

Morden – Account of Robert ate Rith reeve at the same place of the issues of the same manor from the eve of Michaelmas in the 29th year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the eve of Michaelmas then next following in the 30th year of the same king, for 1 whole year.

[1355-1356]

Arrears

For arrears nothing.

Rent of assize

The same answers for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at the same term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for Medsilver at the same term. And for 1d from rent of William ate Thorne at the same term. Sum £4 4s 9½d.

Farm of land

The same answers for 30s from the farm of the watermill at Easter and 1st August for the year for a term of 5 years, this year the 5th. And for 3s 6d for the farm of 1 messuage and 10 acres land, late Walter ate Cherche leased to John Godewen for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 4th. And for 3s of Robert ate Reth and Agnes his wife for the farm of 1 croft containing 5 acres land of the tenement of William Mangurnays for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 4th. And for 12d of Richard ate Dich for the farm of 1 messuage late John Adam and 8 acres land of the demesne said at Snakehull for the Michaelmas term and no more ~~and no more~~ because ~~in arrears~~ surrendered into the lord's hand. And ^{for} 2s of Baldwin vicar of Morden for the farm of 1 messuage and 2 acres land of the tenement of Henry ate Rith for the year at the 4 terms for a term of 20 years this year the 4th. And for 6s of John Beringg' for the tenement late Robert Northwike at the four terms for the year. And for 2s of William Granger for 1 croft of land of the said tenement for the year at the 4 terms. And for 2½d of William Brodheye for 1 cottage late John Huberd for the year at the 4 terms. And for 10s of Thomas Carpenter for 20 acres land late ^{John} Reynald for the year at the 4 terms. And for 8s of Alayn le Hayter and Alice his wife for the farm of 20 acres land called Gildenlond for the term of their lives. And for 3s 4d of William Gelden for 22 acres leased for a term of 7 years, this year the 1st. And for 9d of John Beringg' for 2 acres land of the tenement late Robert North' for 3 terms because he answers in the next year 12d. Sum 69s 9½d.

Corn sold

The same answers for ~~48s 9d~~ ^{54s 10d} for 12 quarters 1½ bushels barley sold, price of a quarter 4s. ^{6d} And for 10s 2d for 4 quarters ½ bushel oats sold, price of a quarter 2s 6d. Sum 65s.

Livestock sold

The same answers for 9s 4d for 1 old carthorse sold. And for 24s ^{1d} for 2 worn out oxen sold, of which 1 in October and 1 in August. And for 4s for 1 ram and 1 ewe before shearing thereof. And for ~~8s 4d~~ ^{10s} for 10 worn out ewes sold in October, sold before shearing, price per head ~~11d~~ ^{12d}. And for 6s 4d for 19 geese sold, price per head 4d. And for 4s for 12 capons sold, price per head 4d. And for ~~6d~~ ^{8d} for 4 cocks sold. And for ~~12d~~ ^{15d} for 6 hens sold, price per head 2½d And for 22s for 2 worn out oxen sold in August. Sum £4 20d.

Dead stock sold

The same answers for 2s for the hide sold of 1 ox of murrain. And for ~~6s 3d~~^{8s 4d} for 50 wool fells sold.^{price of a fell 2d} And for 3s 7d for 43 skins of yearling lambs. And for 4s for 80 lamb skins sold.^{price of each 3/4d.*} And for ~~12d~~^{15d} for 15 lamb skins. And for ~~2d~~^{3d} for 3 skins sold. Sum 19s 5d.

Labour services

The same answers for 8 1/4d for 5 1/2 ploughing works sold, price of a work 1 1/2d. And for 9 3/4d for 19 1/2 dung-carrying services sold, price of a work 1/2d. And for 2s for 24 carrying services sold, price of a carrying service 1d. And for 2s 6d for 30 winter works sold, price of a work 1/2d.[†] And for 3s 1d for 37 harvest boonworks sold, price of a boonwork with food and drink 1d. And for 6d for 6 dry boonworks sold, price of a boonwork 1d.

Sum 9s 7d.

Issues of the manor

The same answers for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. For the agistment of beasts in summer nothing this year because all the pasture depastured with the lord's sheep. For the pasture of Newberigardy which was sold in the previous year for 2s, nothing this year because it is not able to be sold because depastured with the lord's oxen. For the pasture at Gullnehuld, which was sold in the previous year for 4s 6d, nothing this year because it is not able to be leased because depastured with the lord's sheep. For 1 acre leased to Walter ate Hegg' for 4d and 1 1/2 acres leased to Ralph ate Rith for 7d in the previous year nothing this year because it lies in a fallow field. And for 3d for 1 acre pasture at Blakeheg'.

Sum 6s 3d.

Profits of the Court

The same answers for 5s for the Court held the Wednesday next after the feast of St Andrew the apostle. And for ~~14s 11d~~^{15s 1d} for the Court held the Friday in the week of Pentecost. And for 2s 6d for the Court held ~~next~~ the Friday next after the feast of St Matthew the apostle. Sum 22s 7d.

Foreign receipts

The same answers for £9 12d received from brother R Merston' treasurer item by item [*parcella*] by 1 tally.

Sum £9 12d.

Sold at the Audit

The same answers for 55s 10d for various things disallowed and sold at the audit.

Sum 55s 10d.

Sum Total Receipts: £29 15s 11d.

* $80 \times \frac{3}{4}d = 6s$.

† They have been charged at 1d each.

EXPENSES**Rent paid and decayed rent**

First he accounts in rents paid to Bartholomew de Keniwardisleh' for land at Gillenehuld for the year 4s. In default of rent for land formerly Robert Fabian for the year because in the lord's hand 2s 4d. In default of rent of the tenement of Robert ate Ryth reeve for his office for the year 2s. And the same for his tallage at Michaelmas 6³/₄d. And the same for medsilver 2d. In default of rent for the tenement late William Mancornays serf because in the lord's hand for the year at the 4 terms 3s. Also for the same for medsilver at the feast of the Nativity of St John Baptist 4d. And for the same for his tallage at Michaelmas 6³/₄d. In default of the tenement of William Jose serf because in the lord's hand for the year 2s. And the same for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¹/₄d. And the same for 1 cottage 1d. In rent allowance for John Adam for the year 2s. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¹/₄d. In allowance for rent late Henry ate Rythe because in the lord's hand for the year 12d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 2¹/₈d. In rent allowance for the tenement late Christine ate Rythe because in the lord's hand at Michaelmas 1/2d. In allowance late John Reynald in the lord's hand for the year for rent 2s 0¹/₂d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¹/₄d. In allowance for the tenement late R Northwyk[‡] because in the lord's hand and at farm for the year 2s. Sum 23s 10³/₄d.[§]

Costs of ploughs

Also in iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 2 ploughs this year 12s.^{8s} and so much because ploughed more than accustomed. In working the said iron and steel 12s.^{8s} In 2 plough feet bought 12d. In 2 straddle-clouts^{**} bought 8d. In^{shoeing} 4 draught horses upon front feet 16d. In 1 plough-beam, 2 share-beams, 1 sheath^{††} and 1 handle bought 12d. Sum 20s.

Costs of carts

Also in 16¹² clouts bought 2s 8d. In 100 cloutnails bought 3d. In grease bought for greasing carts for the year 8d.^{6d} In 1 pair wheels bought 5s 6d. In 2 axles bought 6d. In fitting 2 carts with axles 6d. In 1 pair traces bought 8d. In 2 halters with bits [*keveseles*] bought 12d. In 1 rope of hemp, 11 fathoms long, 16d.^{14d} In shoeing 2 cart horses for the year 3s, and no more because not always working [*ocupant*]. Sum 14s 7d.

[‡] The Harvest Boonworks account on the dorse refers to him as John Norwyk.

[§] These figures total 23s 11¹/₄d.

^{**} iron plates protecting the ends of the axle

^{††} The bar connecting the beam and sole in front: see OED – M Page 8.7.06.

Costs of the mill

Also in 2 *housteshides*,^{††} 2 ground-sills and props [*nedele*] bought, with the making and placing of 1 beam [*trabe*'] above the mill 5s by agreement. ~~In 2 carts hired for fetching [*querend*] timber at Claygate 2s.~~^{because by manor carts} In 50 large spike-nails bought 7d. In 6 boards bought for *le Eling*^{§§} of the mill 2s. In 1 oak board bought for the sluice [*exclus*] 8d. In 3 bindings upon the cogwheel bought 12d. Also in 2 iron bars bought with the 3 bindings for binding the said cogwheel 2s 6d. In 16 large [*g^oss*] nails for the same 3d. In 4 men hired for 3 days for making and ramming *le Farnf*^{***} of the mill 3s, and 3d in food allowance from the court [*potura de cur*']. In 2 hinges [*vertivell*'] for the mill door 4d. In boards and timber bought for the shuttles/sluice-gates 12d. In making the said shuttles/sluice-gates 6d. Sum 17s 1d.

Building costs

Also in stipend of 1 roofer for roofing 27 rafters [*cheveronus*] over the sheep-house by agreement 16s, besides servants roofing.^{as appears elsewhere for labour services} In 2200 laths bought 11s, for 100 6d. In 7000 lath-nails bought 10s 6d, price of 1000 18d. In 200 studnails [*stondisnayl*] 12d. In 200 laths bought for repairing walls in the manor 12d. In 600 lath-nails for the same 10d. In plastering walls nothing because by servants. Sum 40s 4d.

Costs of the fold

Also 14 gallons of tarpitch bought 5s 10d,^{4s 8d} price of a gallon 5d.^{4d} In 14 gallons grease bought for mixing the same 11s 8d,^{9s 4d} price of a gallon 10d.^{8d} In 12 hurdles bought 3s.^{2s 6d} In customary payment for customary tenants by custom for washing and shearing 324 sheep 18½d, and no more because 5 customary tenements are in the lord's hand. Also customary payment in hiring 5 men in place of 5 dead tenants being in the lord's hand for shearing the said sheep 12½d, each man 2½d, and no more because customary tenants should shear all sheep. Also in washing and shearing 80 lambs of issue 15d, per 6 lambs 1d.^{†††} In expenses of men helping to fold [*plicar*'] fleeces 12d. Sum 21s 4d.

Petty necessities

Also in 2 bushels of salt bought 2s. In making 1 quarter 4 bushels oats into meal 6d. In food and oblations for 7 servants on Christmas day and Easter 2s 4d. In forging [*fundand*] 2 sieves, 2 riddles made of iron 6d. In 2 new harrows 2s. In 1 spade [*vanga*] with iron 5d. In 5 cartloads hay bought for sustenance of sheep 25s. Sum 32s 9d.

Livestock bought

Also in 2 oxen bought by view of the bailiff 24s. In 12 chicks bought for making capons therefrom 12d. In 1 carthorse bought by view of the bailiff 12s. In [*blank*] Sum 37s.

Threshing and winnowing

Also in threshing 32 quarters 1 bushel wheat, 6 quarters mixstillio, 2 quarters 4 bushels peas 13s 6½d, per quarter 4d. In threshing 32 quarters 4 bushels barley, 34 quarters oats 16s 7½d, per quarter 3d. In winnowing half the corn, viz 53 quarters 4½ bushels, 2s 2¾d, per quarter ½d. In threshing 3 quarters 5 bushels of new grain 14½d, per quarter 4d. In winnowing the said corn 2d.^{1¾d} Sum 33s 9d.

^{††} Or *housteshides* – almost certainly an English word meaning some kind of wood, possibly wooden strips – M Page 8.7.06.

^{§§} "Possibly related to *eyling*, a building term meaning aisle, wing, lean-to or bay – see OED" Dr M Page April 2006

^{***} Probably an English word, but its meaning is unclear. Possibly related to *farina* meaning flour, but this does not make much sense in the context – M Page 8.7.06.

^{†††} 15x6=90.

Hoeing and Mowing

Also in hoeing corn nothing here because by labour services. In mowing 3 acres meadow this year 2s, per acre 8d, viz in Neuberimad 1 acre; for meadow late John Adam 1 acre; for the tenement of William Mancornays 1 acre. In tedding and lifting the said hay [*herbag*] 6d and no more because the rest by the lord's servants. Sum 2s 6d.

Harvest costs

Also in expenses of 63 men both free and servile at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 1 man over them with the rod to superintend reapers who reaped this year 21^{acres} wheat and oats, 5s 4d, each of them at noon and at supper 2 loaves, price 1d; in ale bought for the same^{2s} 8d, each of them ½d; in meat or fish bought for the same 4s, each of them ¾d. In expenses of 11 men reaping and binding^{at 2} dry boonworks as if for 1 day, who reaped this year 4 acres wheat and oats 11d, each of them in bread and in *companagium* per day 1d. In reaping and binding 79 acres ½ rood all kinds of corn by piecework 54s 6d, and so each acre^{costing [stare ad] 8d plus in total 17d.†††} In 1 lb of candles bought 2d. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve in harvest both for food and for stipend for 4 weeks this year 5s^{3s} and no more because by housekeeper [*pincerna*] ~~per week 15d.~~ In expenses of the reeve and 1 reap-reeve beyond their fixed [*certa*] livery 18d. In servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' 18d. Sum 73s 7d.

Stipends

Also in stipend of 4 servant ploughmen and 2 shepherds this year 36s, to each of them 6s, In stipend of 1 carter for summer and harvest stipend 3s 6d. In stipend of 1 housemaid making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all corn this year 3s 6d. In stipend of 1 shepherd lad at lambing time 6d. Sum 43s 6d.

Expenses of Bailiff and Steward

Also in expenses of the auditors for the account for the year preceding before [*precent' ant*] 6s. In expenses of brother R M'ston bailiff for his coming for superintending and regulating the state of the manor 4s 7d by 1 tally. In expenses of Nicholas Bodewell at 1 Court held 3s 2d by 2 tallies. Sum 13s 9d.

Foreign Expenses

Also given to Adam de Benigton the queen's avener for not taking oats at the same place 2s. Also given to John Froyle purveyor of the carts in April 2s. Also given to the grazier [*pastor*] of the queen's oxen for not 80 oxen 12d. In expenses of carters bringing [*ducend?*] from Greenford 5 carts of hay to Morden and for 1 hay-cart of hay coming from Battersea [?] 2s. Also in various expenses of brothers in the Rectory as appears item by item [*per parcellam*] by a certain schedule annexed to this roll £9 2s 8d.^{§§§} Sum £9 9s 8d.

Sum of all expenses with expenses of the Rectory £28 3s 8¾d.

And so he owes 32s 2¼d. Of which in allowance to the same by the grace of the auditors 12s 2¼d. And so he owes net 20s.

††† 79 acres ½ rood @ 8d per acre = 52s 9d. With 1s 5d added, it totals 54s 2d.

§§§ See WAM 27334

Value of this manor with wool 100s.

Able to be levied [*Levabilis*] at the same place apart from wool^{and land and meadow} £8 7s.**** Profit of the manor this year £8 3s 4d.

DORSE**Manor of Morden****Issues of the grange at the same place by struck measure except the eighth bushel, 30th year – Robert ate Rith reeve****Wheat**

he answers equal at 3-fold with surcharge [*superonat*']

The same answers for 32 quarters 1 bushel of total issue of the grange at the same place, by struck measure except the heaped eighth bushel, threshed by piecework. And for 1 quarter wheat received of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 3 quarters 5 bushels of issue of new grain of the demesne threshed by piecework. And for 1 bushel of increment of the same. And for 3 quarters 6 bushels charged at the audit as/so that [*ut*] he answers at 3-fold grain old grain. Sum ~~36 quarters 7 bushels.~~^{40 quarters 3 bushels††††}

28s

Of which in sowing over 55 acres 3 roods land 15 quarters 3 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck, minus in total 2 bushels 1½ pecks, viz in Southber' Worth 17 acres 1 rood 21 perches and no more because 6 acres 1 rood with barley, in Rotfurlong 17 acres and no more because 2 acres lie uncultivated, in Doranntesfeld 9 acre 1½ roods. Also for Northwik's land 12 acres. In customary payment to Robert ate Ryth reeve between 1st August and Michaelmas 1 quarter. In maslin for servants' livery as below 19 quarters wheat. Also delivered to the Rectory 1 quarter 4 bushels. In sale at the audit 3 quarters 4 bushels, price of a quarter 8s. Sum as above. And none remains.

Mixstillio

he answers 5-fold minus ½ bushel

The same answers for 6 quarters mixstillio of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure threshed by piecework. And for 1½ bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. Sum 6 quarters 1½ bushels.

Of which in maslin for servants' livery as below 6 quarters 1½ bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.

Peas and Vetches

he answers for 2-fold plus 4 bushels 3 pecks

The same answers for 2 quarters 4 bushels of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure threshed by piecework. And for 3 pecks of increment of heaped measure. And for 4 quarters of the same issue by estimation in sheaves. Sum 6 quarters 4 bushels 3 pecks.

Of which in sowing over 4 acres land at Westbuttes 1 quarter peas, over the acre 2 bushels. Also in sowing over 4 acres land in in Neubericroft 1 quarter vetches, over the acre 2 bushels and no more because 5 acres land with oats.**** In maslin for servants' livery 4 bushels 3 pecks. In fodder for draught horses at seasons when needed this year by estimation in sheaves 1 quarter. In sustenance of ewes and weaning lambs in winter by estimation in sheaves 3 quarters peas and vetches. Sum as above. And none remains.

**** The total from rents (after deduction of acquittances and rent paid out), courts, issues of the manor (there was no income this year from lands and meadows normally leased), and dead stock (excluding wool fells and skins of yearling lambs) was £8 7s. Is this the sum calculated here?

††† These figures total 40 quarters 5 bushels, but the total accounted for below is 40 quarters 3 bushels.

†††† The Oats return says 5½ acres.

Barley

he answers equal
at 3-fold with
surcharge
[*superonat*']
3s 1½d

The same answers for 32 quarters 4 bushels of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework. And for 1 quarter 1 peck of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for ½ bushel of the same issue by estimation in sheaves. And for 5 bushels 3 pecks charged at the audit as/so that [*ut*] he answers equal at 3-fold. Sum ~~33 quarters 4 bushels 3 pecks.~~ ^{34 quarters 2½ bushels}
Of which in sowing over 18 acres ½ rood, 9 quarters, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total ½ bushel, viz in Southberford as appears under the heading Wheat 6 acres 1 rood, in Northberword 7 acres 1½ roods. Also for land late Thomas^{§§§§} Northwik 4½ acres. In maslin for servants' livery 12 quarters 2 bushels 3 pecks. ~~In sustaining [?] weak sheep~~ ^{because none found for them} ~~by estimation 8 sheaves ½ bushel~~ ~~barley.~~ In sale 12 quarters 1 bushel 2 pecks. In sale at the audit 6 bushels 1 peck, price per quarter 4s. Sum as above. And none remains.

Oats

21s 10¼d

The same answers for 34 quarters of total issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework. And for 1 quarter ½ bushel of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 6 quarters 6 bushels of the same issue by estimation in sheaves. And for 4 quarters 5½ bushels as/so that [*ut*] he answers at as sown [*ad sem*'] and ½. Sum ~~41 quarters 6½ bushels.~~ ^{46 quarters 4 bushels}
Of which in sowing over 41 acres 1 rood land 20 quarters 2 bushels oats, over the acre 4 bushels minus in total 3 bushels, viz in Thistilcroft 22 acres, in Dedemanforlong 13 acres 3 roods, Neubericroft as appears under the heading Vetches 5½ acres. In meal for servants' pottage for the year 1 quarter 4 bushels. In fodder for 2 carthorses and 1 draught horse at the sowing of wheat and oats for 5 nights when needed this year 2 quarters and no more because they had vetches in straw in place of fodder by estimation 1 quarter. In fodder for 14 oxen by estimation in sheaves at the aforesaid 2 seasons 3 quarters 4 bushels. In sustenance of ewes, yearling lambs and lambs of issue by estimation 10 stooks oats, 2 quarter 4 bushels, of which each stook answers by estimation 2 bushels. In expenses of breeding female geese while laying and goslings in summer 2 bushels. In fodder for horses of various purveyors of the lord king on occasions this year 4 bushels. In expenses for horses of brothers Richard de Merstone bailiff, Nicholas Bodewell for their comings 3 bushels by 2 tallies. ~~Also taken for the queen's use in October 3 quarters 4 bushels.~~ ^{because there is paid for the same per quarter 20d} Also delivered to brother R de Merston' in meal 1 quarter. Also in fodder for 20 horses with 5 carts getting hay at Greenford 5 bushels. ~~In expenses of 92 oxen of the queen coming there by estimation 3 stooks oats 6 bushels.~~ ^{because not known [*nescit*]} In sale 4 quarters ½ bushel. In sale at the audit 10 quarters 3½ bushels, 5 quarters of which price of a quarter 20d and 5 quarters 3½ bushels price of a quarter 2s 6d. Sum as above. And none remains.

Multure of the mill

For farm of the mill nothing because in cash as within.

Maslin for servants

The same answers for 19 quarters wheat, 6 quarters 1½ bushels mixstillio, 4 bushels 3 pecks peas, 12 quarters 2 bushels 3 pecks ^{barley} received of corn as above. Sum 38 quarters 1 bushel.

Of which in livery of 4 servant ploughmen and 2 shepherds for the whole year 31 quarters 1 bushel, each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 1 shepherd lad at lambing time for 12 weeks 6 bushels, taking per week ½ bushel. In livery of 1 carter from 1 March until Michaelmas for 30 weeks 3 quarters, taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 1 housemaid [*ancill' cur*'] making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all the corn for the year 3 quarters 2 bushels, taking a quarter for 16 weeks. Sum as above. And none remains.

^{§§§§} His initial is usually given as R.

LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT

- Carthorses** The same answers for 2 carthorses from the remaining, of which 1 weak. And for 1 carthorse coming from Battersea in February. And for 1 carthorse of purchase. Sum 4.
Of which stolen in October 1 carthorse. ^{witnessed [t'] by court roll} In sale because old and weak 1. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.
- Draught horses** The same answers for 3 draught horses from the remaining. And for 1 female draught horse received from the reeve of Battersea in July. Sum 4. And there remain 4 female draught horses.
- Oxen** The same answers for 14 oxen from the remaining. And for 2 oxen received from John Bounde reeve of Hendon in August. And for 2 oxen of purchase by view of the bailiff. Sum 18.
Of which in murrain in October 1. In sale in October 1. In sale in August 3. Sum 5. And [there remain] 13 oxen.
- Rams** The same answers for 7 rams from the remaining. Sum 7.
Of which in murrain 1. ^{witnessed before shearing} In sale before shearing 1. Sum 2. And there remain 5 rams.
- Ewes** The same answers for 194 ewes from the remaining. And for 30 gimmers received from William de Shamele reeve of Greenford in December by tally. And for 20 ewes received from Robert le Moy reeve of Battersea in December. Sum 244.
Of which in murrain before lambing and before shearing 25. In murrain after lambing and before shearing 33. In murrain after shearing 3. In sale before lambing and before shearing 11. Sum 72. And there remain 172 ewes.
- Hoggets and Gimmers** The same answers for 2 young rams, 62 hoggets, 80 gimmers added from lambs. Sum 144. And there remain 2 young rams, 62 hoggets, 80 gimmers.
- Lambs** The same answers for 188 lambs from the remaining. And for 189 of issue and no more because 19 sterile. Sum 377.
Of which in murrain of those from the remaining 44, ^{witnessed} of which 9 before breeding. In adding to hoggets 64. In adding to gimmers 80. In murrain before weaning 89. ^{witnessed} In tithes 10. In customary payment to the shepherd 1. Given to St Anthony 1. In murrain after weaning 15. Sum 304. And there remain 73.
- Geese** The same answers for 7 geese from the remaining, of which 1 gander and 3 breeding females. And for 21 goslings of issue. Sum 28.
Of which in tithes 2. In sale 19. Sum 21. And there remain 7 geese, of which 1 gander and 3 breeding females.
- Capons** The same answers for 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.
Of which in sale 12 capons.
- Cocks and hens** The same answers for 1 cock and 12 hens from the remaining. And for 4 cocks and 6 hens from rent at Christmas. Sum 23.
Of which in sale 4 cocks and 6 hens. Sum 10. And there remain 1 cock and 12 hens.
- Chickens** The same answers for 12 chickens of purchase for making capons therefrom. And added as capons. And none remains.

- Hides** The same answers for the hide of 1 ox of murrain as above. And sold as within. And none remains.
Of which [*blank*]
- Wool** The same answers for 324 fleeces received from sheep as above. Sum 324.
Of which in tithe 32. Given to 2 shepherds 2 fleeces. Also delivered to brother R Merston' ~~290~~²⁸⁴ fleeces by 1 tally. In sale at the audit 6 fleeces, price of a fleece 4d. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Lambs wool** The same answers for 88 lambs fleeces. And delivered to brother R Merston' bailiff^{by tally} ~~284~~ fleeces. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Wool-fells, skins and lambskins** The same answers for 103 wool-fells, of which 44 of yearling lambs, 3 skins and ~~89~~¹⁰⁴ lambs skins of sheep of murrain, of which 89 before weaning. Sum 210.
Of which in tithe 10 wool-fells and 9 lambs skins. In sale 93 wool-fells of which 40 of yearling lambs and ~~80~~⁹⁵ lambs skins and 3 skins. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Hurdles** The same answers for 52 hurdles from the remaining. And for 13 hurdles for the fold of rent at Hokeday. And for 12 hurdles of purchase. Sum 77.
Of which in allowance for the tenement of Robert ate Ryth reeve 1 hurdle. In rent allowance for the tenement of William Mancornays,^{1 virgate*****} the tenement of William Jose,^{1 virgate} the tenement of John Adam,^{1 virgate} the tenement of Henry ate Ryth,^{1/2 virgate} the tenement of Walter ate Cherche^{1/2 virgate} and the tenement of John Reynold,^{1 virgate} 5½ hurdles. Also worn out because they are old [*propter vetustat*] 8 hurdles. In sale ½ hurdle.^{††††}
- 1¼d In sale at the audit ½ hurdle. Sum 15. And there remain 62 hurdles.

***** This should be 1½ virgates, explaining the missing ½ hurdle sold at the audit.

†††† This does not appear on the recto.

WORKS ACCOUNT

- Ploughing works** The same answers for 13 ^{ploughing} works arising from 13 customary tenants of the lord, each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the sowing the price of a work 1½d. Of which in works allowance to Robert ate Ryth reeve for his office 2 works. In allowance for the tenement of ^{William} Mancornays, ^{1½} ^{virgates} tenement of William Jose, ¹ ^{virgate} tenement of John Adam, ¹ ^{virgate} tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ^½ ^{virgate} and the tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^½ ^{virgate} ~~6 virgates~~ because in the lord's hands 4½ works. In allowance for the tenement of John Reynald in the lord's hand 1 work. In sale as within 5½ works. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Dung-carrying services** The same answers for 39 dung-carrying services arising from 13 customary tenants, the price of a work ½d, each of whom carry for 3 carrying works. Sum 39 works. Of which in works allowance to Robert ate Ryth reeve for his office 3 works. In allowance for the tenement of Walter Manncornays, ^{1½} ^{virgates} ^{4½} ^{works} tenement of William Jose, ³ ^{works} tenement of John Adam, ³ ^{works} tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ^{1½} ^{works} and tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{1½} ^{works} and tenement of John Reynald. ³ ^{works} In sale as within 19½ dung-carrying services. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Carrying services** The same answers for 56 carrying services arising from the aforesaid customary tenants of the lord, the price of a work 1d, and each the price of a work 1d. virgate of land doing 4 carrying services. Sum 56 works. Of which in allowance to Robert ate Ryth reeve for his office 4 carrying services. In allowance for the tenement of William Manncornays, ⁸ ^{carrying services} the tenement of William Jose, ⁴ ^{carrying services} the tenement of John Adam, ⁴ ^{carrying services} the tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ⁴ ^{carrying services} and the tenement of Walter ate Cherch ⁴ ^{carrying services} and the tenement of John Reynold ⁴ ^{carrying services} 28 carrying services. In sale 24 carrying services. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Winter works** The same answers for 520 winter works arising from the said 13 customary tenants of which 1 customary tenant does 60 works between Michaelmas and 1st August, 11 customary tenants each of them 40 works and 1 customary tenant 20 works, price of a work ½d. Sum 520 works. Of which in works allowance for the reeve for his office 40 works. In works allowance late William Mancornays, ^{1½} ^{virgates} ⁶⁰ ^{works} tenement of William Jose, ¹ ^{virgate} ⁴⁰ ^{works} tenement of John Adam, ¹ ^{virgate} ⁴⁰ ^{works} tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ^½ ^{virgate} ²⁰ ^{works} tenement of Walter ate Cherche ¹ ^{virgate} ⁴⁰ ^{works} tenement of John Reynold, ¹ ^{virgate} ⁴⁰ ^{works} because in the lord's hands 240 works. In making water channels 24 works. ~~In harrowing the lord's land at the sowing of wheat this year 20 works.~~ In part harrowing oats 25 works. In services roofing over the new sheep-house for 14½ days 27 works. In scouring 1 ditch in the lane of Beresford 8 works. In hoeing corn 106 works. In sale 30 works. In sale at the audit 20. Sum as above. And none remains.

- Harvest works** The same answers for 105 harvest works arising from the said customary tenants between the feast of St Peter ad Vincula and Michaelmas, viz 1 customary tenant 12 works, 11 customary tenants each of them 8 works and 1 customary tenant 4 works. And for Christina ate Ryth 1 work. Sum 105 works.
- Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Ryth reeve 8 works. In allowance for the tenement of William Mancornays, ^{1½ virgates 12 works} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 8 works} tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ^{½ virgate 8 works} tenement of Walter ate Cherche ^{½ virgate 8 works} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 8 works} tenement of Christine ate Ryth, ^{1 work} and tenement of John Reynold ^{1 virgate 8 works} 53 works. In reaping and binding 15 acres wheat and oats 44 works, viz 3 men for 1 acre minus in total 1 work. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Harvest boonworks** The same answers for 137 harvest boonworks arising from both free tenants and serfs with the lord's food and drink twice in a day at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day as appears by a certain schedule by their names. And for 2 boonworks arising from John Beringg' and William Brodey. Sum 139 boonworks.
- Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Rythe reeve for his office 4 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement late William Mancornays, ^{1½ virgates 6 boonworks} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 4 boonworks} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 4 boonworks} tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of William ate Cherche, ^{½ virgate 4 boonworks} and tenement of Christiane ate Rith ^{1 boonwork} and tenement of John Reynold ^{1 virgate 4 boonworks} because in the lord's hands, 25 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of John Norwyk^{****} because in the lord's hand and at farm 10 boonworks. In reaping and binding 21 acres wheat and oats 63^{boon} works, viz 3 men for 1 acre. In sale 37 boonworks, viz for the tenement of Robert Fitz Nel, 15 boonworks and the tenements Thomas St Michel, 22 boonworks.^{§§§§§} Sum as above. And none remains.
- Dry harvest boonworks** The same answers for 33 dry harvest boonworks arising from the lord's cottars [*cotmann*'] at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day. Sum 33.
- Of which in works allowance for Robert ate Rythe reeve for his office 2 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of William Mancornays, ^{1½ virgates 4 boonworks} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of Henry ate Rythe, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of Walter ate Cherche, ^{½ virgate 2 boonworks} tenement of John Reynold ² because in the lord's hand 14 boonworks. In reaping and binding 4 acres wheat and oats 11 boonworks. In sale 6 dry boonworks because not able to levy. Sum as above. And none remains.
- Acres sown** The same answers for 55 acres 3 roods wheat, 4 acres peas, 18 acres ½ rood barley and 41 acres 1 rood oats. Sum 119 acres ½ rood.
- Of which in reaping by labour services and by boonworks 40 acres. And so there remained for piecework 79 acres ½ rood. Sum as above. And none remains.

**** In the Rent default section on the recto he is called R Northwyk.

§§§§§ In previous years he was charged with 21 harvest boonworks with food