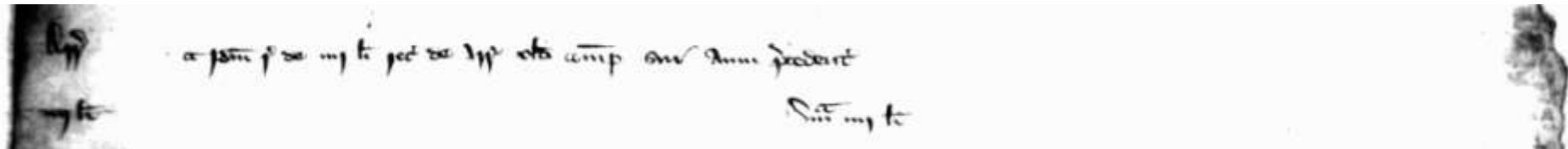
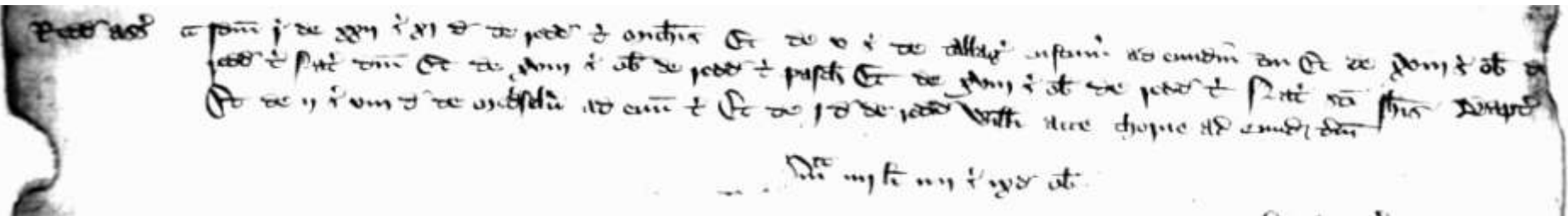


Morden – Account of Randolph Edward reeve at the same place from the eve of Michaelmas in the 31st year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the eve of Michaelmas then next following, the 22nd [sic] year, for 1 whole year. [1357-1358]



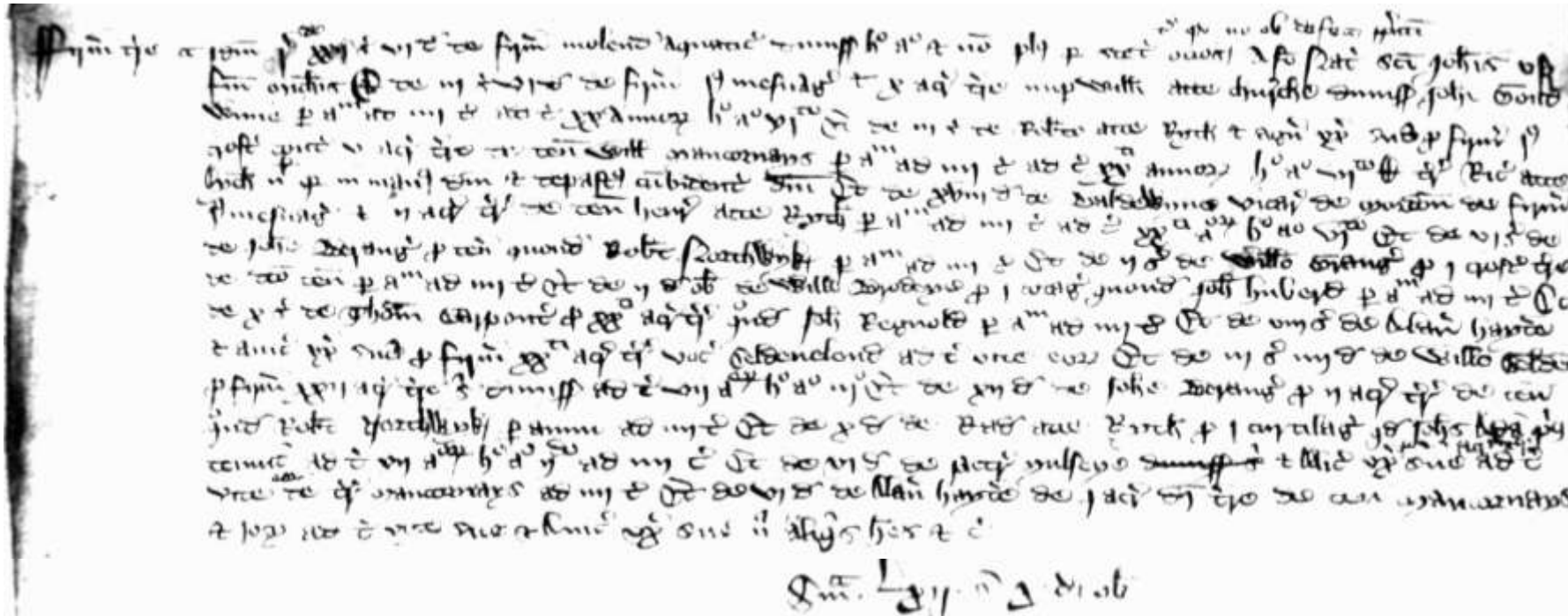
Arrears £4

The same answers for £4 received of arrears of his last account for the year last preceding Sum £4.



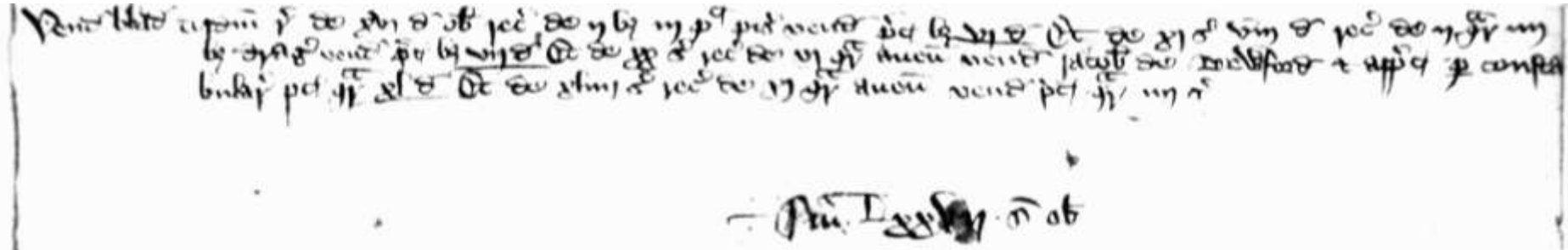
Rent of assize

The same answers for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at the same term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for Medsilver at the same term. And for 1d from rent of William ate Thorne at the same term. Sum £4 4s 9½d.



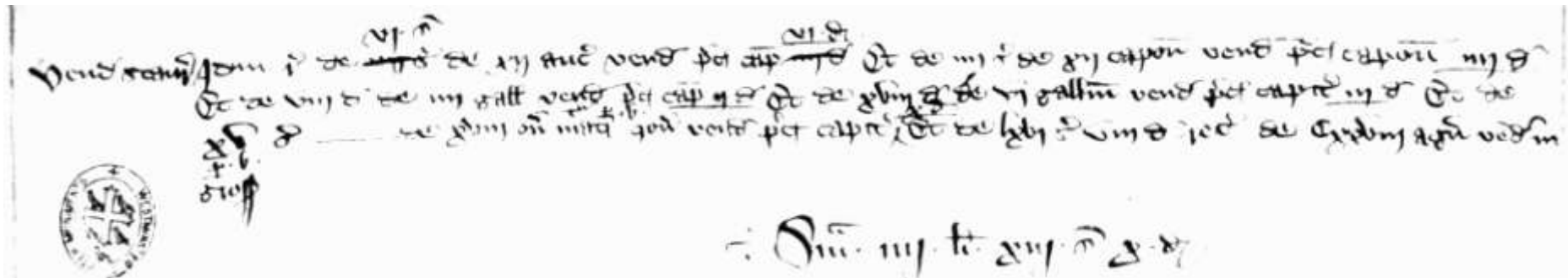
Farm of land

The same answers ^{for} 22s 6d from the farm of the watermill leased this year and no more because it stood idle ^{witnessed that not from want of reeve} from Nativity of John the Baptist until Michaelmas. And for 3s 6d for the farm of 1 messuage and 10 acres land, late Walter atte Churchle leased to John Goudewyne for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 6th. And for 3s of Robert atte Ryth and Agnes his wife for the farm of 1 croft containing 5 acres land of the tenement of William Mancornays for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 6th. And the land of Richard atte Dych nothing because in the lord's hand and depastured with the lord's sheep. And for 18d of Baldwin vicar of Morden for the farm of 1 messuage and 2 acres land of the tenement of Henry ate Ryth for the year at the 4 terms for a term of 20 years this year the 6th. And for 6s of John Berang' for the tenement late Robert Northwyk for the year at the four terms. And for 2s of William Granger for 1 croft of land of the said tenement for the year at the 4 terms. And for 2½d of William Brodeye for 1 cottage late John Huberd for the year at the 4 terms. And for 10s of Thomas Carpenter for 20 acres land late John Reynald for the year at the 4 terms. And for 8s of Alan Hayt'e and Avic' his wife for the farm of 20 acres land called Geldenelond for the term of their lives. And for 3s 4d of William Golden for the farm of 22 acres land he leased for a term of 7 years, this year the 3rd. And for 12d of John Berang' for 2 acres land of the tenement late Robert Northwyk for the year at the 4 terms. And for 10d of Ralph atte Ryth for 1 curtilage which formerly John Adam held for a term of 7 years, this year the 2nd. And for 6d of Peter Mulseye leased and Alice his wife ^{for ½ acre} for the term of ^{their} lives of Mancornays' land at the 4 terms. And for 6d of Alan Hayt'e for 1½ acres land of Mancornays' and Jocy for the term of his life and Avic' his wife, unless there are any heirs etc. Sum 62s 10½d.



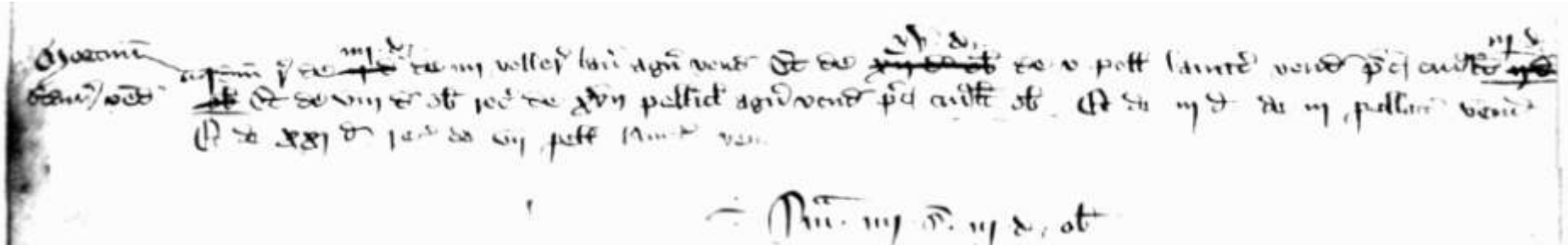
Corn sold

The same answers for 16½d for 2 bushels 3 pecks peas sold, price of a bushel 6d. And for 11s 8d received for 2 quarters 4 bushels dredge sold, price of a bushel 7d. And for 20s received for 6 quarters oats sold Jacob de Bewford[?] and valued by the constable, price of a quarter 40d. And for 44s received for 11 quarters oats sold, price of a quarter 4s. Sum 77s 0½d.



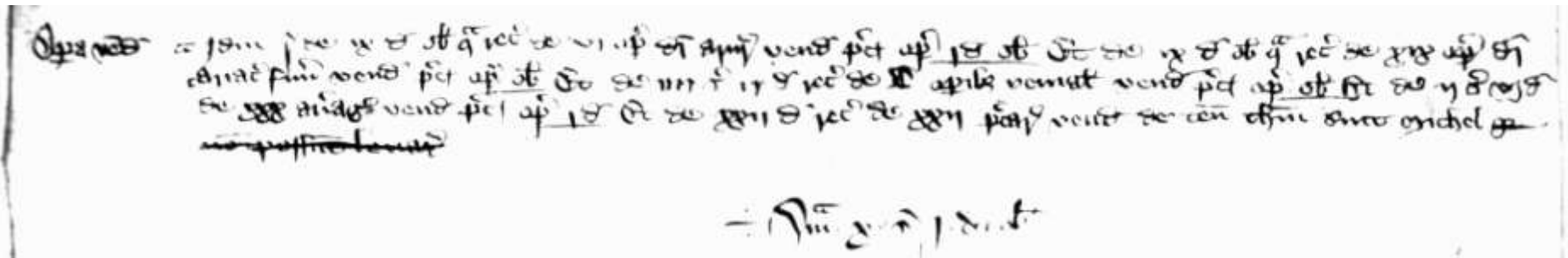
Livestock sold

The same answers for 4s^{6s} for 12 geese sold, price per head 4d.^{6d} And for 4s for 12 capons sold, price of a capon 4d. And for 8d for 4 cocks sold, price per head 2d. And for 18d for 6 hens sold, price per head 3d. And for 15s for 18 weak ewes sold, price per head.^{10d} And for 66s 8d received for 128 lambs sold wholesale by bailiff. ^[p b] Sum £4 13s 10d.



Dead stock sold

The same answers for 2d^{4d} for 4 fleeces of lambs' wool sold. And for 12½d^{15d} for 5 wool fells sold, price of each 2½d.^{3d} And for 8½d received for 17 lamb skins sold, price of each ½d. And for 3d for 3 skins sold. And for 21d received for 7 wool fells sold. Sum 4s 3½d.



Labour services sold

The same answers for 9¾d received for 6½ ploughing works sold, price of a work 1½d. And for 9¾d received for 19½ dung-carrying services sold, price of a work ½d. And for 4s 2d received for 100 winter works sold, price of a work ½d. And for 2s 6d for 30 carrying services sold, price of a work 1d. And for 22d received for 22 boonworks sold of the tenement of Thomas St Michel because it is not possible to levy. Sum 10s 1½d.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing text in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English. The text is dense and difficult to decipher. A signature is visible at the bottom center of the snippet.

Issues of the manor

The same answers for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. For the agistment of beasts in summer nothing this year because all the pasture depastured with the lord's sheep. And for 2s for the pasture of Newbirygardyn sold this year. For the pasture at Gellenehull, nothing this year because part thereof at farm and the rest depastured with the lord's sheep. For 1 acre land that Walter atte Hegge held and for 1½ acres that Ralph atte Ryth held nothing because in the lord's hand and lying in a fallow field. And for 3s 4d received for dairy products of ewes leased by the bailiff and no more because in the same agreement he kept 140 lambs from the feast of the Invention of the Cross until Michaelmas. Sum 11s 4d.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing text in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English. The text is dense and difficult to decipher. A signature is visible at the bottom center of the snippet.

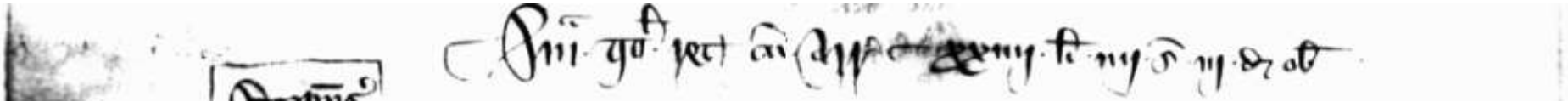
Profits of the Court

The same answers for 2s 3d received for 1 Court held the Monday in the feast of St Edward the King. And for 19s 7d for 1 Court with View held the Saturday next after the feast of St Barnabas. And for 3s for 1 Court held the Friday in the feast of the Exaltation of Holy Cross. Sum 24s 10d.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing text in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English. The text is dense and difficult to decipher. A signature is visible at the bottom center of the snippet.

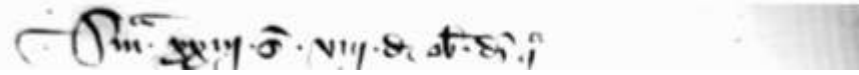
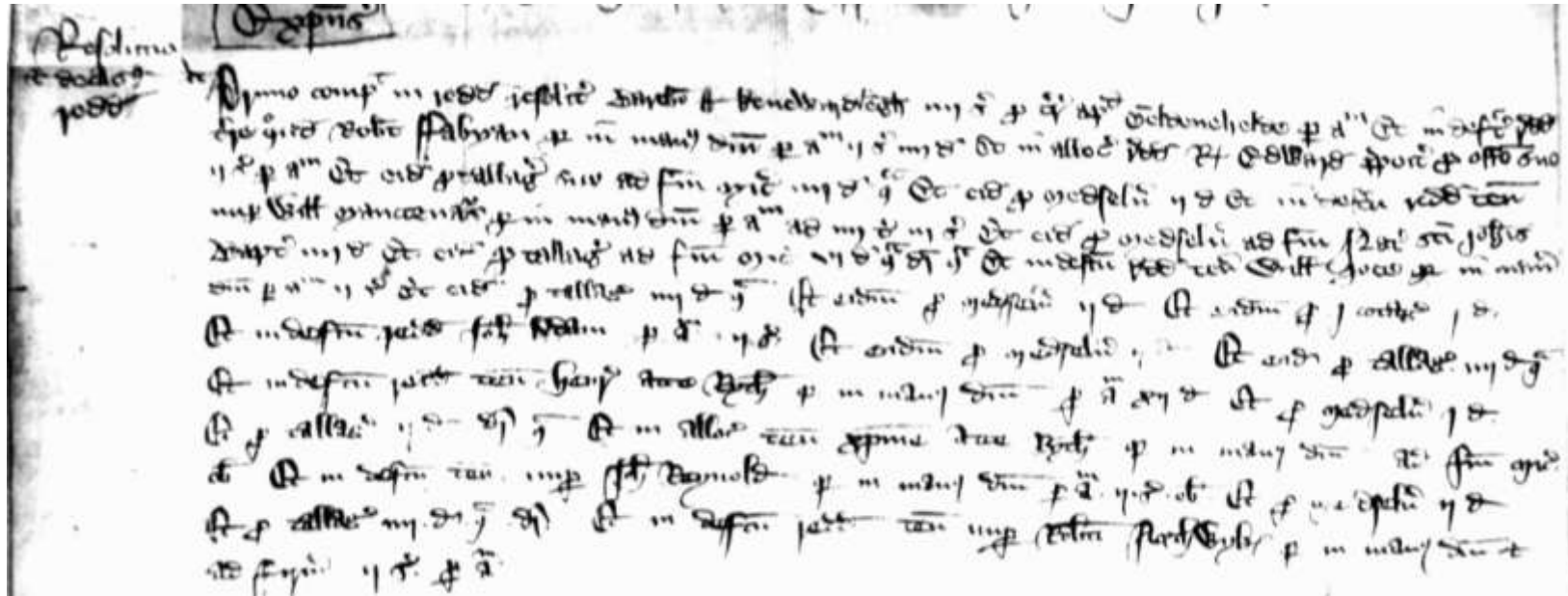
Sold at the Audit

For various things sold at the audit 35s 2d. Sum 35s 2d.



Sum Total Receipts with arrears: £24 4s 3½d.

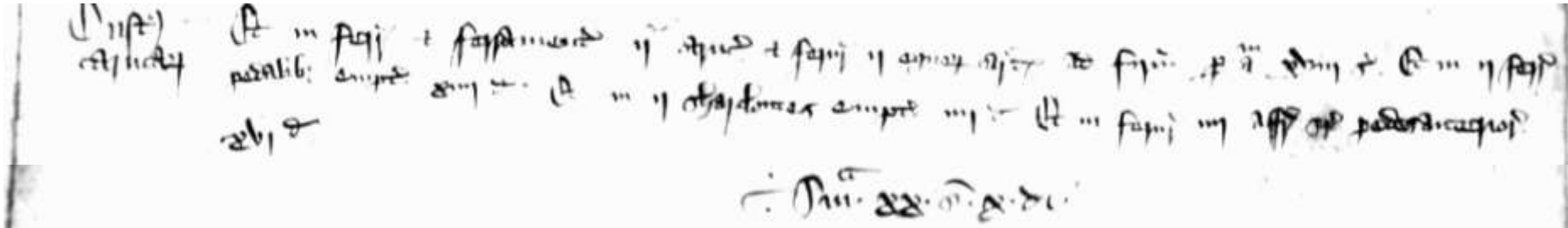
EXPENSES



Paid and decayed rent

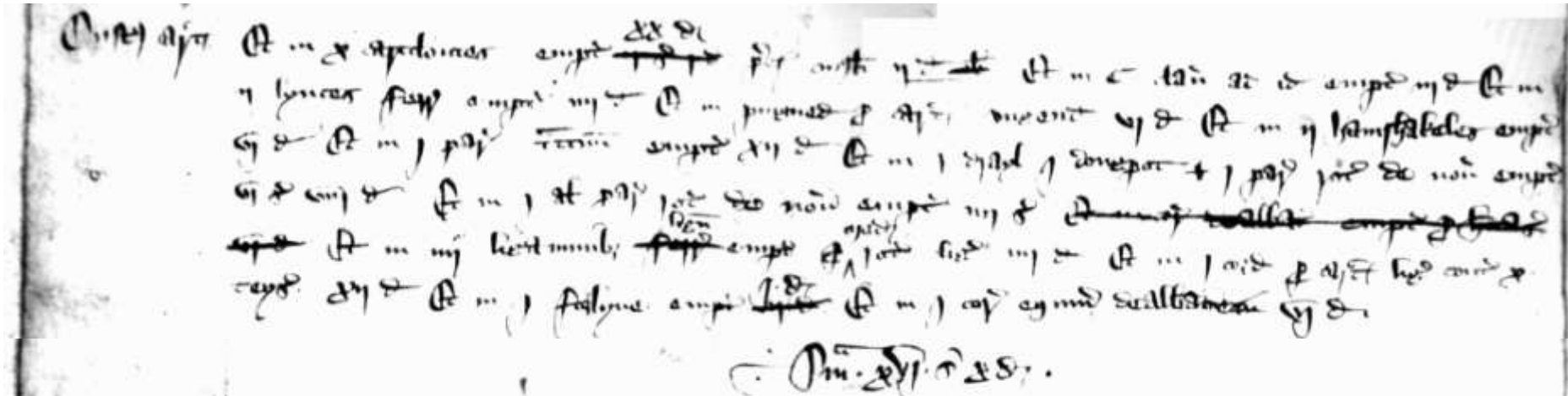
First he accounts in rent paid to Bartholomew de Kenewardslegh 4s for land at Geldenehelde for the year. And in default of rent for land formerly Robert Fabyan because in the lord's hand for the year 2s 4d. In rent allowance of R Edward reeve for his office 2s for the year. And the same for his tallage at Michaelmas 4¼d. And the same for medsilver 2d. And in default of rent for the tenement late William Mancornays because in the lord's hand for the year at the 4 terms 3s. And the same for medsilver at the feast of St John the Baptist 4d. And the same for tallage at Michaelmas 6¾d. And in default of rent for the tenement of W Joce because in the lord's hand for the year 2s. And the same for tallage 4¼d. And the same for medsilver 2d. And the same for 1 cottage 1d. And in default of rent of John Adam for the year 2s. And the same for medsilver 2d. And the same for tallage 4¼d. In default of rent for the tenement of Henry atte Ryth because in the lord's hand for the year 12d. And for medsilver 1d. And for tallage 2½d. And in allowance for the tenement late Christine atte Ryth because in the lord's hand at Michaelmas ½d. And in default for the tenement late John Reynold because in the lord's hand for the year 2s 0½d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¾d. And in default of rent for the tenement late Robert Northwyk because in the lord's hand and at farm 2s for the year.

Sum 23s 8½d.



Costs of ploughs

And in iron and ironwork [*ferramentum*] of 2 ploughs and shoeing 2 cart horses at farm for the year 18s. And in 2 plough feet bought 14d. And in 2 share-clouts bought 4d. In shoeing 4 draught horses upon front feet 16d. Sum 20s 10d.



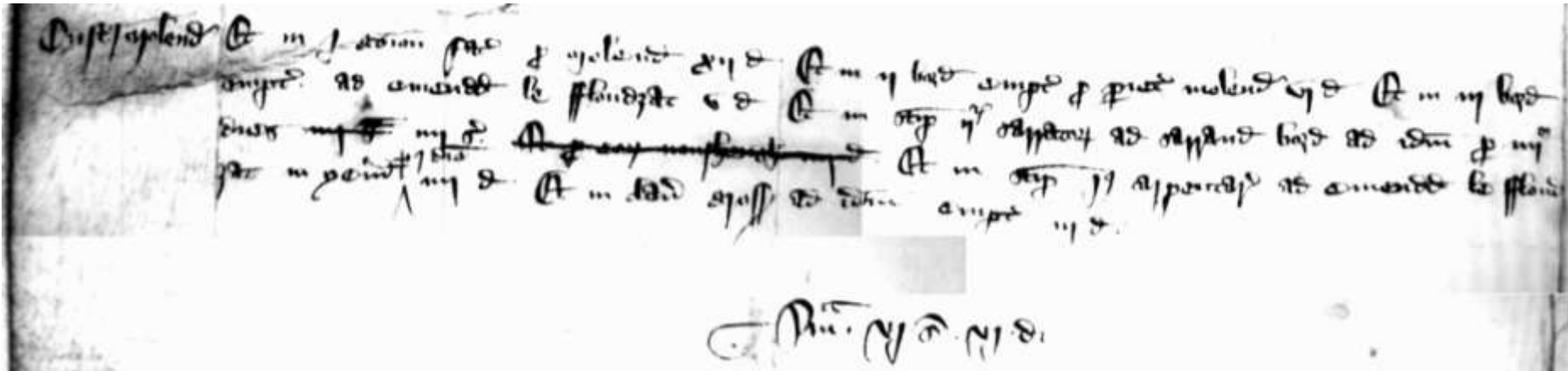
Costs of carts Sum 12s 7 1/2d.

And in 10 cart-clouts bought 2s 1d,^{20d} price of each 2 1/2d. In 100 nails bought for the same 3d. And in 2 iron linch pins bought 4d. And in grease for greasing carts 6d. And in 2 hamshackles [*hamshackeles*] bought 6d.* And in 1 pair traces bought 12d. And in 1 drail, † 1 dung-pot [*dongpot*] and 1 new pair of wheels bought 6s 8d. And in 1 other new pair of wheels bought 4s. And in white-tawed hide bought for harness 6d. And in 4 iron^{wooden} straps [*ligaminibz*] bought for binding^{the hubs} of the wheels 4d. And in 1 rope for binding carts containing 10 fathoms 12d. And in 1 rein [*forlyne*] bought 2d.^{1d} And in 1 white-tawed horse hide 6d. Sum 16s 10d.‡

* to shackle a horse by a rope or strap connecting the head with one of the forelegs – OED online

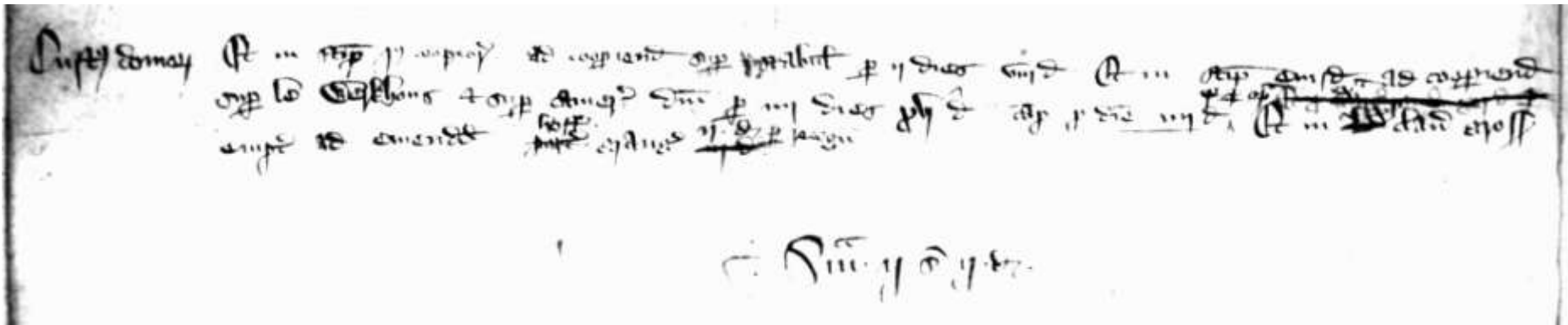
† notched iron on plough-beam

‡ These figures total 17s.



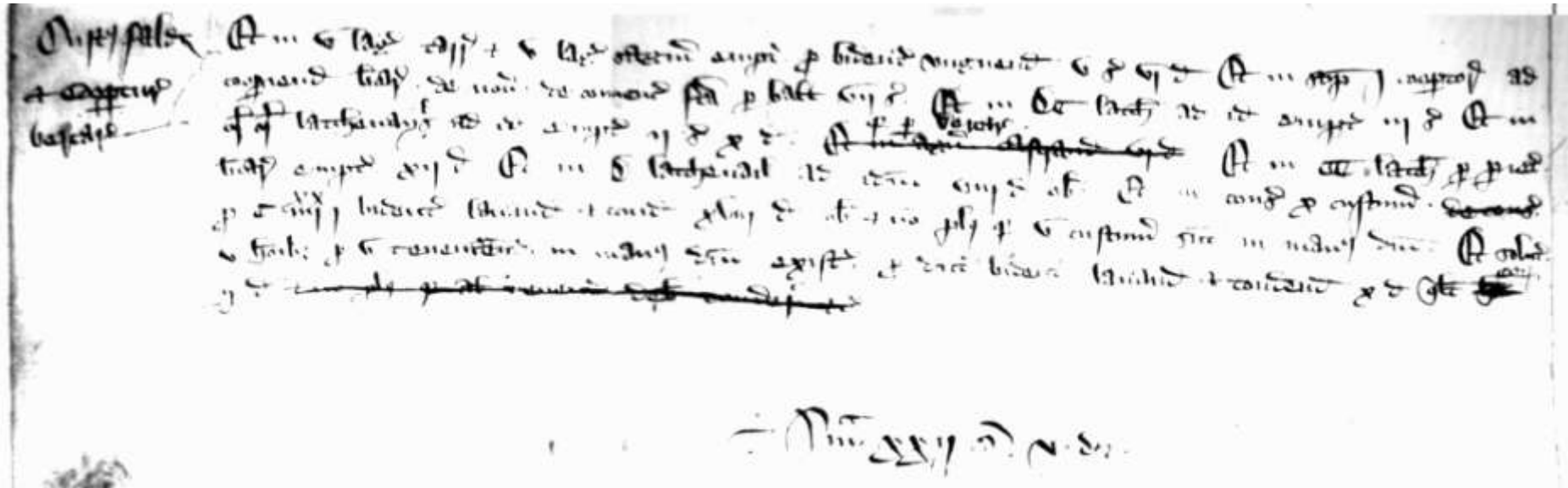
Costs of the mill

And in making 1 gudgeon [*goian*] for the mill 12d. And in 2 boards bought for the mill wall [*perietes*] 6d. And in 3 boards bought for repairing the flood-gate [*floudzat*] 5d. And in stipend of 2 sawyers for sawing boards for the same for 4 days 4d.4s And for midday meal for the same 4d. And for stipend 1 carpenter for repairing the flood-gate in winter for 1 day 4d. And in large [*gross*] nails bought for the same 3d. Sum 6s 6d.



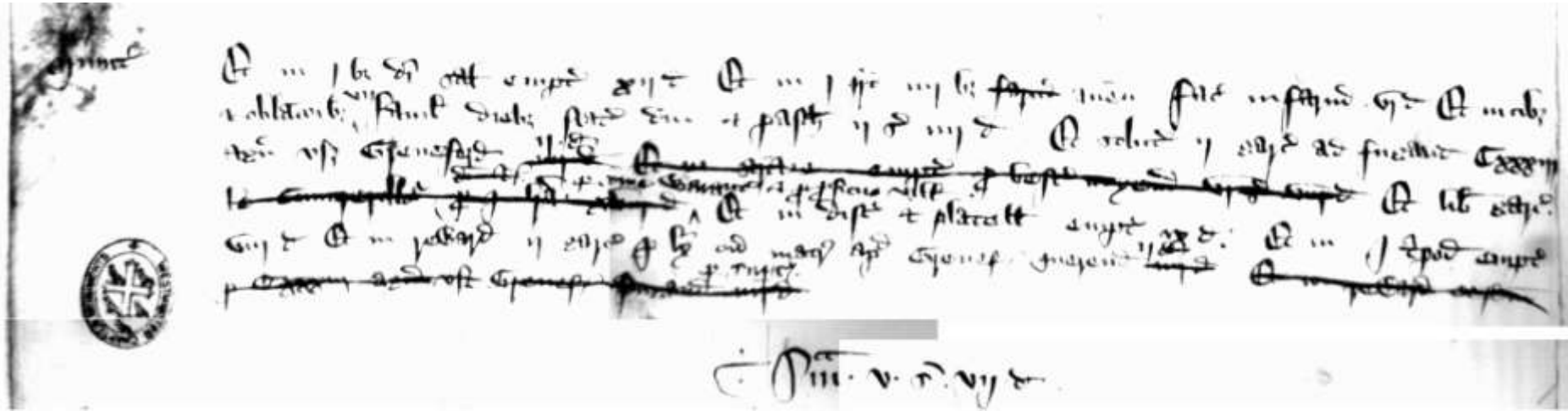
Building costs

And in stipend of 1 roofer roofing over the stable for 2 days 8d. And in stipend for the same for roofing over the workhouse [*le Werkhouse*] and over the lord's chamber [*camer'*] for 4 days 16d, taking per day 4d. ^{And for his mate 12d for because by labour service} And in 60 large [*gross*] nails bought for repairing the wall ^{the door} of the barn 3d. ^{2d by examination [*recogn*]} Sum 2s 2d.



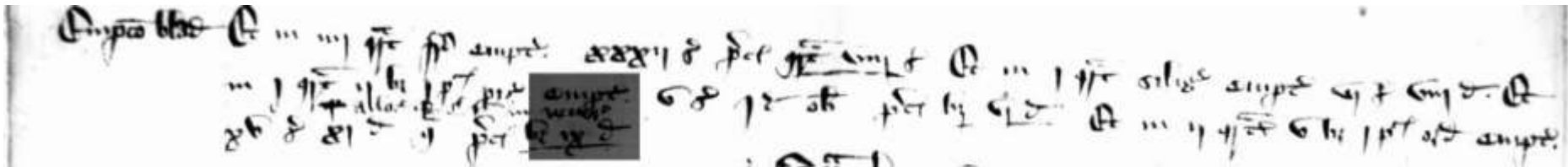
Costs of the fold and roofing the sheep-house [bercar']

And in 5 gallons of tarpitch and 5 gallons fat [*sagina*] bought for greasing sheep 5s 6d. And in stipend for 1 roofer for roofing anew the sheep-house by agreement made by the bailiff 7s. And for 600 laths bought for the same 3s. And in 2000 lath-nails bought for the same 2s 10d. ~~And in castrating lambs 6d.~~ ^{because by shepherd} And in 200 laths bought for the wall of the sheep-house 12d. And in 500 lath-nails for the same 8½d. And in customary payment of customary tenants ~~by custom~~ for washing and shearing 180 sheep 18½d, and no more because 5 customary tenements are in the lord's hand. And paid to 5 men for 5 tenements being in the lord's hand for washing and shearing the said sheep 10d, each ~~man~~ of them 2d, ~~and no more because other customary tenants should shear etc.~~ Sum 22s 5d.



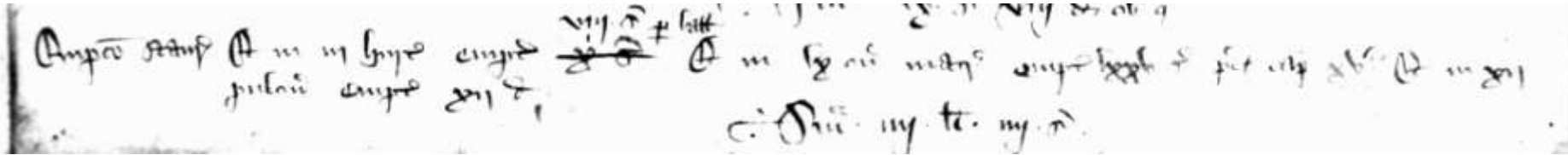
Petty necessities

And in 1½ bushels of salt bought 12d. And in making 1 quarter 4 bushels oats into meal 6d. And in food and oblations for 7 servants on Christmas day and Easter 2s 4d. And paid to 2 lads for driving 133 lambs as far as Greenford 4d.^{2d} ~~And in straw bought for beasts in winter 6s 8d.~~ And delivered to the lad of the comptroller for 1 letter 18d.^{because without warrant and for the profit of the vill} And in dishes and plates [platella] bought 9d. And in 1 trivet [trepod] bought 8d. And in reward for 2 lads for fetching 60 ewes at Greenford 4d.^{2d} ~~And in reward to them for driving 133 lambs as far as Greenford 4d.~~^{because above} Sum 5s 7d.



Corn bought

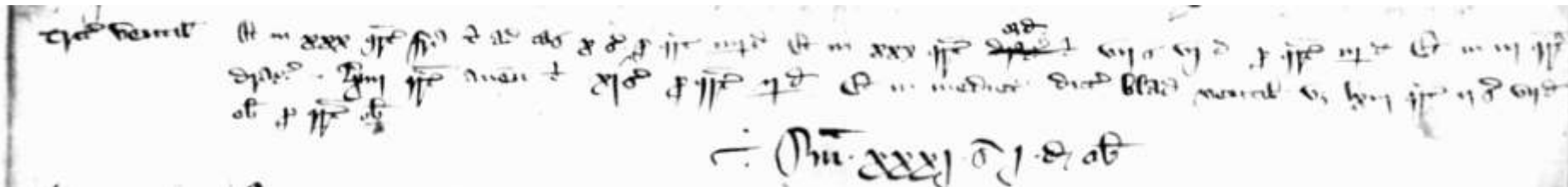
And in 4 quarters wheat bought 32s, price of a quarter 8s. And in 1 quarter rye bought 6s 8d. And in 1 quarter 2 bushels 1 peck peas bought 5s 1½d, price of a bushel 6d. And 2 quarters 5 bushels 1 peck barley bought 15s 11¼d, price of a bushel 9d.^{because allowed for sustenance in necessity} Sum 59s 8¾d.



Livestock bought

And in 3 rams bought 40s.^{8s by bailiff} And in 60 ewes bought 75s, price per head 15d. And in 12 chicks bought 12d.

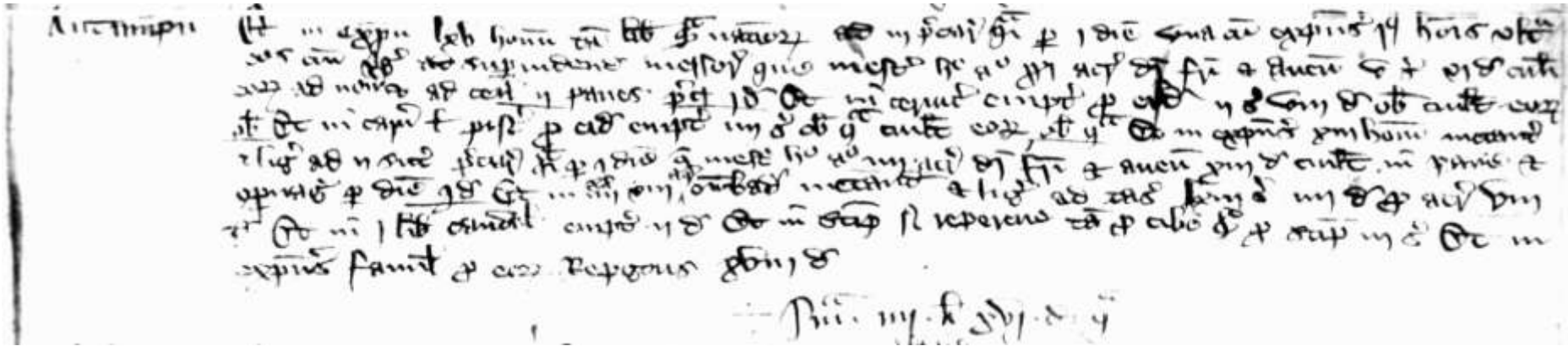
Sum £4 4s.



Threshing and winnowing

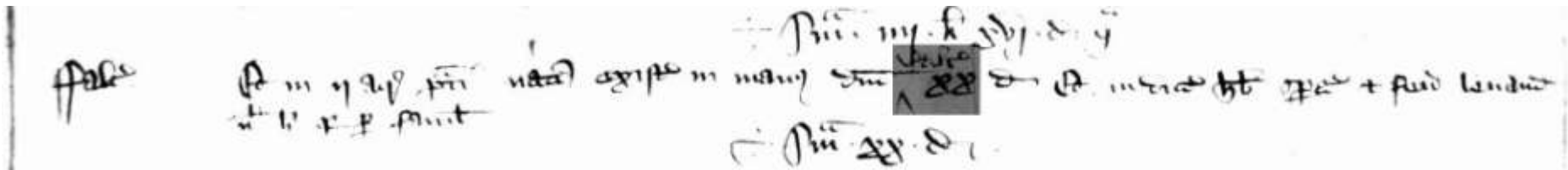
And in threshing 30 quarters wheat by piecework 10s, per quarter 4d. And in threshing 30 quarters dredge^{barley} 7s 6d, per quarter 3d. And in threshing 3 quarters dredge, 63 quarters oats[§] 11s, price of a quarter 2d. And in winnowing half the said corn, viz 63 quarters, 2s 7½d, per quarter ½d. Sum 31s 1½d.

[§] The dorse has 63 quarters 3 pecks.



Harvest costs Sum 53s 9d

And in expenses of 65 men both free and servile at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 1 man over them with the rod to superintend reapers who reaped this year 21½ acres wheat and oats, 5s 6d, each of them at noon and at supper 2 loaves, price 1d; and in ale bought for the same 2s 8d, each of them ½d; and in meat and fish bought for the same 4s 0¾d, each of them ¾d. [sic] In expenses of 13 men reaping and binding at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day, who reaped this year 4½ acres wheat and oats 13d, each of them in bread and *companagium* per day 1d. And in reaping and binding 88^{acres} of all kinds of corn by piecework 63s 4d, per acre 8d. [sic] And in 1 lb of candles bought 2d. And in stipend of 1 reap-reeve both for food and for stipend 3s. And in servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' 18d. Sum £4 16¼d.**



Mowing

And in mowing 2 acres villein meadow being in the lord's hand^{mown} 20d. And in tedding and lifting the said hay [*herbag*] nothing here because by servants. Sum 20d.

** There seem to be some minor calculation errors in this section.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing text in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English, with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

Servants' stipends

And in stipend of 4 servant ploughmen and 1 shepherd this year 30s, to each of them 6 6s. And in ~~in~~ stipend of 1 carter for the year 6s. In stipend of 1 housemaid making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all the corn this year 3s 6d. In stipend of 1 lad helping the shepherd at lambing time 6d. Sum 40s.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing text in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English, with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

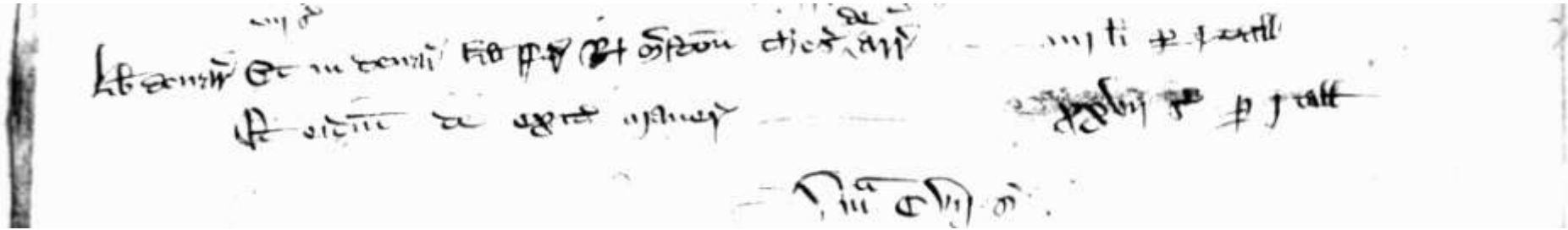
Expenses of Auditors, Bailiff and Steward

And in expenses of the auditor for auditing the past year's account 4s by 1 tally. And in expenses of brother R M'ston keeper bailiff for his coming 4s 2d by 1 tally. And in expenses of the steward for 3 Courts held 2s by 2 tallies. And in expenses of Thomas Parham the clerk for his coming 18d. Sum 11s 8d.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing text in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English, with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side.

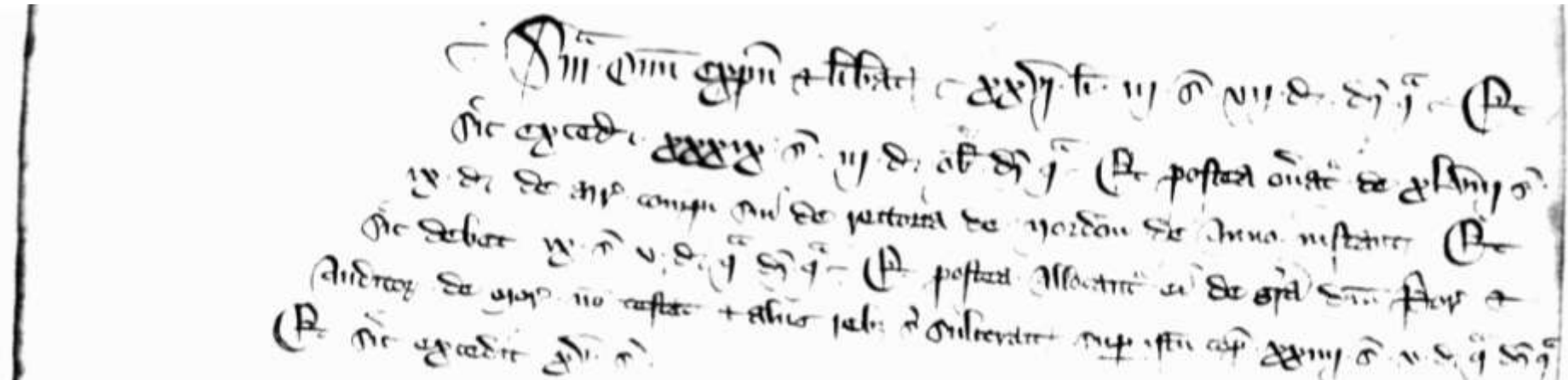
Foreign Expenses

And given to William atte Kechene purveyor of the lord Prince to remove his animals so as not to make damage in the manor 12d. And given to John Loveden purveyor of the lord king for not taking oats 12d. And in expenses of Henry Craunford purveyor of the lord king and in expenses of Sir Thomas avener of the lord prince for not taking oats 7s. Sum 9s.



Cash Deliveries

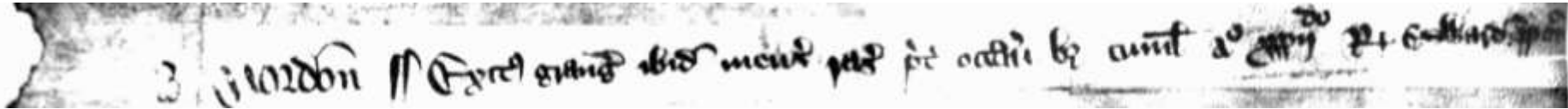
And in cash delivered to brother R Merston treasurer^{for} arrears £4 by 1 tally. And to the same for the issues of the manor 27s by 1 tally. Sum 107s.



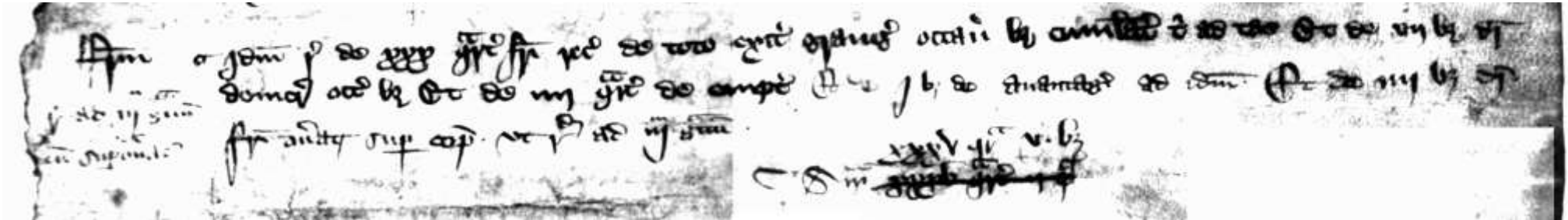
Sum of all expenses and deliveries £26 3s 7½d.

And so he exceeds 39s 3½d. And afterwards he is charged for 48s 9d for arrears of his account for the Rectory of Morden for the present [*instant*] year. And so he owes 9s 5½d. And afterwards he is allowed by grace of the lord Prior and the auditors for deaths not witnessed and other things subtracted above of this account 24s 5½d. And so he exceeds 15s.

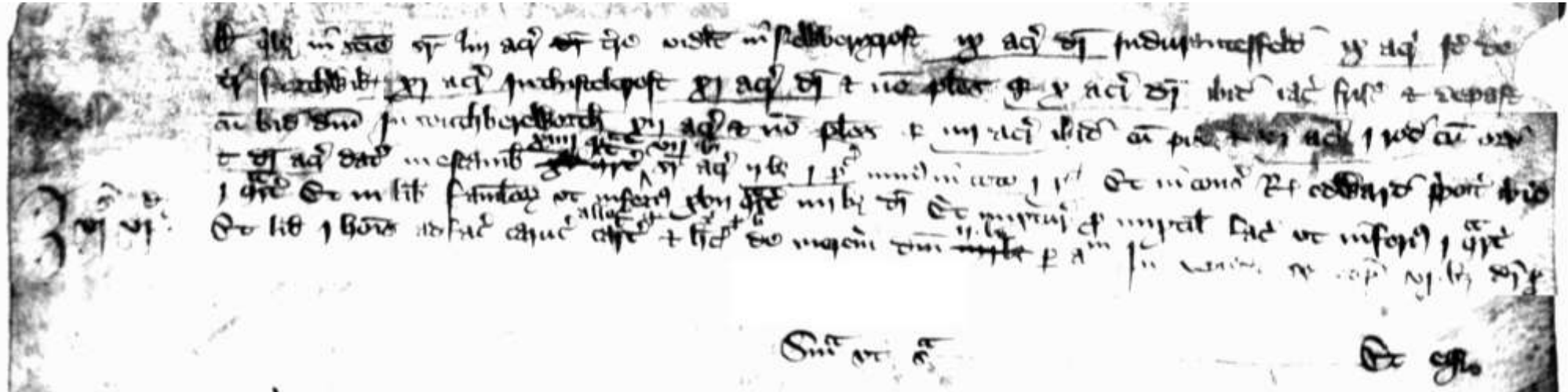
DORSE



Morden Issues of the grange at the same place by struck measure except the heaped eighth bushel, 32nd year – R Edward reeve

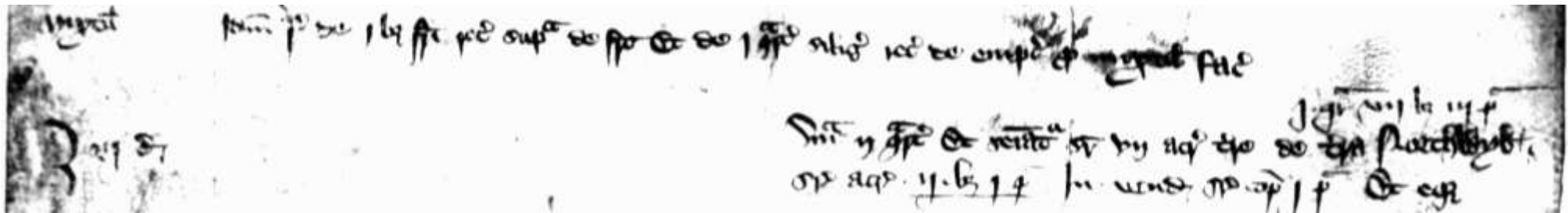


Wheat The same answers for 30 quart
 he answers for 3-fold [granum] bushels wheat charged at the audit as/so that [ut] he answers for 3-fold [granum]. Sum ~~35 quarters 2 pecks.~~ ^{35 quarters 5 bushels}
 with surcharge [superonerat]



Of which in sowing over 53½ acres land, viz in Newberycroft 9½ acre, in Durantesfeld 9 acres, also for Northwyk's land 11 acres, in Thistelcroft 11½ acres, and no more because 10½ acres there lie fallow and depastured with the lord's sheep, in Southbereworth 12 acres and no more because 4 acres there with peas and 6 acres 1 rood with barley, and ½ acre given in exchange [*escamb*'], 15 ^{14 quarters 7} quarters ^{bushels} over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck, minus in total 1 peck. And in customary payment to R Edward reeve at the same place 1 quarter. And in servants' livery as below 17 quarters 4½ bushels. And mixed for making mixstillio below 1 quarter. And delivered to 1 man for making ploughs carts and harrows ^{allowed because witnessed by the bailiff} from the lord's timber 4 bushels 2 bushels for the year. In sale at the audit 6 bushels ½ peck. Sum as above.†† And it balances.

6s 6d



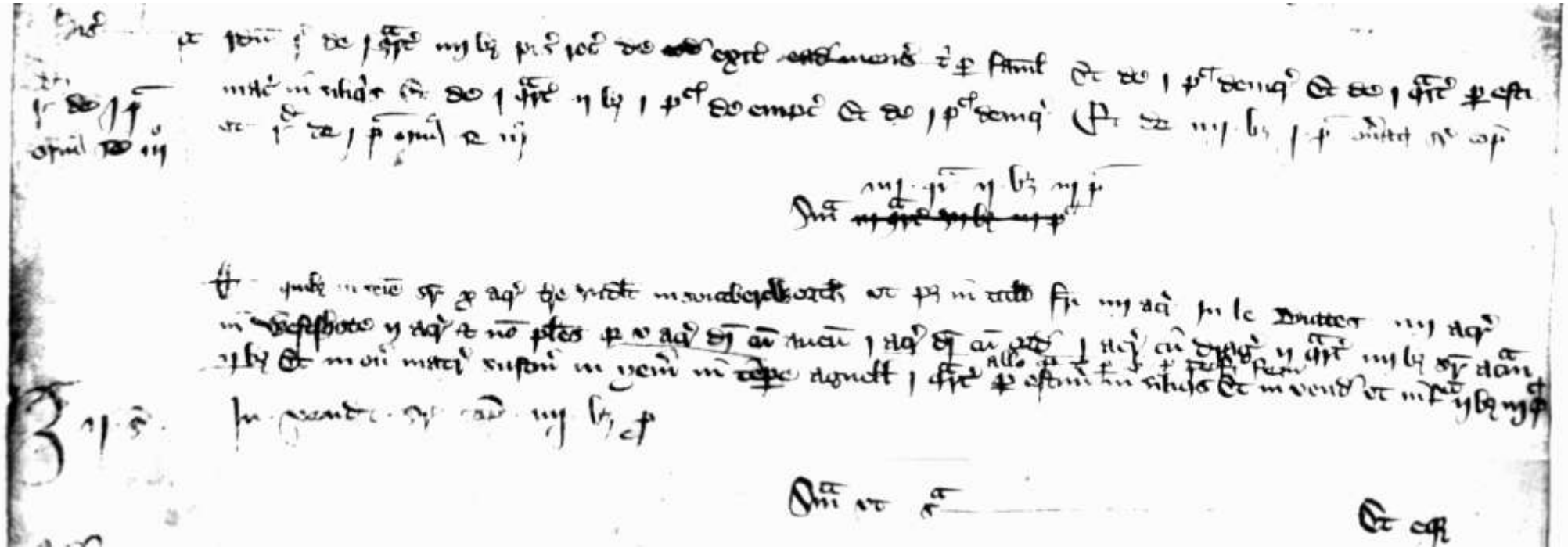
Mixstillio

The same answers for 1 bushel [*sic*] wheat received above of wheat. And for 1 quarter rye received of purchase for making mixstillio. Sum 2 quarters.

6½d

And sown over 7 acres land of Northwyk's land, ^{1 quarter 7 bushels 3 pecks} over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck. In sale at the audit 1 peck. And it balances.

†† these figures total 35 quarters 3 bushels 2½ pecks.



Peas
 he answers for
 3-fold less 1
 peck

The same answers for 1 quarter 4 bushels peas received of — issue by the same measure threshed by servants. And for 1 peck of increment. And for 1 quarter by estimation in husks [*siliq's*?] and for 1 quarter 2 bushels 1 peck of purchase. And for 1 peck of increment. And for 4 bushels 1 peck charged at the audit as/so that [*ut*] he answers for 3-fold minus 1 peck. Sum 3 quarters 6 bushels 3 pecks. ^{4 quarters 2 bushels 3 pecks}

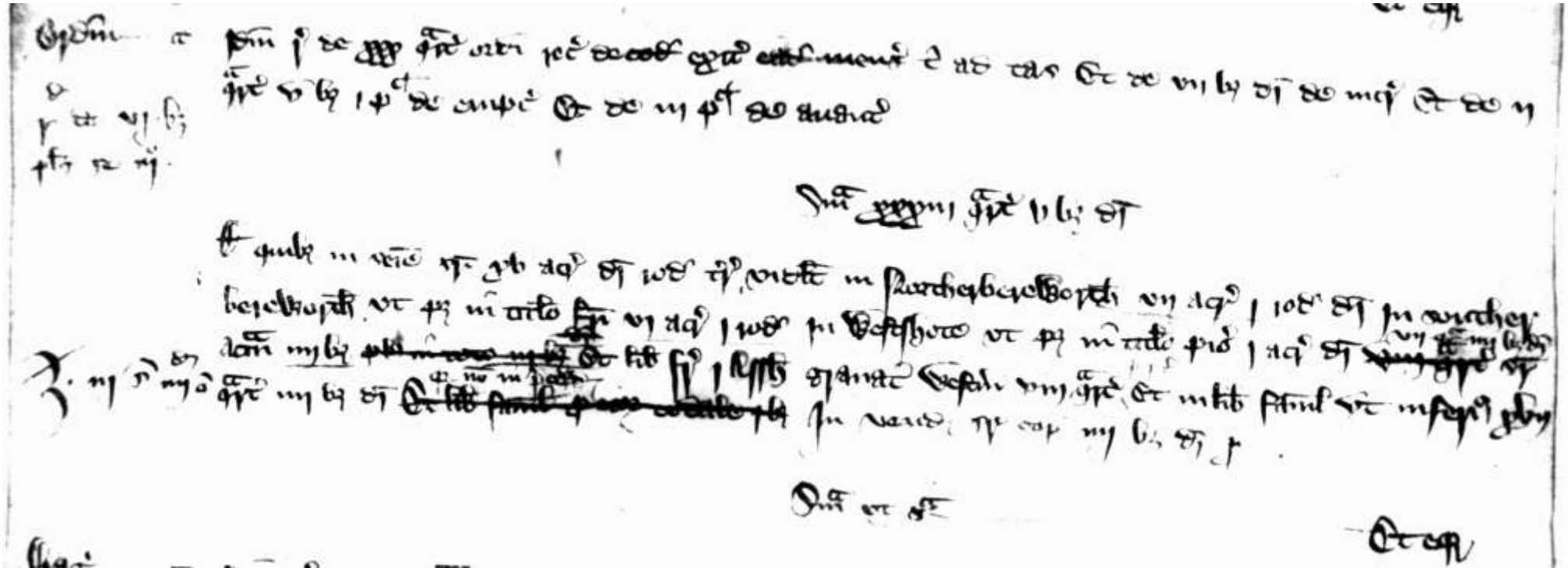
2s

Of which in sowing over 10 acres land, viz in Southbereworth as appears under the heading Wheat 4 acres, in le Buttes 4 acres, ^{ss} in Westshote 2 acres and no more because 5½ acres with oats, 1½ acres with barley, 1 acre with dredge, 2 quarters 4 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels. And in sustenance of ewes in winter in the lambing season 1 quarter by estimation in husks [*siliq's*]. ^{allowed because by bailiff[?] because of shortage [?] of hay} And in sale as within 2 bushels 3 pecks. In sale at the audit 4 bushels 1 peck. Sum as above. ^{***} And it balances.

^{††} These figures total 4 quarters 3 bushels.

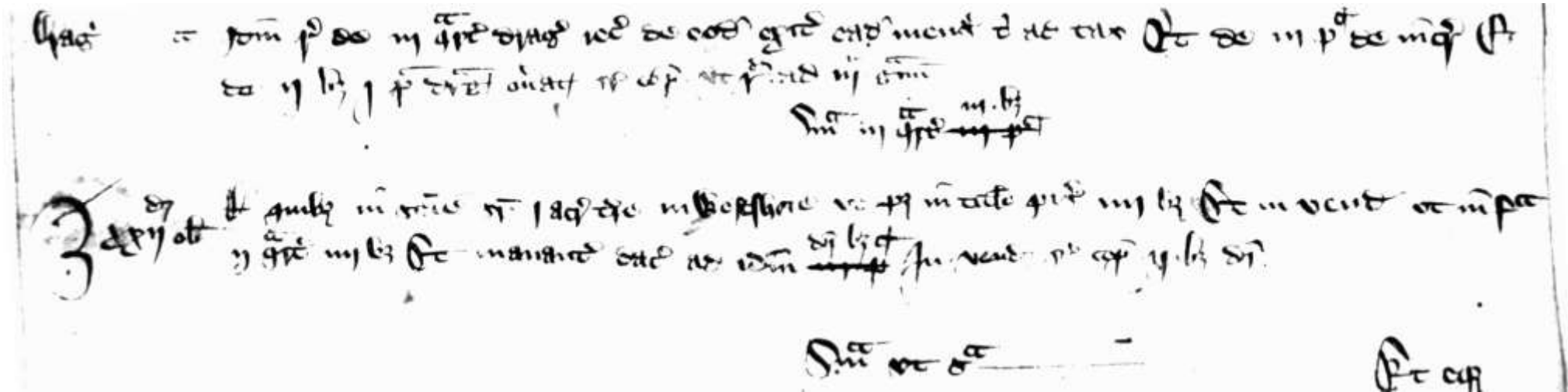
^{ss} Le ate Hache/Hethe. Le Buttes ate Greteheges was sown with Oats this year.

^{***} These figures also total 4 quarters 3 bushels.



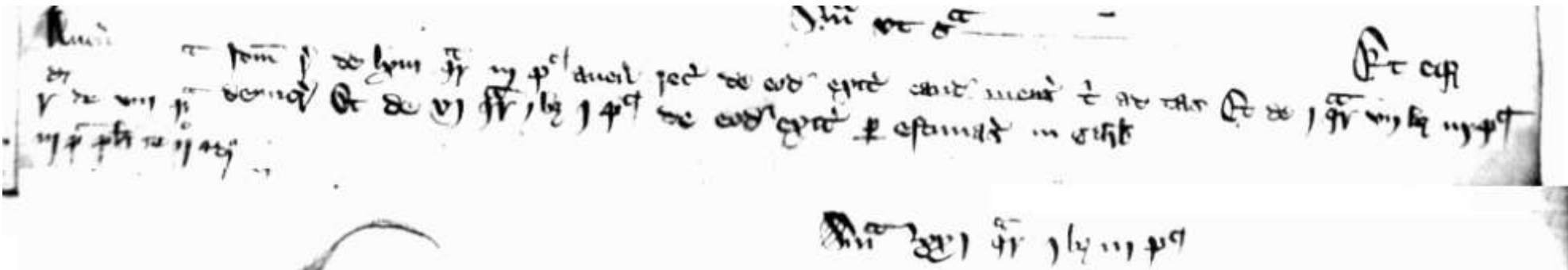
Barley
 he answers for
 3-fold plus 6
 bushels
 3s 4½d

The same answers for 30 quarters barley received of the same issue by the same measure threshed by piecework. And for 7½ bushels of increment. And for 2 quarters 5 bushels 1 peck of purchase. And for 3 pecks of gain [avantag']. Sum 33 quarters 5½ bushels. Of which in sowing over 15 acres ½ rood land, viz in Northbereworth 7 acres 1½ roods, in Southerbereworth as appears under the heading Wheat 6 acres 1 rood, in Westshote as appears under the heading Peas 1½ acres, 8 quarters, ^{7 quarters 4½ bushels} over the acre 4 bushels ~~plus in total~~ 3½ bushels. And delivered to brother J Assh keeper of the granary at Westminster 8 quarters. And in servants' livery as below 17 quarters 4½ bushels. ~~And delivered to servants for their [?]~~ ^{because not in the writ} ~~totale [?]~~ 1 bushel. In sale at the audit 4½ bushels. Sum as above. And it balances.



Dredge The same answers for 3 quarters dredge received from the same issue by the same measure, threshed by piecework. And for 3 pecks of increment. And for 2 bushels 1 peck dredge charged at the audit as/so that [ut] he answers for 3-fold. Sum 3 quarters 3 pecks. ^{3 bushels}

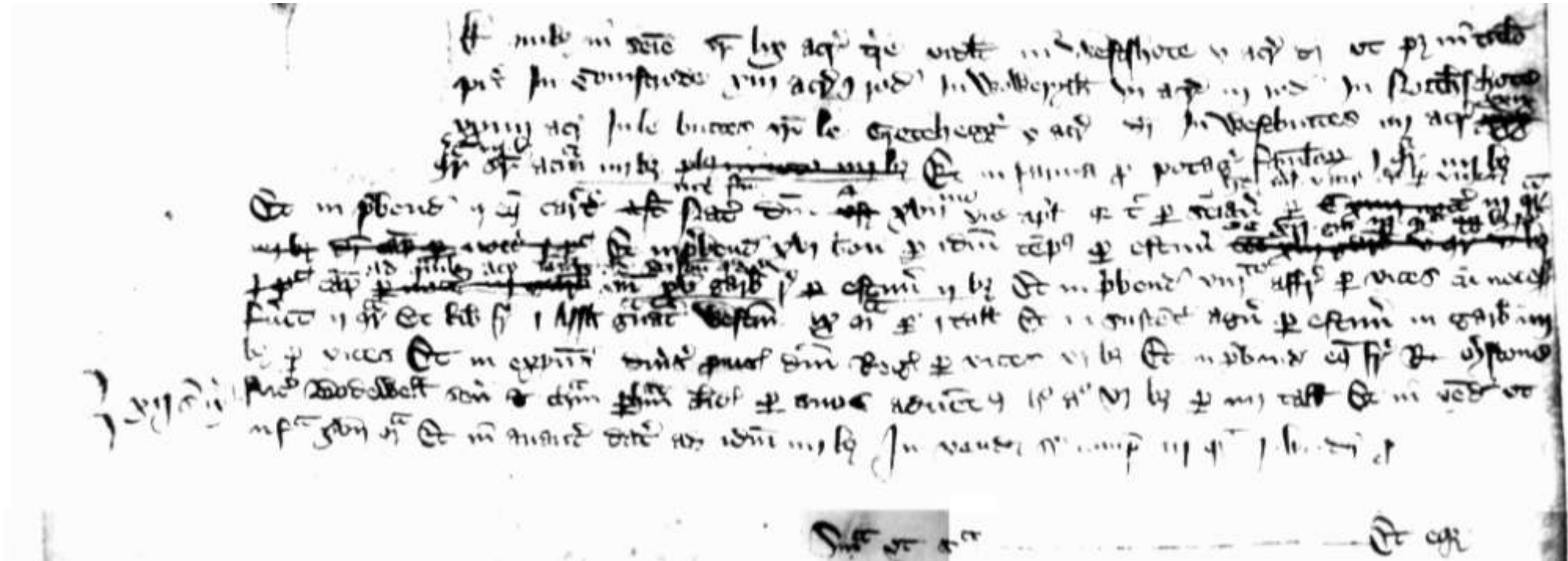
22½d Of which in sowing over 1 acre land in Westshote as appears under the heading Peas 4 bushels. And sold as within 2 quarters 4 bushels. And in gain [avant'] given to the same 3 pecks ^{½ bushel} ††† In sale at the audit 2½ bushels. Sum as above. And it balances.



Oats The same answers for 63 quarters 3 pecks oats received of the same issue by the same measure, threshed by piecework. And for 1 quarter 7 bushels 3 pecks of increment. And for 6 quarters 1 bushel 1 peck of the same issue by estimation in sheaves. Sum 71 quarters 1 bushel 3 pecks.

he answers for 2½-fold plus 8 quarters 3 pecks

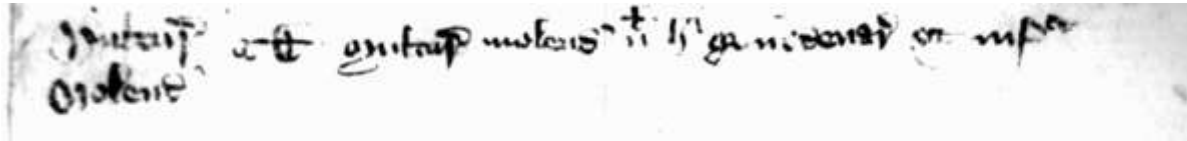
††† There is something after ½ bushel, but it appears to be a mark rather than a word. The figures balance.



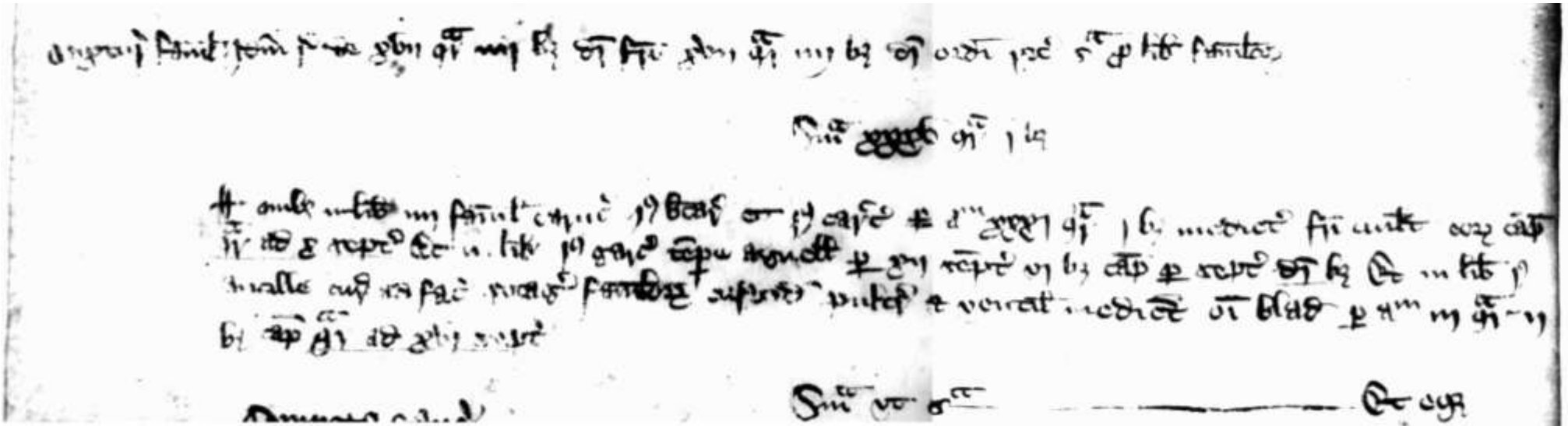
Of which in sowing over 59 acres land viz in Westshote 5½ acres as appears under the heading Peas, in Comstrode 13 acres 1 rood, in Woweryth 6 acres 3 roods, in Northschote 24 acres, in le buttes upon le Gretehegg 5½ acres, in Westbuttes 4 acres, ^{29 quarters 4 bushels} 30 quarters, over the acre 4 bushels plus in total 4 bushels. And in making meal for servants' pottage 1 quarter 4 bushels. And in fodder for 2 carthorses ^{between} from Christmas ^{until} and 17 April because the time for sowing for 114 nights ^{harrowing 5 acres a quarter on occasions} 3 quarters 4½ bushels, ^{quarters 4 bushels 1 peck} taking per night 1 peck. And in fodder for 16 oxen for the same time by estimate 342 sheaves 5 quarters 5 bushels 1 peck ^{212 sheaves 3 taking per night 3 sheaves} of which 15 sheaves reckoned by estimation 2 bushels. And in fodder for 8 draught horses on occasions when it was necessary 2 quarters. And delivered to brother J Assh keeper of the Westminster grange 9 quarters by 1 tally. And in sustenance of lambs by estimation in sheaves 4 bushels on occasions. And in expenses of various purveyors of the lord king on occasions 6 bushels. And in fodder for the horses of brothers R Merstone, Nicholas Bodewell steward and Thomas Parham clerk for their comings this year 6 bushels by 4 tallies. And in sale as within 17 quarters. And in gain [avant] given to the same 4 bushels. In sale at the audit 3 quarters 1 bushel ½ peck. Sum as above.*** And it balances.

12s 9d

*** These figures total 71 quarters 1 bushel 1½ pecks.



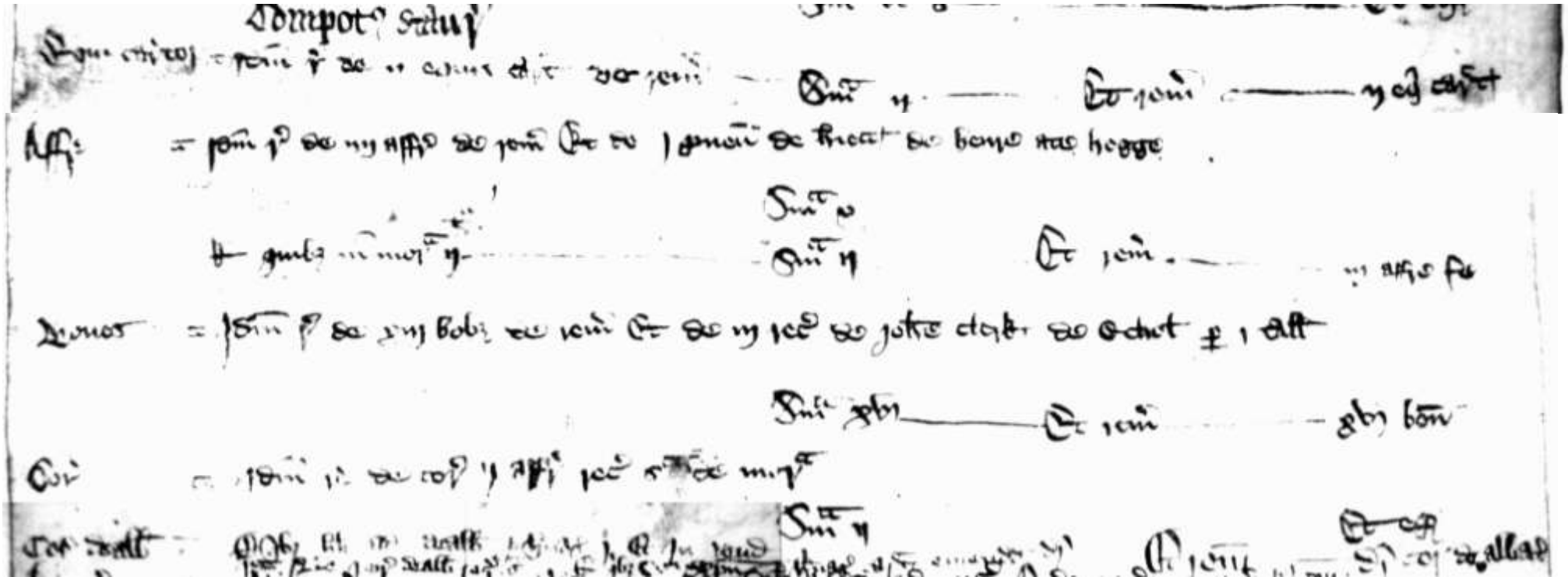
Multure of the mill For multure of the mill nothing this year because in cash as within.



Maslin for servants

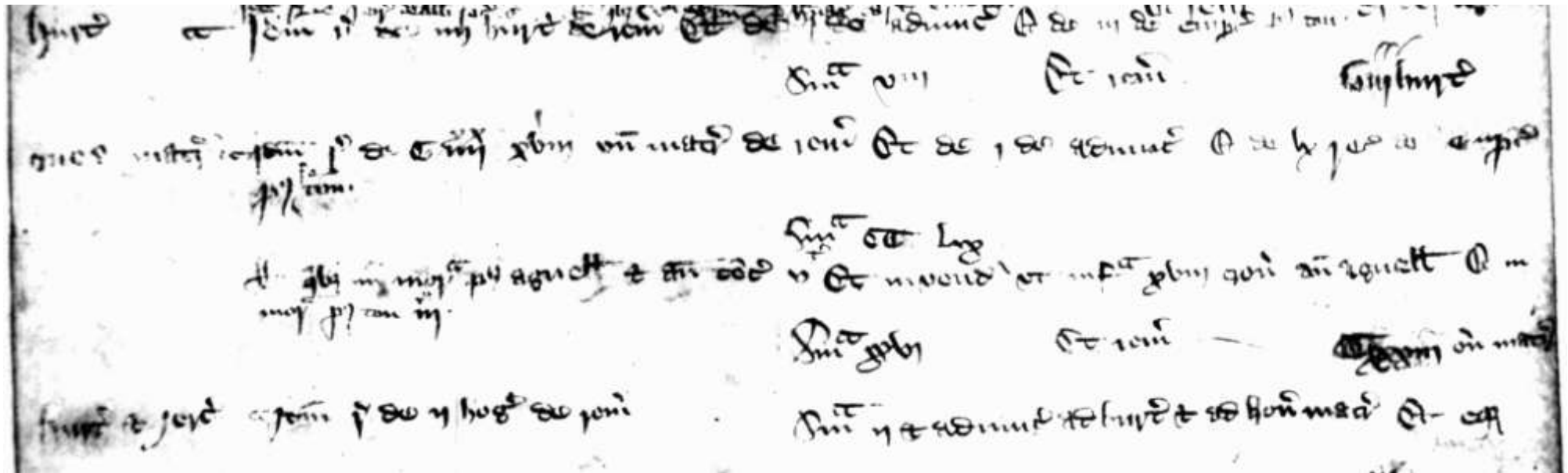
The same answers for 17 quarters 4½ bushels wheat, 17 quarters 4½ bushels barley received above for servants' livery. Sum 35 quarters 1 bushel. Of which in livery of 4 servant ploughmen, 1 shepherd and 1 carter for the year 31 quarters 1 bushel, half wheat, each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 1 lad at lambing time for 12 weeks, 6 bushels, taking per week ½ bushel. And in livery of 1 housemaid [ancill' cur'] for making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half of all corn for the year 3 quarters 2 bushels, taking a quarter for 16 weeks. Sum as above. And it balances.

LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT



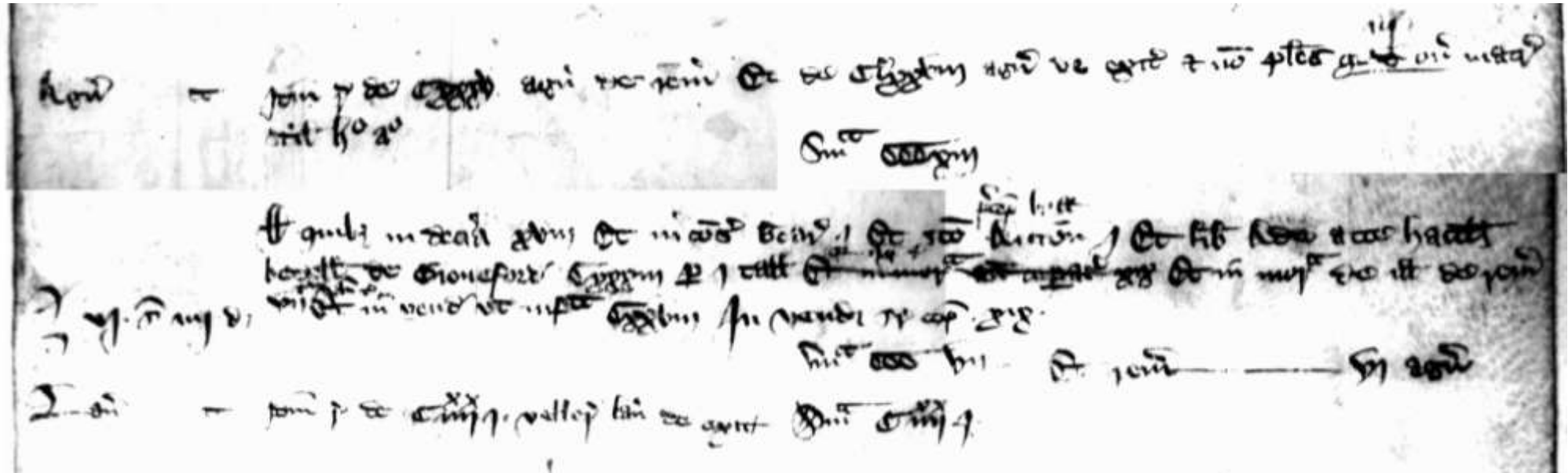
- Carthorses** The same answers for 2 carthorses from the remaining. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.
- Draught horses** The same answers for 4 draught horses from the remaining. And for 1 arising from heriot of Henry ate Hegge. Sum 5.
Of which in murrain 2. Sum 2. And there remain 3 female draught horses.
- Oxen** The same answers for 13 oxen from the remaining. And for 3 received from John Clerk of Echelsford by 1 tally. Sum 16. And there remain 16 oxen.
- Hides** The same answers for the hides of 2 draught horses received above from murrain. Sum 2.
Of which delivered for white-tawing 1. And in sale 1.^{§§§} And it balances.
- White-tawed hides** The same answers for 1 white-tawed hide received above. Of which in expenses for repairing cart harness ½. And there remains ½ white-tawed hide.

^{§§§} This does not appear in sales on recto.



- Rams** The same answers for 4 rams from the remaining. And for 1 added. And for 3 of purchase. Sum 8. And there remain 8 rams.
- Ewes** The same answers for 198 ewes from the remaining. And for 1 added. And for 60 received of purchase.**** Sum 259.
Of which in murrain after lambing and before shearing 5. In sale as within 18 cronos before lambing. And in murrain after shearing 3. Sum 26. And there remain 233 ewes.
- Hoggets and Gimmers** The same answers for 2 hoggets from the remaining. Sum 2. And added to rams and ewes. And it balances.

**** Two lads were paid 2d for fetching them from Greenford (see Petty Necessities overleaf).



Lambs The same answers for 135 lambs from the remaining. And for 178 lambs of issue and no more because 5³ ewes sterile this year. Sum 313. Of which in tithes 18. And in customary payment to the shepherd 1. And to St Anthony^{††††} 1. ^{by order of the bailiff} And delivered to Adam atte Hatch[?] beadle of Greenford 133 by tally. ^{††††} ~~In murrain before weaning~~ 19. ^{because not witnessed} And in murrain of those from the remaining 7. ^{before shearing} And in sale as within 128. In sale at the audit 19. ^{§§§§} Sum 307. And there remain 6 lambs.

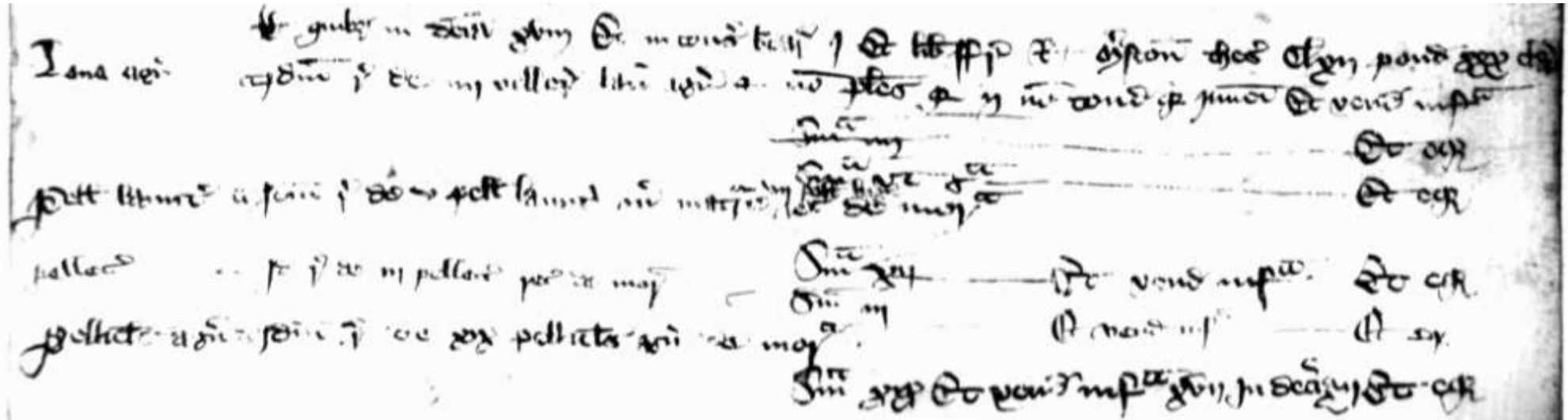
Wool The same answers for 181 fleeces of issue. Sum 181. ^{*****}
Of which in tithes 18. And in customary payment to shepherd 1. And delivered to brother R Merston treasurer 162 fleeces, weighing 30 cloves.

^{††††} agnus datus S Antonio = 'tantony', runt offered to St Antony (A Medieval Farming Glossary)

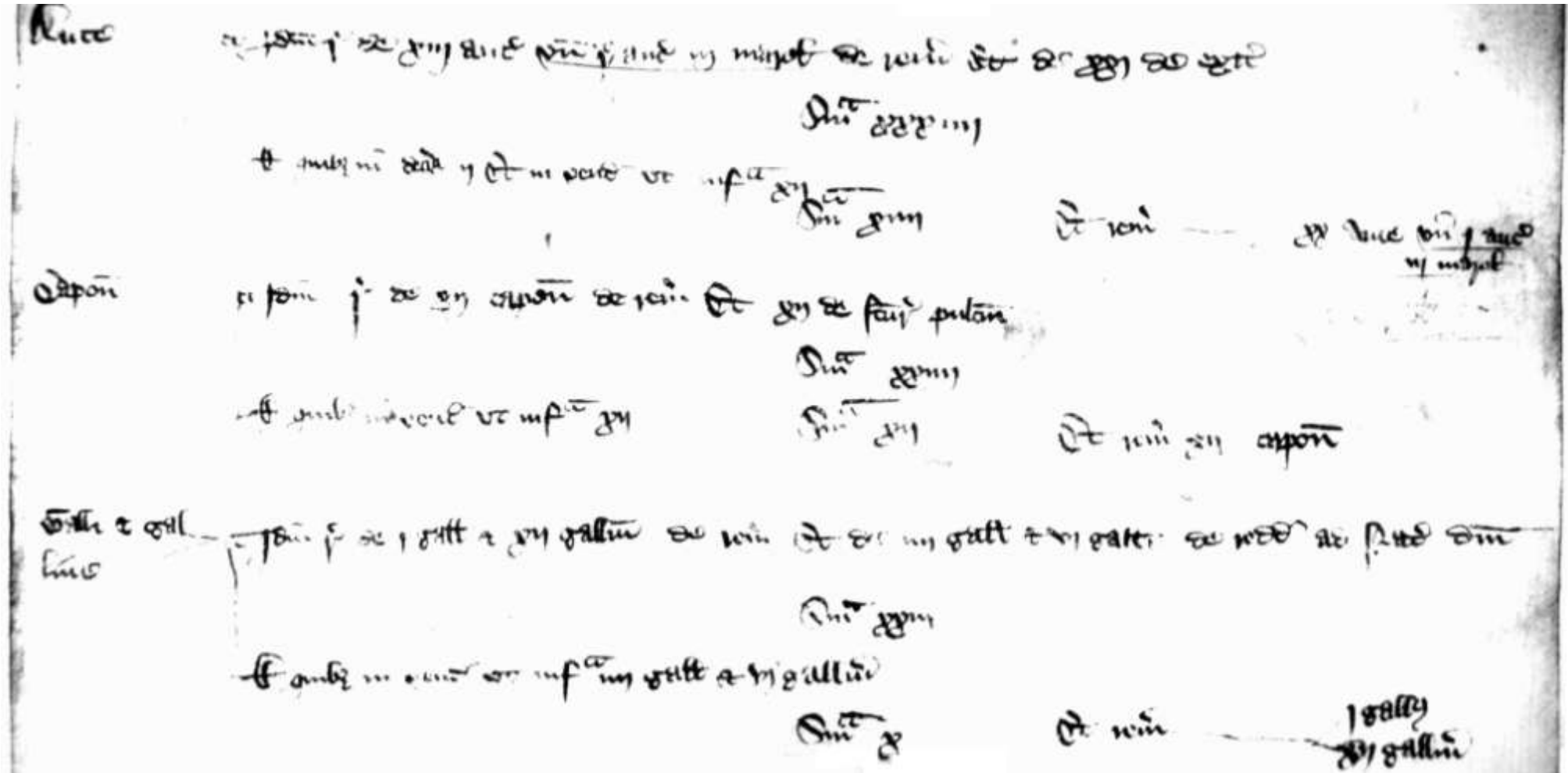
^{†††} Two lads were paid 2d for driving them to Greenford (see Petty Necessities overleaf).

^{§§§§} Because the deaths were not witnessed the reeve was charged for sale at the audit, but the sale of the skins was entered normally!

^{*****} There were only 181 fleeces from 236 ewes and 8 rams, so the 63 of purchase must have already been shorn before purchase.



- Lambs wool** The same answers for 4 fleeces of lambs wool and no more because 2 not shorn because young [*juvoi*]. And sold within. Sum 4. And it balances.
- Wool-fells** The same answers for 5 ewes' wool-fells ^{and 7 hoggets' fells} received of murrain. Sum 12. And sold within. And it balances
- Skins** The same answers for 3 skins received of murrain. Sum 3. And sold within. And it balances
- Lambskins** The same answers for 19 lambskins of murrain. Sum 19. And sold within 17. In tithes 2. And it balances.



Geese The same answers for 13 geese, of which 1 gander and 3 breeding females, from the remaining. And for 21 of issue. Sum 34.

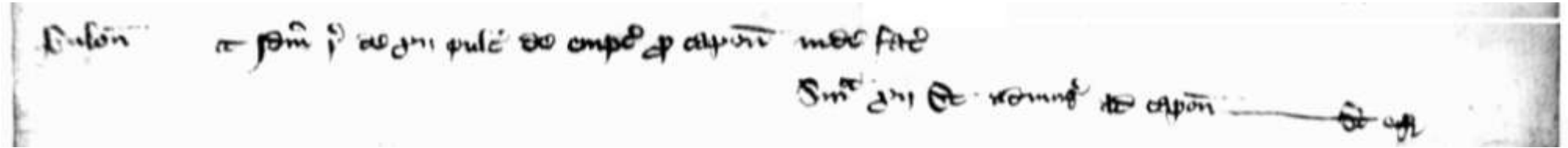
Of which in tithes 2. And in sale as within 12. Sum 14. And there remain 20 geese, of which 1 gander, 3 breeding females.

Capons The same answers for 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.

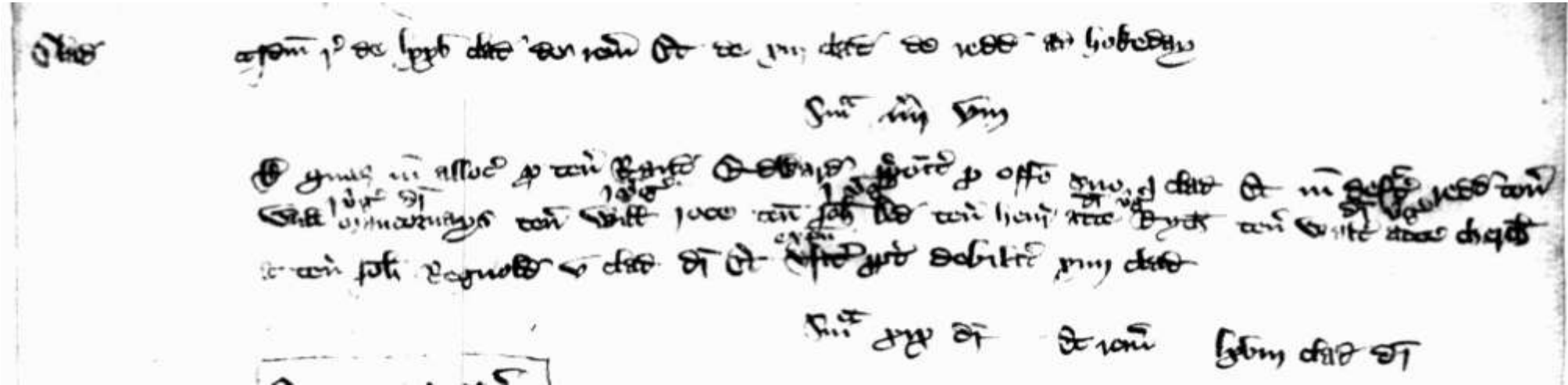
Of which in sale as within 12. Sum 12. And there remain 12 capons.

Cocks and hens The same answers for 1 cock, 12 hens from the remaining. And for 4 cocks and 6 hens from rent at Christmas. Sum 23.

Of which in sale as within 4 cocks and 6 hens. Sum 10. And there remain 1 cock and 12 hens.



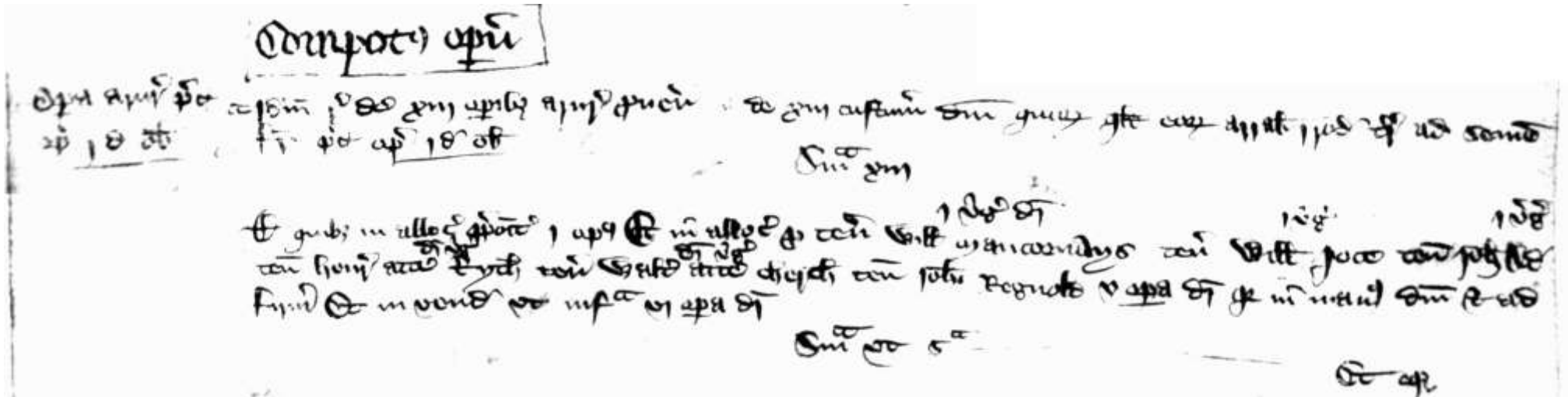
Chickens The same answers for 12 chickens of purchase for making capons thereof. Sum 12. And added as capons. And it balances.



Hurdles The same answers for 75 hurdles from the remaining. And for 13 hurdles of rent at Hokeday. Sum 88. Of which in allowance for the tenement of Randolph Edward reeve for his office 1 hurdle. And in rent default for the tenement of William Mancornays, ^{1 1/2 virgates} the tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate} the tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate} the tenement of Henry atte Ryth, ^{1/2 virgate} the tenement of Walter atte Chorch ^{1/2 virgate} and the tenement of John Reynold, 5 1/2 hurdles. And ~~old~~ ^{expended} because they are weak 14 hurdles. Sum 19 1/2. ⁺⁺⁺⁺ And there remain 68 1/2 hurdles.

++++ These figures total 20 1/2.

WORKS ACCOUNT

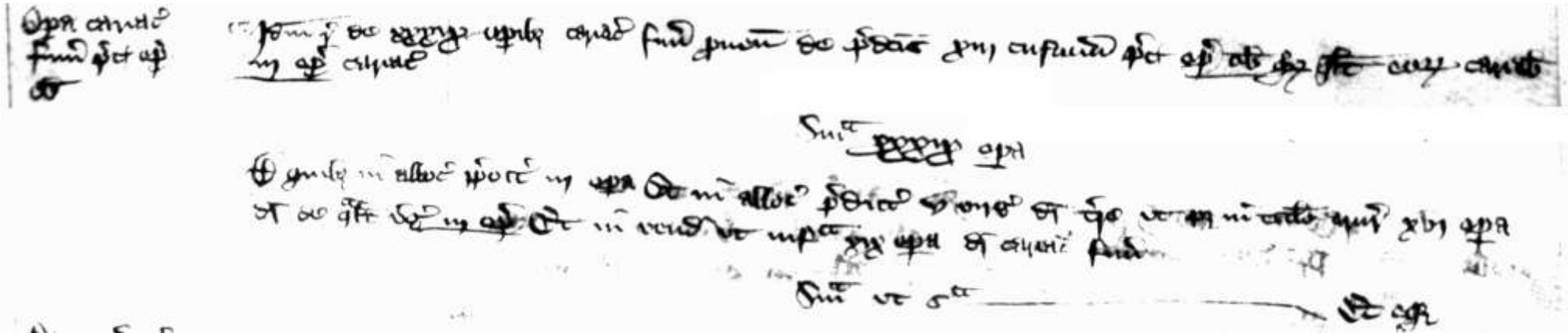


Ploughing works

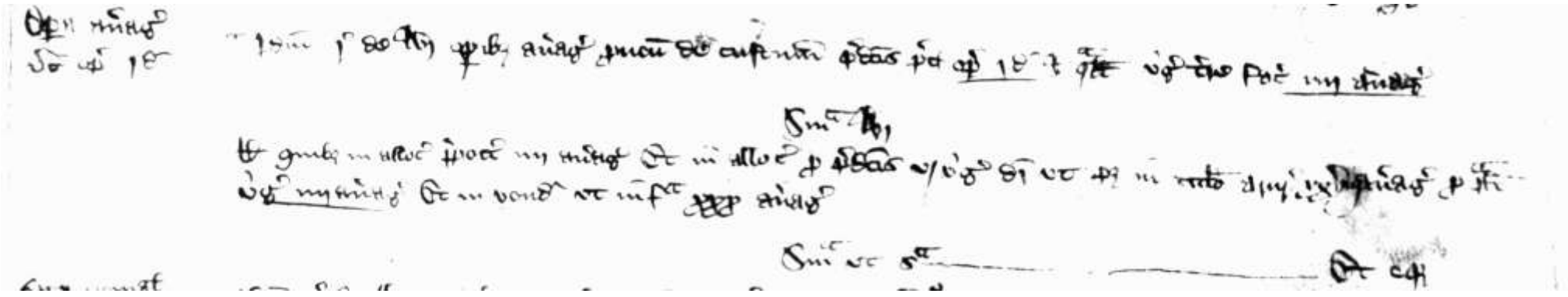
The same answers for 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants of the lord, each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the sowing of wheat, the price of a work 1½d. Sum 13.

the price of a work 1½d.

Of which in allowance to the reeve 1 work. And in allowance for the tenement of William Mancornays, ^{1½ virgates} tenement of William Jose, ^{1 virgate} tenement of John Adam, ^{1 virgate} tenement of Henry atte Ryth, ^{½ virgate} the tenement of Walter atte Chersch, ^{½ virgate} the tenement of John Reynald 5½ works because in the lord's hands and at farm. And in sale as within 6½ works. Sum as above. And it balances

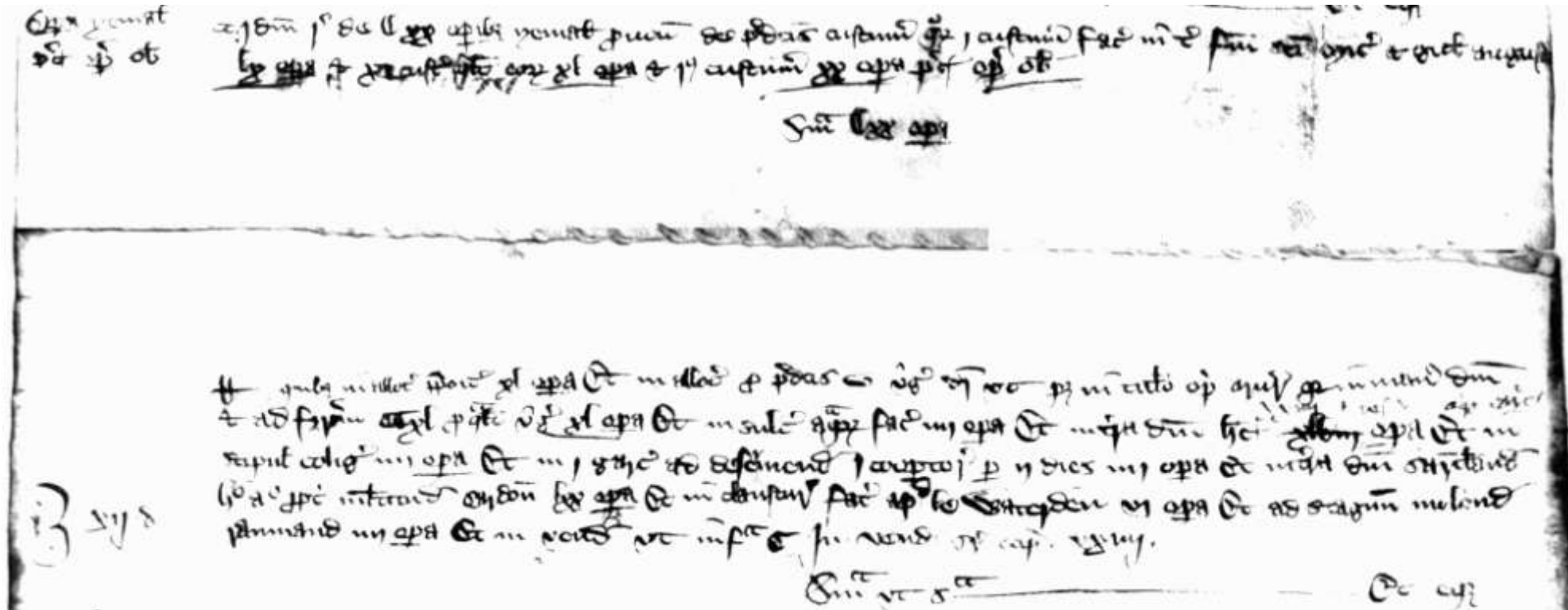


Dung-carrying services The same answers for 39 dung-carrying services arising from the said 13 customary tenants, the price of a work ½d, each of whom carry for 3 carrying works. Sum 39 works.
 Of which in allowance to the reeve 3 works. And in allowance for the said 5½ virgates land as appears under the heading Ploughing 16½ works, for each virgate 3 works. And in sale as within 19½ dung-carrying services. Sum as above. And it balances



Carrying services The same answers for 56 carrying services arising from the aforesaid customary tenants, the price of a work 1d, and each virgate of land does 4 carrying services. Sum 56.
 Of which in allowance to the reeve 4 carrying services. And in allowance for the said 5½ virgates as appears under the heading Ploughing 28 carrying services, for each virgate 4 carrying services. And in sale as within 30 carrying services. Sum as above.**** And it balances.

**** These figures total 62. Makernay's tenement is always charged at 8 services for 1.5 virgates.

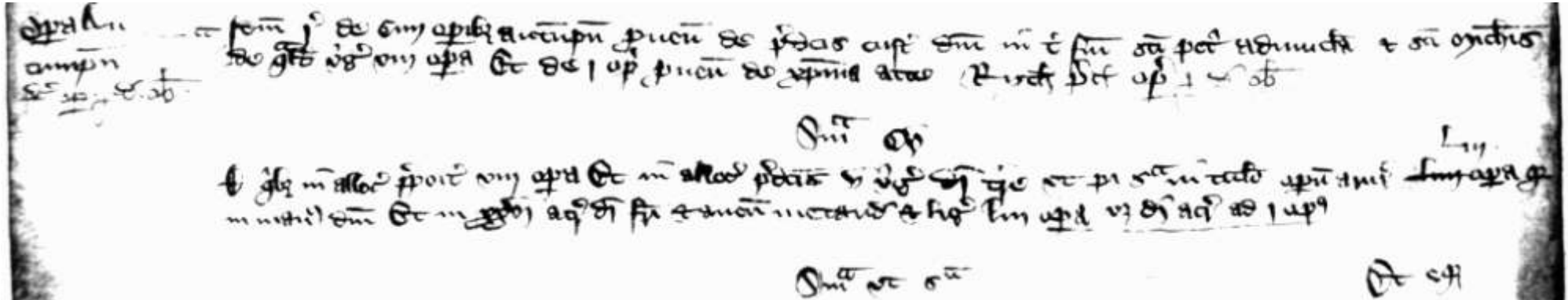


Winter works
the price of a
work 1/2d.

The same answers for 520 winter works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants of which 1 customary tenant does 60 works between Michaelmas and 1st August, 11 customary tenants each of them 40 works and 1 customary tenant 20 works, price of a work 1/2d. Sum 520 works.

12d

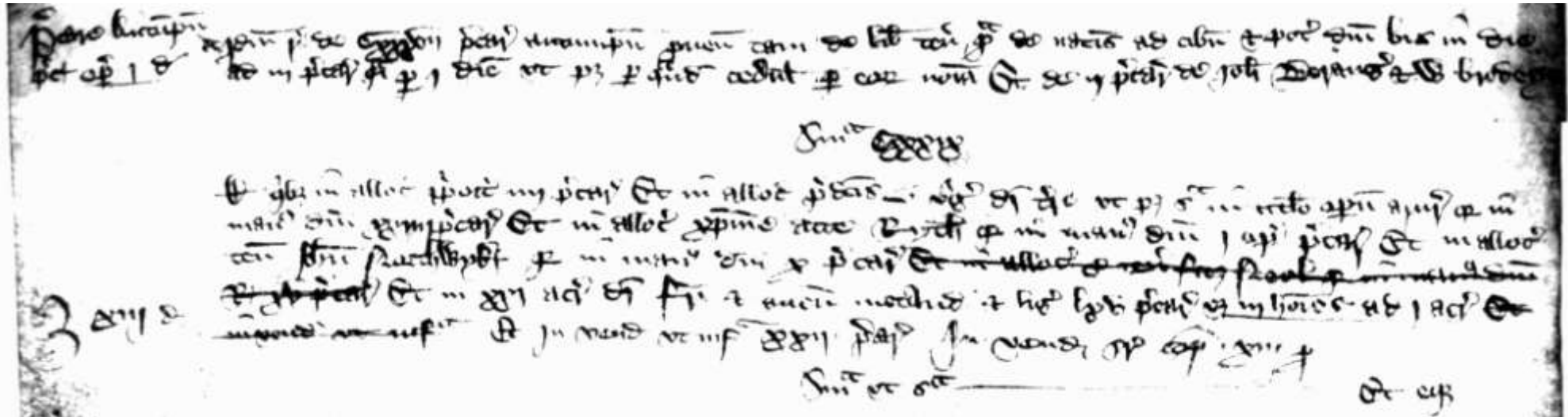
Of which in allowance for the reeve 40 works. And in allowance for the said 5 1/2 virgates as appears under the heading Ploughing works because in the lord's hands and at farm 240 [sic] works, for each virgate 40 works. And in making water channels 4 works. In harrowing the lord's land ~~48 works~~ ^{24 works and the remaining acres ploughed} And in collecting [colig'] stubble [stipula] 4 works. And in 1 lad at serving 1 roofer for 2 days 4 works. And in hoeing the lord's land this year because of the multitude of thistles 70 works. And in making fences [claustrura] at le Waterden 6 works. And in ramming [rammand] at the mill pond 4 works. And in sale as within 100. In sale at the audit 24. Sum as above. And it balances.



Harvest works The same answers for 104 harvest works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants between 1 August and Michaelmas, for each virgate the price of a work 1½d.

Of which in works allowance for the reeve 8 works. And in allowance for the aforesaid 5½ virgates land as appears above under the heading Ploughing works 54⁵³ works because in the lord's hands. And in reaping and binding 26½ acres wheat and oats 53 works, viz ½ acre for 1 work. Sum as above. §§§§§ And it balances.

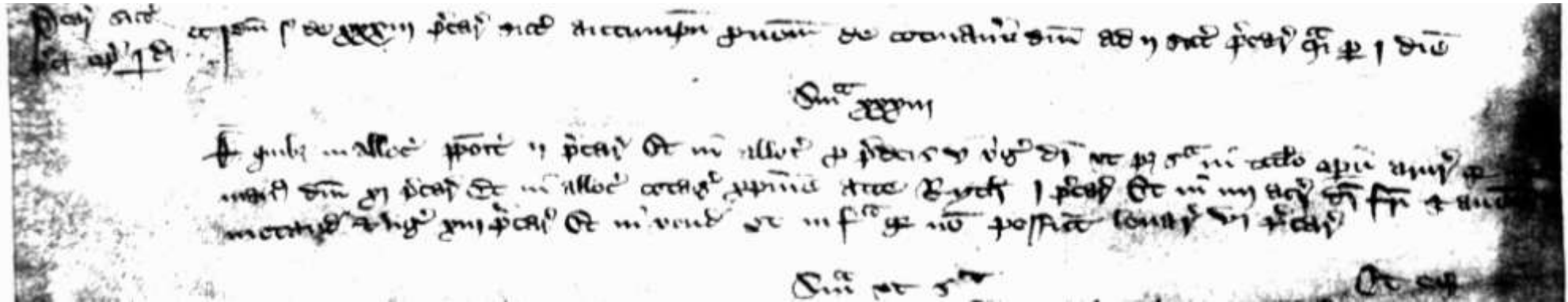
§§§§§ These figures total 114 works.



**Harvest
boonworks**
the price of a
work 1d.

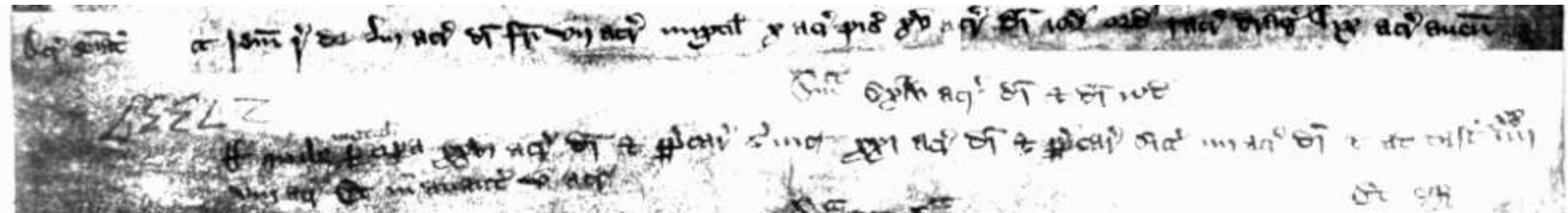
The same answers for 137 harvest boonworks arising from both free tenants and serfs with the lord's food and drink twice in a day at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day as appears by a certain schedule by their names. And for 2 boonworks from John Berang' and W Brodeye. Sum 139.

Of which in allowance for the reeve 4 boonworks. And in allowance for the aforesaid 5½ virgates land as appears above under the heading Ploughing works because in the lord's hands 24 boonworks. And in allowance for Christina atte Ryth because in the lord's hands 1 boonwork. And in allowance for the tenement of John Northwyk' because in the lord's hand 10 boonworks. ~~And in allowance for the tenement of Fitz Neel because in the hand of the lord R, 15 boonworks.~~ And in reaping and binding 21½ acres wheat and oats 65 boonworks, viz 3 men for 1 acre. ~~And in sale as within~~ And in sale as within 22 boonworks. In sale at the audit 13 boonworks. Sum as above. And it balances.



Dry harvest boonworks
the price of a work 1d

The same answers for 33 dry harvest boonworks arising from the lord's cottars [cotmann'] at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day. Sum 33. Of which in allowance for the reeve 2 boonworks. And in allowance for the aforesaid 5½ virgates land as appears above under the heading Ploughing works because in the lord's hands 11 boonworks. And in allowance for the cottage of Christina atte Ryth 1 boonwork. ***** And in reaping and binding 4½ acres wheat and oats 13 boonworks. And in sale as within because not able to levy 6 boonworks. Sum as above. And it balances.



Acres sown

The same answers for 53½ acres wheat, +++++ 7 acres mixstillo, 10 acres peas, 15 acres ½ rood barley, 1 acre dredge, 59 acres oats. Sum 145½ acres and ½ rood. Of which in reaping by labour services 26½ acres and by ale boonworks [p'car s'vis'] 21½ acres and by dry boonworks 4½ acres and by piecework 88 acres. And in gain [avant'] 5 acres. +++++ Sum as above. And it balances.

***** Christina's tenement is not normally charged with a dry boonwork. Including John Reynolds' tenement, the total is normally 14.

+++++ The ½ acre was deleted in the entry for Wheat.

+++++ These acres seem to have been reaped by pieceworkers without charge. Cf WAM 27303-5, 27310, 27317, 27319, 27321, 37323.