

**Morden – Account of Randolph Edward reeve at the same place from the eve of Michaelmas in the 30<sup>th</sup> year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the eve of Michaelmas then next following, the 31<sup>st</sup> year, for 1 whole year.** [1356-1357]

**Arrears** Sum 20s.

The same answers for 20s received of arrears of Robert atte Ryth reeve ~~in the next year past~~ the year last preceding Sum 20s.

**Rent of assize** Sum £4 5s 0½d.

And for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at the same term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for Medsilver at the same term. And for 1d from rent of William ate Thorne at the same term. Sum £4 4s 9½d.

**Farm of land** Sum 65s 11½d. [?]

And for 30s from the farm of the watermill leased this year at the 4 terms. And for 3s 6d for the farm of 1 messuage and 10 acres land, late Walter ate Cherche leased to John Goudewyne for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 5th. And for 3s of Robert atte Ryth and Agnes his wife for the farm of 1 croft containing 5 acres land of the tenement of William Mancornays for the year at the four terms for a term of 20 years, this year the 5th. And the land of Richard atte Dych nothing because in the lord's hand and depastured with the lord's sheep. And for 18d of Baldwin vicar of Morden for the farm of 1 messuage and 2 acres land of the tenement of Henry ate Ryth for the year at the 4 terms for a term of 20 years this year the 5<sup>th</sup>, and no more because it is found [*comp'tu'e*] by roll of court.\* And for 6s of John Berang' for the tenement late Richard<sup>†</sup> Nortwyk for the year at the four terms. And for 2s of William Granger for 1 croft of land of the said tenement for the year at the 4 terms. And for 2½d of William Brodeye for 1 cottage late John Huberd for the year at the 4 terms. And for 10s of Thomas Carpenter for the farm of 20 acres land late John Reynald for the year at the 4 terms. And for 4s of Alan Hayt'e and Avic' his wife<sup>‡</sup> for the farm of 20 acres land called Geldenelond for the term of their lives. formerly paying 8s for the whole year because the previous reeve received the farm for the Michaelmas term this present year as appears by his account and examination of the court roll

And for 3s 4d of William Gelden for 22 acres land leased for a term of 7 years, this year the 2nd. And for 12d of John Berang' for 2 acres land of the tenement late Robert Nortwyk for the year at the 4 terms. And for 10d of Ralph atte Ryth for 1 curtilage which John Adam formerly held for a term of 7 years, this year the 1<sup>st</sup>. And for 6d of Peter Mulseye and Alice his wife for ½ acre land of Mancornays' tenement for the term of their lives at the 4 terms. And for 3d of Alan Hayt'e and Avic' his wife for 1½ acres land of Mancornays' and Jossi's tenements for the term of their lives unless there are any heirs etc. And in the next year they answer for 6d etc. Sum 66s 1½d.

**Corn sold** of which *pt'n ant'* Sum 16s 0¾d.

And for 2s 8½d for 3 bushels 1 peck wheat sold, price of a bushel 10d. And for 13s 8d received for 5 quarters 1 bushel oats sold, price of a quarter 2s 8d. Sum 16s 4½d.

\* *Le the court rolls were checked for precedent and the rent reduced – M Page 8.7.06.*

† *previous rolls called him Robert as does the entry later in this section*

‡ *Previously called Alice (WAM 27333)*

**Livestock sold**

Sum 47s 8d.

And for 32s <sup>allowed because sold by b[ailiff] as witnessed</sup> received for 38<sup>§</sup> worn out [crones] ewes sold, price per head 8d. And for 4s <sup>12s</sup> received for 1 worn out ox sold. And for 4s for 12 geese sold, price per head 4d. And for 8d for 2 capons sold. Sum 48s 8d.

**Dead stock sold**

Sum 3s 1½d.

And for 18d <sup>22½d</sup> for 9 wool fells sold. And for 3d for 6 lamb skins sold. And for 1d for 2 rams' skins. And for 15½d for 31 lamb skins sold. Sum 3s 6d.

**Labour services sold**

Sum 9s 10½d.

And for 8¼d for 5½ ploughing works sold, price of a work 1½d. And for 9¾d for 19½ dung-carrying services sold, price of a work ½d. And for 2s for 24 carrying services sold, price of a carrying service 1d. And for 2s 9½d for 67 winter works sold, price of a work ½d. And for 3s 1d received for 37 harvest boonworks, price of a boonwork 1d. And for 6d for 6 dry boonworks sold, price of a boonwork 1d. Sum 9s 10½d.

**Issues of the manor**

Sum 6s 6d.

And for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. For the agistment of beasts in summer nothing this year because all the pasture depastured with the lord's sheep. For the pasture of Newberygardyn nothing this year because it lies in a fallow field. For the pasture at Guldenehull, nothing because it is not able to be leased because depastured with the lord's sheep. For 1 acre in previous years leased to Walter atte Hegge for 4d nothing nor for 1½ acres leased to Ralph atte Ryth nothing this year because depastured with the lord's sheep. And for 4d for 1 acre land of Mancornays' tenement leased this year. And for 2d for ½ acre land of W Jossy's tenement leased this year. Sum 6s 6d.

**Profits of the Court**

Sum 38s 2d.

And for 7s 6d received for 1 Court held the Friday next after the feast of the Conception of Blessed Mary. And for 17s 4d for 1 Court held with View the Monday next after Close Easter. And for 13s 4d received for 1 Court held the Friday next after the feast of the Exaltation of Holy Cross. Sum 38s 2d.

**Sold at the Audit**

£10 4s 4½d.

The same accounts for £10 4s 4½d for various things disallowed and sold at the audit. \*\* Sum £10 4s 4½d.

**Sum Total Receipts with arrears: £24 18s 4½d.**

<sup>§</sup> This should be 48, as on dorse. The price is correctly calculated for 48.

\*\* The figures given in the margin of the dorse total £10 5s 8½d.

**[EXPENSES]****Rent paid and decayed rent** <sup>Sum 23s 8½d</sup>

First he accounts in rents paid to Bartholomew de Kynewardesley 4s for land at Geldenehull for the year. In default of rent for land formerly Robert Fabian for the year because in the lord's hand 2s 4d. In rent allowance of Ralph Edward reeve 2s for the year. And the same for his tallage at Michaelmas 4¼d. And the same for medsilver 2d at the feast of the Nativity of St John Baptist. In default of rent for the tenement of W Mancornays serf because in the lord's hand at the 4 terms 3s. And for his tallage at the same term 6⅜d. And the same for medsilver at the feast of St John 4d. In default of the tenement of W Josse serf because in the lord's hand for the year 2s. And the same at Michaelmas for tallage 4¼d. And the same at the feast of the Nativity of St John Baptist for medsilver 2d. And the same for 1 cottage 1d. In rent allowance for John Adam for the year 2s. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4¼d. In allowance for rent late Henry atte Ryth because in the lord's hand for the year 12d. And for medsilver 2d.<sup>††</sup> And for tallage 2½d. In rent allowance for the tenement late Christine atte Ryth at Michaelmas ½d. In allowance for the tenement late John Reynold for the year 2s 0½d. And for medsilver 2d. And for tallage 4⅜d. In rent allowance late R Northwyk because in the lord's hand and at farm 2s. Sum 23s 6½d.

**Costs of ploughs** <sup>Sum 20s 2d.</sup>

And in iron and working iron [*ferramentum*] of 2 ploughs and shoeing 2 cart horses at farm for the year 18s. In 2 plough feet bought 14d. In 2 share-clouts bought 4d. In shoeing 4 draught horses ~~from~~<sup>upon</sup> front feet 16d. Sum 20s 10d.

**Costs of carts** <sup>Sum 12s 7½d.</sup>

And in 10 clouts bought 20d. In cloutnails bought for the same 4½d.<sup>2¼d</sup> In stipend of 1 carpenter for making 1 new cart 15d. In 1 pair wheels bought 4s 9d. In 1 axle bought 3d. In 2 pairs traces bought 18d.<sup>16d</sup> In 1 collar bought 12d.<sup>10d</sup> In 1 saddle-pad [*panellus*] bought 10d.<sup>8d</sup> In white-tawed hide bought for harness 6d. In shoeing 2 cart horses nothing this year because at farm with ploughs. In grease for greasing carts 6d. Sum 11s 8¼d.<sup>‡‡</sup>

**Costs of the mill**

[*blank*]

**Building costs** <sup>Sum 3s 2d.</sup>

In stipend of 1 carpenter mending stable walls [*periet'*] for 2 days 10d. In studnails [*stantysnail*] for the same 3d. In stipend of 1 roofer roofing over the barn and mill and hay-house for 4 days 16d. In ~~300~~<sup>350</sup> lath-nails for the same 6d. In plank-nails [*plaunchnail*] bought for the same 3d. Sum 3s 2d.

<sup>††</sup> The figure is smudged, and could be 1d, but he was charged at 2d in previous year. The total of these figures for this section is 23s 9½d.

<sup>‡‡</sup> These figures total 11s 11¼d.

**Costs of the fold** Sum 13s 2½d.

And in 6 gallons of tarpitch bought 3s, price of a gallon 6d. In 6 gallons butter bought for the same 4s 11d, <sup>6d</sup> price of a gallon 9d. In 16 hurdles bought 2s 8d, price of a hurdle 2d. In customary payment of 10 customary tenants by custom for washing and shearing 198 sheep 18½d, and no more because 5 customary tenements are in the lord's hand. Also paid to 5 men for 5 tenements being in the lord's hand for shearing the said sheep 10d, each man 2d, and no more because customary tenants should shear all sheep. In washing and shearing 128 lambs 18d, per 7 1d plus in total 2. Sum 14s 0½d.

**Petty necessities** <sup>47s 7d [?]</sup>

Also in ~~2 bushels~~ <sup>1½ bushels</sup> of salt bought 20d. <sup>15d</sup> In making ~~3 quarters~~ <sup>1 quarter 4 bushels oat</sup> meal of which 1 for the bailiff 12d. <sup>6d</sup> In food and oblations for 7 servants on Christmas day and Easter 2s 4d. Also paid to 2 lads for driving hoggets and lambs to Teddington and Greenford 4d. In 1 iron shovel/threshing sledge [*tribul*] bought 5d. In 1 lock [*cerura*] with 1 fetter/chain [*vet*] bought 2s. In 1 cartload of hay for sustenance of ewes in winter 40d. In 1 spade [*vanga*] bought 6d. In dishes and plates [*platella*] bought <sup>for the steward's coming</sup> 6d. In mowing 3 acres of villein meadow 2s 6d, because thus acknowledged [*sic cognitus*] per acre 10d. <sup>8d</sup> In mowing 1½ acres in Eyland 15d. <sup>12d</sup> In mowing 1½ acres in Medhawe 15d. <sup>12d</sup> In 2 sieves and 1 riddle bought 6d. Sum 15s 8d.

**Corn bought** <sup>79s 6½d</sup>

In 8 quarters 3 pecks wheat bought 53s 11½d, price of a quarter 6s 8d. And in ~~5 quarters barley~~ <sup>3 quarters 6½ bushels</sup> bought 22s 6d, <sup>17s 1¾d</sup> price of a quarter 4s 6d. And in 1 quarter 1 bushel 1 peck oats bought 3s 1d, price of a bushel 4d. Sum 74s 1¼d. §§

**Livestock bought** Sum 17s 6d.

And in 1 ox bought <sup>witnessed by bailiff</sup> 16s 6d. In 12 chicks bought 12d. Sum 17s 6d.

**Threshing and winnowing** <sup>\*\*\*</sup> Sum 26s 0½d.

And in threshing 29 quarters wheat, 1 quarter peas by piecework 10s, per quarter 4d. In threshing 26 quarters barley by piecework 6s 6d, per quarter 3d. In threshing 44 quarters 7 bushels oats by piecework 7s 5½d, price of a quarter 2d. In winnowing half the said corn, viz 50 quarters, 2s 1d, per quarter ½d. Sum 26s 0½d.

§§ These figures total 74s 2¼d.

\*\*\* The following quantities differ from those shown on the dorse.

**Harvest costs** Sum 53s 9d

And in expenses of 63 men both free and servile at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 1 man over them with the rod to superintend reapers who reaped this year 21 acres wheat and oats, 5s 4d, each of them at noon and at supper 2 loaves, price 1d; in ale bought for the same 2s 8d, each of them ½d; in meat and ~~or~~ fish bought for the same 4s, each of them ¾d. In expenses of 11 men reaping and binding at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day, who reaped this year 4 acres wheat and oats 11d, each of them in bread and in *companagium* per day 1d. In reaping and binding 63 acres land of all kinds of corn by piecework 42s, per acre 8d. In 1 lb of candles bought 2d. In stipend of 1 reapee both for food and for stipend in harvest 3s. In expenses of the reeve and reapee beyond their fixed ~~[certa]~~ livery 18d. In servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' 18d. ~~In 1 pair gloves bought for the carter 2d.~~ Sum 59s 7d.

**Stipends** Sum 40s 8d.

And in stipend of 4 servant ploughmen and 1 shepherd this year 30s, to each of them 6s. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 6s. In stipend of 1 housemaid making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half the corn this year 3s 6d. In stipend of 1 lad helping the shepherd at lambing time 6d. Sum 40s.

**Expenses of Bailiff and Steward** Sum 9s 9½d.

And in expenses of brother R M'ston bailiff for his coming for superintending and regulating the state of the manor 19½d. <sup>by tally</sup> In expenses of the same and the steward for 2 Courts held in December and April 3s 10d. ~~In expenses~~ <sup>because in Rectory account</sup> ~~of brother J Morden and R Solers for raising [elevand] the chancel 2s 10d by tally.~~ In expenses of Thomas the clerk for View and account made on various occasions 18d. In expenses of Nicholas Bodewell for 1 Court held after the feast of the Exaltation of Holy Cross 12d. Sum 7s 11½d.

**Foreign Expenses** Sum 3s 5d.

Also given to the keeper of the lord Prince's sheep to move on quickly 300 <sup>bushels</sup> 2s. Also given to his lad 6d. Also given to the overseer of harvest by order of the bailiff 3d. Also given to repair 1 brass measure [*oll*] of the court 6d. In expenses of the cart taken for the use of the lord King for doing carrying-service as far as Chertsey [*Cherteseye*] 2d. Sum 3s 5d.

**Cash Deliveries** Sum 52s.

Also delivered to brother R Merston bailiff for arrears of Robert atte Ryth late reeve 20s by tally. Also delivered to the same for weak ewes sold 32s by tally. Sum 52s.

~~Sum of expenses £14 13s 1½d. <sup>†††</sup>~~

~~Sum of all expenses and deliveries £18 11s [?] 6d by his account, and so he exceeds £73s 7d.~~

<sup>†††</sup> These two lines represent marginal annotations, as do the totals listed alongside the section headings.

**Sum of all expenses and deliveries £18 9s 6½d.** And he owes £6 8s 10d. Of which is allowed to the same for various surcharges and subtractions £4 8s 10d. And so he still owes 40s. Also he is answerable [*onerat*'] for 40s for a certain fine made by Robert atte Rythe for trespass by himself made to the lord as acknowledged at this audit. Sum owed together £4. And so he owes in total £4, for which arrears he is answerable in the next account for the following year for the same manor. And he is here quit.

Cash raised by works and customary extents, rents, farms, profits of Court and surplus stock sold £11 7s 10¼d.<sup>†††</sup> ~~And for 14s 6d~~

**Note** that there are of arrears, rents, farms and issues raised £9 13s 9½d, besides wool.<sup>§§§</sup> Of which delivered truly [*v<sup>o</sup> vero?*] 52s.

Also received all kinds of other corn and nothing remains of the same nor of the fruit of the land.

## DORSE

**Morden Issues of the grange at the same place by struck measure except the heaped eighth bushel 31<sup>st</sup> year – R Edward reeve**

**Wheat**

he answers for 3-fold with surcharge and new grain in the preceding account

The same answers for 20 quarters <sup>4 bushels</sup> wheat received of total issue of the demesne grange by struck measure except the heaped eighth bushel, of which 2 quarters <sup>4 bushels</sup> threshed by servants and 18 quarters by piecework.<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> And for 5 bushels of increment of the heaped eighth bushel. And for 8 quarters 3 pecks received of purchase as within. And for 2 bushels of heaped increment. For issue charged at the audit as/so that [*ut*] he answers for 3-fold [*granum*], 21 quarters 2 bushels. Sum ~~29 quarters 3 bushels 3 pecks.~~<sup>50 quarters 5 bushels 3 pecks</sup>

£7 20d

Of which in sowing over 38 acres land 10 quarters 4 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck, minus in total 1½ bushels. ~~Also delivered to the vicar~~<sup>because in Rectory account</sup> ~~for his pension 2 quarters of which 1 quarter in place of beans.~~ In customary payment to Ralph Edward reeve at the same place this year 1 quarter. In servants' livery as below 17 quarters 4½ bushels. In sale as within 3 bushels 1 peck. In sale at the audit 21 quarters 2 bushels. Sum as above. And it balances.

**Peas**

he answers for 1 peck more than twofold with surcharge

And for 1 quarter peas received from the same issue from the demesne by the same measure threshed by piecework. And for 1 peck of increment.<sup>And for 1 quarter charged at the audit as/so that [*ut*] he answers for 1 peck more than twofold.</sup> Sum 1 quarter 1 peck. [*sic*]

Of which in sowing over 4 acres land in Rutfurlang 1 quarter 1 peck, over the acre 2 bushels plus in total 1 peck and no more because 13 acres 1 rood 21 perches with oats and 2 acres lie uncultivated.<sup>††††</sup> In sale at the audit 1 quarter. Sum as above. And it balances.

4s 8d

<sup>†††</sup> The total cash due from rents, farms, courts, sales of labour services and live and dead stock was £12 11s 1½d, but 19s 6½d was acquitted from rents no longer able to be collected, and 4s was paid out in rent for Kynnersley land, leaving a total of £11 7s 7d. Is this the basis of the figure quoted here?

<sup>§§§</sup> The total sum from arrears, farms, rents (less deductions noted above), courts, issues of the manor and deadstock, excluding 22½d from sale of wool fells, is £9 13s 8d. Is this the basis for the figure quoted here?

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> The quantities threshed do not match those shown on the recto.

<sup>††††</sup> Rutfurlong was normally reckoned as 19 acres not 19 acres 1 rood 21 perches as given this year. The 21 perches are omitted from the total acreage under Oats.

**Barley**

he answers for 3½-  
fold with surcharge  
[superonerat' ]

And for 24 quarters barley received of the same issue by the aforesaid measure, of which 3 quarters threshed by servants and 21 quarters by piecework. And for 6 bushels of increment of heaped measure. And for 3 quarters 6½ bushel of purchase. And for 1 bushel of increment of heaped measure. And for 6 quarters 6 bushels charged at the audit as/so that [ut] he answers for 3½-fold. Sum ~~28 quarters 5½ bushels.~~<sup>35 quarters 3 bushels††††</sup>

32s 7½d

Of which in sowing over 20 acres ½ rood land, 10 quarters 4½ bushels, over the acre 4 bushels ~~plus in total 3½ bushels~~, on account of weak seed viz in Northbereworth 7 acres 1½ roods, in Southbereworth 12 acres 3 roods, and no more because 2 acres 21 perches with dredge and 8 acres 3 roods lie uncultivated. Also delivered for mixing for making dredge as below 4 bushels. In servants' livery as below 17 quarters 4½ bushels. ~~In sustaining poultry 1 bushel.~~<sup>because of curall§§§§</sup> In sale at the audit 7 quarters 2 bushels, price of a quarter 4s 6d. Sum as above. And it balances.

**Dredge**

And for 4 bushels barley, 5 bushels oats received <sup>received as above and received as below</sup> above for making dredge. Sum 1 quarter 1 bushel. And sown in Southbereworth over 2 acres 21 perches land. And it balances.

**Oats**

he answers for 2½-  
fold with surcharge

And for 38 quarters 2 bushels received of the same issue of the demesne by the aforesaid measure, threshed by piecework. And for 1 quarter 1½ bushels of increment of heaped measure. And for 5 quarters 4 bushels of the same issue by estimation in sheaves <sup>for ox fodder</sup> and sustaining lambs in weaning and ewes in winter <sup>as below</sup>. And for 1 quarter 1 bushel 1 peck of purchase as within. And for 1 peck of increment of heaped measure. And for 5 quarters 5½ bushels charged at the audit as/so that [ut] he answers for 2½ -fold. Sum ~~46 quarters 1 bushel.~~<sup>51 quarters 6½ bushels</sup>

21s 10d

Of which in sowing over 50½ acres land ~~28 quarters,~~<sup>25 quarters 2 bushels</sup> over the acre 4½ bushels ~~minus in total 3 bushels 1 peck on account of weak seed,~~ viz in Longelond 21 acres 1 rood, in Waterden 16 acres, in Rutfurlang as appears under the heading Peas 13 acres 1 rood 21 perches. <sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup> In making meal for servants' pottage ~~2 quarters.~~<sup>1 quarter 4 bushels</sup> In fodder for 2 carthorses this year when it was necessary 3 quarters on account of the great carriage of dung being hauled out of the court and because no hay here this year. <sup>†††††</sup> ~~In fodder for 4 draught horses this year 2 quarters.~~<sup>because nothing in previous heading</sup> In fodder for 13 oxen this year ~~on account of want of hay 5 quarters 4 bushels.~~<sup>3 quarters</sup> Also delivered to brother J Assh keeper of the Westminster grange 1 quarter. In sustenance of ewes and lambs in winter 2 quarters 4 bushels. In sustenance of breeding female geese and mares 2 bushels. <sup>allowed this year on account of the scarcity of curall,</sup> that is not allowed henceforth, and by [ac pro] curall of the manor and rectory ~~In fodder for 4 <sup>cart</sup> horses from Battersea for the chancel of Morden fetching [timber] at Claygate on 3 occasions 3 bushels.~~<sup>†††††</sup> In expenses of various purveyors of the lord king this year 4 bushels. Also delivered for making dredge above 5 bushels. In payment [reward] for 2 manor carthorses taken for the use of the lord king for doing carrying service to Chertsey 1 bushel. In expenses of brothers R Merstom bailiff, Nicholas Bodewell steward and Thomas Parham clerk for their comings 5 bushels by 3 sealed tallies. In sale as within 5 quarters 1 bushel. In gain given to the buyer [avant' dat' empt] 1 bushel. <sup>§§§§§</sup> In sale at the audit 7 quarters 5½ bushels, price of a quarter 2s 8d. Sum as above. And it balances. <sup>\*\*\*\*\*</sup>

†††† This total is ½ bushel short.

§§§§ There is no entry for Curall in this account.

\*\*\*\*\* These 21 perches are omitted from the total acreage. Rutfurlong was normally reckoned as 19 acres not 19 acres 1 rood 21 perches as given this year.

††††† The reference is to the amount of dung not the size of the cart – Dr M Page 5/08

**Multure of the mill** And multure of the mill nothing because in cash as within.

**Maslin for servants** The same answers for 17 quarters 4½ bushels wheat, 17 quarters 4½ bushels barley received above for servants' livery. Sum 35 quarters 1 bushel.

Of which in livery of 4 servant ploughmen, 1 shepherd, 1 carter for the year 31 quarters 1 bushel, half wheat [*mediet' fr'*], each of them taking a quarter for 10 weeks. In livery of 1 lad at lambing time 6 bushels, taking per week ½ bushel. In livery of 1 housemaid [*ancill' cur'*] making servants' pottage, keeping poultry and winnowing half the corn of every corn for the year 3 quarters 2 bushels, taking a quarter for 16 weeks. Sum as above. And it balances.

### LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT

**Carthorses** The same answers for 2 carthorses from the remaining. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.

**Draught horses** And for 4 female draught horses from the remaining. Sum 4. And there remain 4 female draught horses.

**Oxen** The same answers for 13 oxen from the remaining. And for 1 of purchase. Sum 14.

Of which in sale as within 1. Sum 1. And there remain 13 oxen.

**Rams** The same answers for 5 rams from the remaining. And for 2 added from young rams. Sum 7.

Of which in murrain before shearing 1 and <sup>witnessed</sup> after shearing 2. <sup>of which carcasses sold for 6d as within in Dead Stock Sold.†††††</sup> Sum 3. And there remain 4 rams.

**Ewes** And for 172 ewes from the remaining. And for 1 ewe from heriot after the death of Margery Dantes[?] after lambing. And for 80 added from gimmers. Sum 253.

Of which in murrain soon [*cito*] after Michaelmas 4 and in January 1 and in April after lambing and before shearing 2. In sale before lambing 48 crones as within. Sum 55. And there remain 198 ewes.

**Hoggets and Gimmers** And for 64 hoggets from the remaining of which 2 young rams and for 80 gimmers of the remaining. And for 2 added. And for 2 excess found at the audit by examination of the shepherd. Sum 146. †††††

Of which delivered to William Lorchon reeve of Teddington in October 61 <sup>hoggets</sup> by 1 tally. In murrain before shearing 1 from the remaining. In adding to rams 2. In adding to ewes 80. Sum 144. And there remain 1 gimmer, 1 young ram.

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†††† This expense is in the Rectory account WAM27336.

§§§§§ Avantagium = profit, gain, the difference between razed/struck and heaped measure. The meaning here seems to be that the buyer paid for 5 quarters 1 bushel but received 5 quarters 2 bushels. Corn was measured by volume.

Usually given as an incentive to purchase when demand for grain is low = M Page 8.7.06.

\*\*\*\*\* These figures total 51 quarters 2½ bushels.

††††† Only 2 ram skins @ 1d appear in sales on the recto

††††† These figures total 148.



- Lambs** And for 80 lambs from the remaining as appears by indenture. And for 189 of issue and no more because 10 ewes sterile. Sum 269.  
Of which delivered to William atte Shamele reeve of Greenford in October 72 from the remaining by tally. In murrain from the remaining before shearing 6. In adding above to hoggets 2 from the remaining. In murrain of those of issue before weaning 32. In tithes given 16. Also given to the shepherd 1 for customary payment. In murrain after weaning and before shearing 2. Also given to St Anthony <sup>before shearing [an' t']</sup>  
1. Also stolen by thieves at night 2 before shearing. <sup>witnessed by court roll that not from want of shepherd</sup> Sum 134. And there remain 135 lambs.
- Geese** 4d and no more because he is charged for a full issue and full remaining And for 7 geese from the remaining, of which 1 gander and 3 breeding females. And for 21 goslings of issue this year. Sum 28.  
~~Of which in murrain 1 breeding female goose.~~ In tithes 2. In sale as within 12. In sale at the audit 1. Sum 15. And there remain 13 geese, of which 1 gander, 3 breeding females.
- Capons** And for 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.  
2s 8d Of which ~~delivered to brother R Merston bailiff 8 by tally~~ <sup>because paid the reeve</sup> In expenses of brothers J Mordon and R Solers for raising [elevant] the chancel of Morden 2 by tally. In sale as within 2. In sale at the audit 8. Sum 12. And there remain 12 capons.
- Cocks and hens** And for 1 cock, 12 hens from the remaining. And for 4 cocks and 6 hens from rent at Christmas. Sum 23.  
Of which in sale 4 cocks and 6 hens. Sum 10. And there remain 1 cock and 12 hens.
- Chickens** And for 12 chickens of purchase for making capons. Sum 12. And added as capons. And it balances.
- Wool** And for 206 fleeces received from sheep above. Sum 206.  
Of which in tithe given 20½ fleeces. Also given to shepherd 1 fleece. Also delivered to brother J Mordon treasurer 184½ fleeces, weighing 34 cloves. Sum as above. And it balances.
- Lambs wool** And for 136 fleeces of lambs wool received above. And delivered to brother J Mordon. And it balances.
- Wool-fells and skins** And for 1 ram's wool-fell, 7 ewes' wool-fells, 1 hogget's wool-fell, 6 hoggets' skins, 2 rams' skins received above of murrain after shearing. Sum 17. And sold within. And it balances
- Lambskins** And for 34 lambs' wool-fells. Sum 34.  
Of which in tithe given 3. In sale as within 31. And it balances.
- Hurdles** And for 62 hurdles from the remaining. And for 13 hurdles for the fold of rent at Hokeday. And for 16 hurdles of purchase. Sum 91.  
Of which in allowance for the tenement of Randolph Edward reeve 1 hurdle. In allowance for the tenement of William Mancornays, <sup>1½ virgates</sup> the tenement of William Jose, <sup>1 virgate</sup> the tenement of John Adam, <sup>1 virgate</sup> the tenement of Henry ate Ryth, <sup>½ virgate</sup> the tenement of Walter ate Cherch <sup>½ virgate</sup> and the tenement of John Reynold, <sup>1 virgate</sup> 5½ hurdles. Also worn out because they are old [*propter vetustat*] 10. Sum 16½. And there remain 75 hurdles. §§§§§§

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§§§§§ This should be 74½.

## WORKS ACCOUNT

- Ploughing works** The same answers for 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants of the lord, each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the price of a work 1½d. Sum 13.
- Of which in works allowance to Randolph Edward reeve for his office 1 work. In allowance for the tenement of William Mancornays, 1½ virgates tenement of William Jose, 1 virgate tenement of John Adam, 1 virgate tenement of Henry ate Ryth, ½ virgate the tenement of Walter atte Cherch, ½ virgate the tenement of John Reynald 1 virgate because in the lord's hands and at farm 5½ works. In sale as within 5½ works. And [sold] at the audit 1. And it balances.
- Dung-carrying services** The same answers for 39 dung-carrying services arising from the said 13 customary tenants, the price of a work ½d, each of whom carry for 3 carrying works. Sum 39 works.
- Of which in allowance to the reeve 3 works. In allowance for the said 5½ virgates land being in the lord's hand 16½ works, for each virgate 3 works. In sale as within 19½ dung-carrying services. Sum as above. And it balances
- Carrying services** And for 56 carrying services arising from the aforesaid customary tenants, the price of a work 1d, and each virgate of land does 4 carrying services. Sum 56 works.
- Of which in allowance to the reeve 4 carrying services. In allowance for the tenement of William Manncornays, 8 carrying services the tenement of William Jose, 4 the tenement of John Adam, 4 the tenement of Henry ate Ryth, 4 the tenement of Walter atte Cherch 4 and the tenement of John Reynold 4 28 carrying services. In sale 24 carrying services. Sum as above. And it balances.
- Winter works** And for 520 winter works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants of which 1 customary tenant does 60 works between Michaelmas and 1st August, 11 customary tenants each of them 40 works and 1 customary tenant 20 works, price of a work ½d. Sum 520 works.
- Of which in allowance for the reeve 40 works. In allowance for the tenement of W Mancornays, 60 tenement of William Jose, 40 works tenement of John Adam, 40 works tenement of Henry atte Ryth, 20 works tenement of Walter atte Cherch 40 works and tenement of John Reynold, 40 works 240 works. In making water channels 8 works. In harrowing the lord's land this year 30 works. 20 works and so many allowed for great carting of dung for 3 years preceding In helping to roof over the barn, mill and rectory barn for 5 days 10 works. In 1 worker driving the plough for 5 days when it was necessary before dinner [*p'nd*] 5 works. because by plough-driver [*fugator*] at usual livery as above In scouring 1 ditch next to [*iux*] Morden 6 works. In repairing the mill wharf 6 works. In hoeing the lord's corn 88 works. 60 works and no more on account of the scarcity of thistles In spreading dung [*fim spargand*] 8 works. In making fences [*claustrura*] around Medhaw 6 works. In making fences around Bereworth 6 works. In sale 67 works. In sale at the audit 43. Sum as above. And it balances.

**Harvest works**  
the price of a work  
1½d.

And for 105 [sic] harvest works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants between 1 August and Michaelmas, of which 1 customary tenant 12 works, 11 customary tenants each of them 8 works and 1 customary tenant 4 works. And for Christina atte Ryth 1 work. Sum 105.

Of which in works allowance for the reeve 8 works. In allowance for the tenement of W Mancornays, <sup>12 works</sup> tenement of William Josse, <sup>8</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>8</sup> tenement of Henry atte Ryth, <sup>8</sup> tenement of Walter atte Cherch <sup>8</sup> and tenement of John Reynold <sup>8</sup> and tenement of Christine atte Ryth, <sup>1</sup> 53 works. In reaping and binding 22 acres wheat and oats 44 works, viz at 1 work ½ acre. Sum as above. And it balances.

**Harvest boonworks**  
the price of a work  
1d.

And for 137 harvest boonworks arising from both free tenants and serfs with the lord's food and drink twice in a day at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day as appears by a certain schedule by their names. And for 2 boonworks arising from John Berang' and William Brodeye. Sum 139 boonworks.

Of which in works allowance for the reeve 4. In allowance for the tenement of W Mancornays, <sup>6</sup> tenement of W Jose, <sup>4</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>4</sup> tenement of Henry atte Ryth, <sup>2</sup> tenement of Walter atte Cherche, <sup>4</sup> tenement of Christiane ate Ryth <sup>1</sup> and tenement of John Reynold <sup>4</sup> because in the lord's hands 25 boonworks. In allowance for the tenement of John Northwyke because in the lord's hand and at farm 10 boonworks. In reaping and binding 21 <sup>acres</sup> wheat and oats 63 boonworks, viz 3 men for 1 acre. In sale as within 37, viz for the tenement of Fitz Neel, 15 boonworks and the tenements Thomas St Michel, 22 boonworks. Sum as above. And it balances.

**Dry harvest  
boonworks**

The same answers for 33 dry harvest boonworks arising from the lord's cottars [*cotmann*'] at 2 dry boonworks as if for 1 day. Sum 33.

the price of a work 1d

Of which in allowance for the reeve 2. In allowance for the tenement of W Mancornays, <sup>1½ virgates</sup> tenement of W Josse, <sup>1 virgate</sup> tenement of John Adam, <sup>1 virgate</sup> tenement of Henry atte Ryth, <sup>½ virgate</sup> tenement of Walter atte Cherch, <sup>1 virgate\*\*\*\*\*</sup> tenement of Christiane ate Ryth <sup>1 cottage††††††††</sup> and tenement of John Reynold <sup>1 virgate</sup> because in the lord's hands and at farm 14 boonworks. In reaping and binding 4 acres wheat and oats 11 boonworks. In sale 6 because not able to levy. Sum as above. And it balances.

**Acres sown**

The same answers for 38 acres wheat, 4 acres peas, 20 acres ½ rood barley, 2 acres 20 perches dredge, 50½ acres oats. Sum 114½ acres. \*\*\*\*\*

Of which in reaping by labour services 22 and by boonworks 21 <sup>and by dry boonworks 4 acres</sup> and by piecework 63 acres. And so there remains 4½ acres. Sum as above. And it balances.

\*\*\*\*\* previously ½ virgate

††††† She did not owe dry boonworks and none are accounted here for her.

\*\*\*\*\* The ½ rood barley and 20 perches dredge have been ignored.