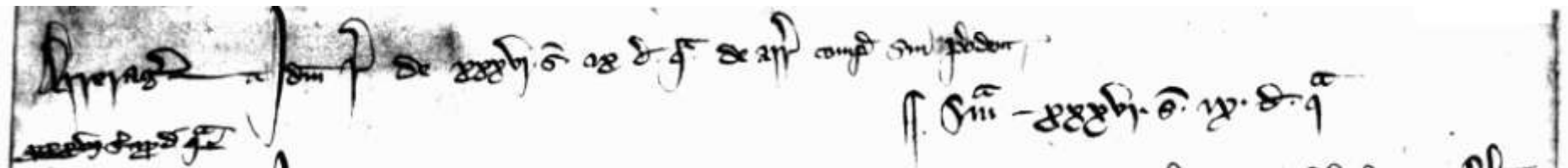


Morden - Account of John Huberd reeve at the same place of the issues of the same manor from the day of St Michael in the regnal year of King Edward III after the Conquest 13 until the same feast next following in the regnal year of the same King of England 14 and of France the first. [1339-1340]

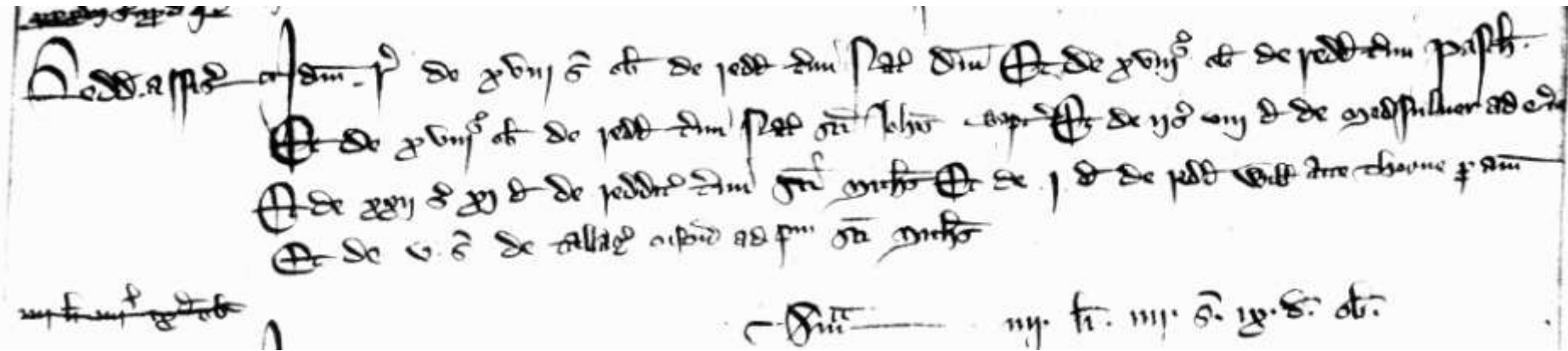


Arrears

The same answers for 36s 9¼d of arrears of his preceding account.

36s 9¼d

Sum 36s 9¼d.

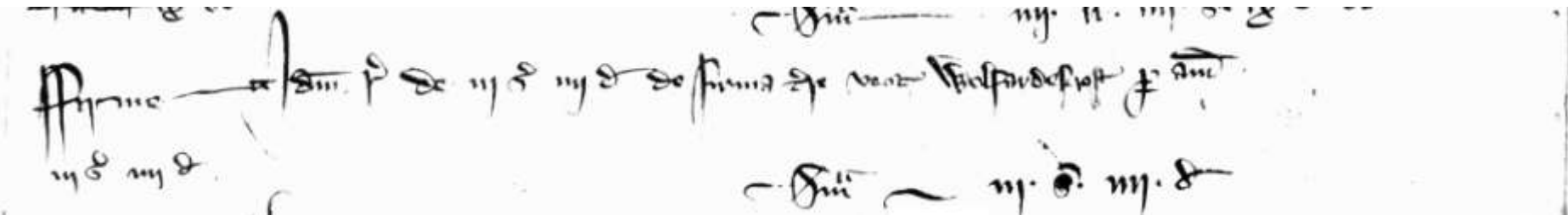


Rent of assize

The same answers for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d of Medsilver at the same [term]. And for 22s 11d from rent for the Michaelmas term. And for 1d from rent of William atte Thorne for the year. And for 5s from tallage of customary tenants at Michaelmas.

£4 4s 9½d

Sum £4 4s 9½d.

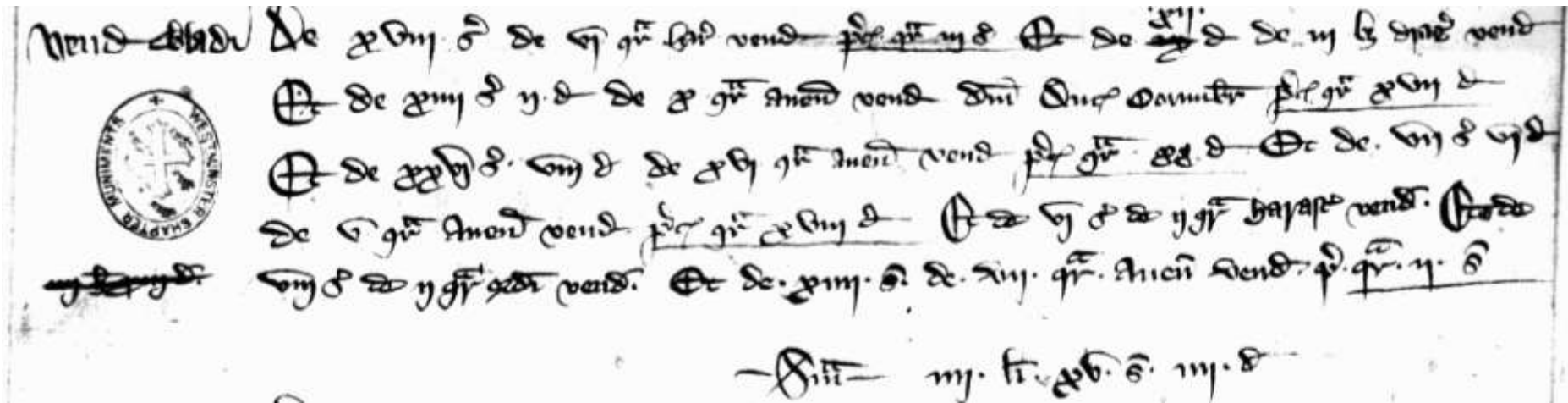


Farm

The same answers for 3s 4d from farm of land called Wolfardescroft for the year.

3s 4d

Sum 3s 4d.

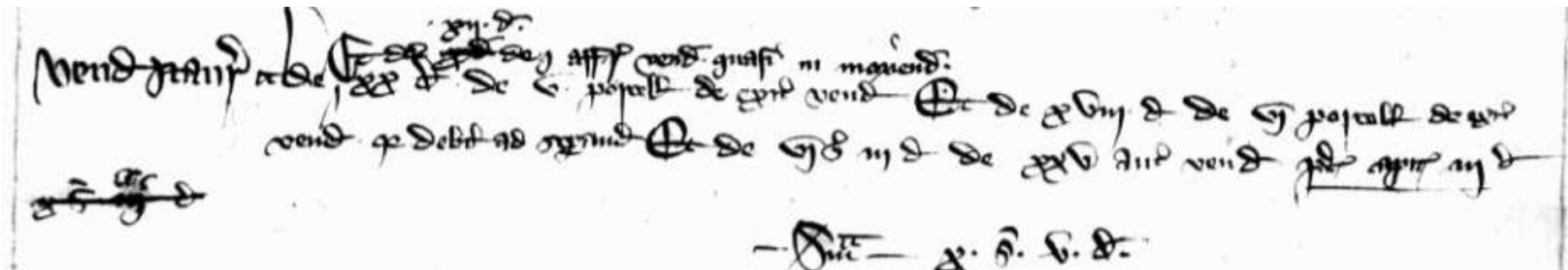


Corn sold

For 18s for 6 quarters pulses sold, price per quarter 3s. And for 9d^{12d} for 3 bushels dredge sold, And for 14s 2d for 10 quarters oats sold to the lord Duke of Cornwall, price per quarter 17d. And for 26s 8d for 16 quarters oats sold, price per quarter 20d. And for 7s 6d for 5 quarters oats sold, price per quarter 18d. And for 6s for 2 quarters pulses sold. And for 8s for 2 quarters barley sold. And for 14s for 7 quarters oats sold, price per quarter 2s.

£4 13d.*

Sum £4 15s 4d.



Livestock sold

And for 40d 12d for 1 draught horse sold as if in murrain [*quasi in moriend*]. For 20d for 5 piglets of issue sold. And for 18d for 6 piglets of issue sold because weak at weaning. And for 6s 3d for 25 geese sold, price of each 3d.

10s 3d

Sum 10s 5d.

* i.e. 18s + 9d + 14s 2d + 26s 8d + 7s 6d + 6s + 8s = £4 1s 1d. The final entry for oats and the extra 3d for dredge were therefore added after this total had been made.

Handwritten manuscript snippet showing entries for dead stock. The text is in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English, with some words written in red ink. It includes entries for oxen, calves, wool fleeces, and sheepskins, followed by a sum.

Dead stock

The same answers for 2s 2d for the hide ^{and flesh} of 1 ox from murrain sold. And for 1½d for the hide of 1 calf from murrain sold. And for 14d for 7 wool fleeces weighing 6 lb sold. And for 3d for 2 sheepskins sold. And [no further entries!]

3s 8½d

Sum 3s 8½d.

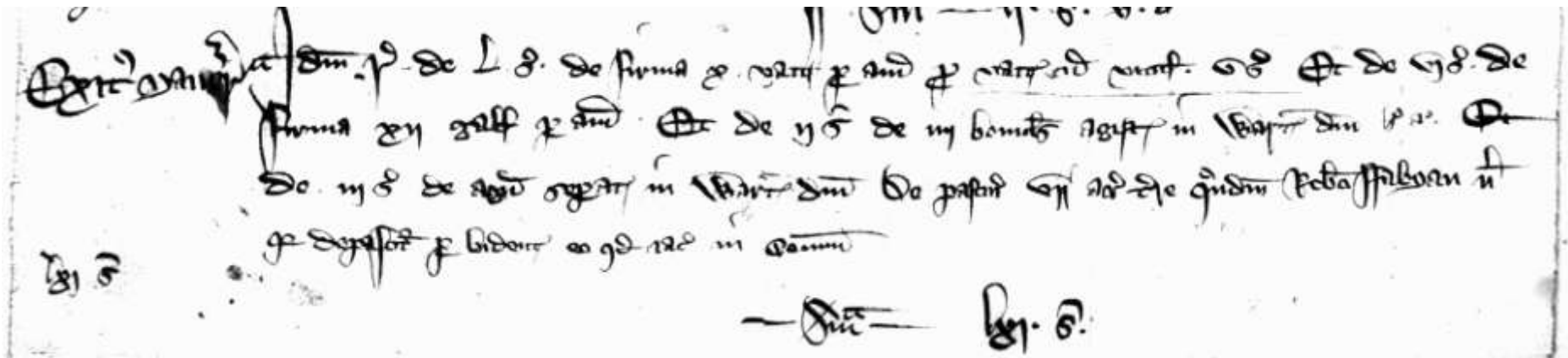
Handwritten manuscript snippet showing entries for sale of labour services. The text is in a medieval script, likely Latin or Old English, with some words written in red ink. It includes entries for carting dung and manual works, followed by a sum.

Sale of labour services

The same answers for 6½d for 13 works of carting dung sold, price per work ½d. And for 22½d for 45 manual works sold, price per work ½d.

2s 5d

Sum 2s 5d.

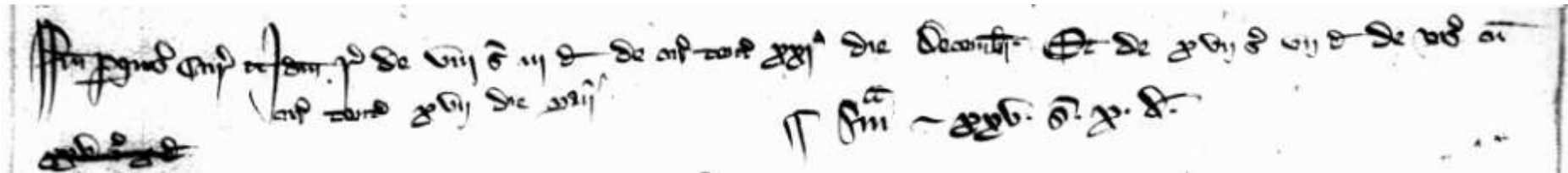


Issues of the manor

The same answers for 50s for farm of 10 cows for the year per cow with calf 5s.[†] And for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. And for 2s for 4 bullocks agisted in the lord's fallow this year. And for 3s for lambs weaning in the lord's fallow. For pasture of 7 acres land formerly Robert Fabyan nothing because grazed by sheep because it lies in common [*qz depasat p bidens eo qd iac' in Comm*].

61s

Sum 61s.



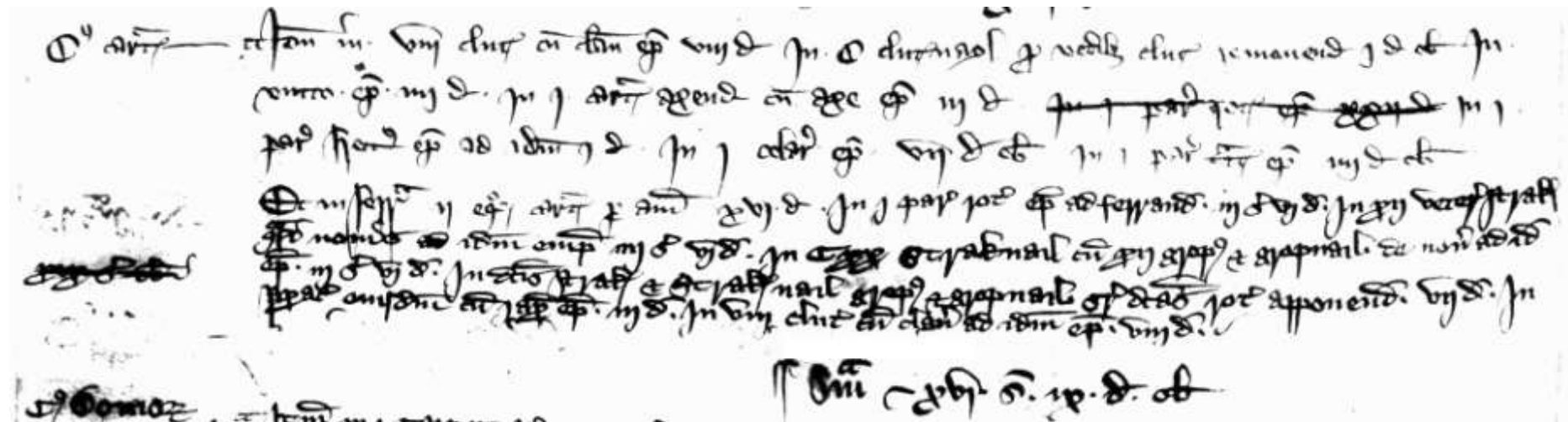
Fines and profits of the Court

The same answers for 8s 3d for the Court held 21st December. And for 17s 7d for the View with Court held 17th May.

25s 10d.

Sum 25s 10d.

[†] Previously the calves of issue had gone to the manor not to the farmer. This year the farm included calves of issue – see stock account on dorse.



Costs of carts

Also in 8 clouts with nails bought 8d. In removing 100 cloutnails from old clouts 1½d. In grease bought 4d. In fitting a cart with an axle-tree bought 3d. In 1 pair wheels bought 22d. In 1 pair frets bought for the same 1d. In 1 collar bought 7½d. In 1 pair traces bought 4½d. And in shoeing 2 carthorses for the year 16d. In 1 pair wheels bought for fitting with iron 3s 6d. In 12 old strakes as if new made, bought for the same 4s 6d. In 120 strakenails with 12 clamps and clampnails bought new for the same 3s 6d. In fixing the said strakes and strakenails, clamps and clampnails upon the said wheels 7d. In repairing the same with 1 axle-tree bought 3d. In 8 clouts with nails bought for the same 8d.

19s 0½d.†

Sum 16s 9½d.

† 16s 9½d + 22d only amounts to 18s 7½d.

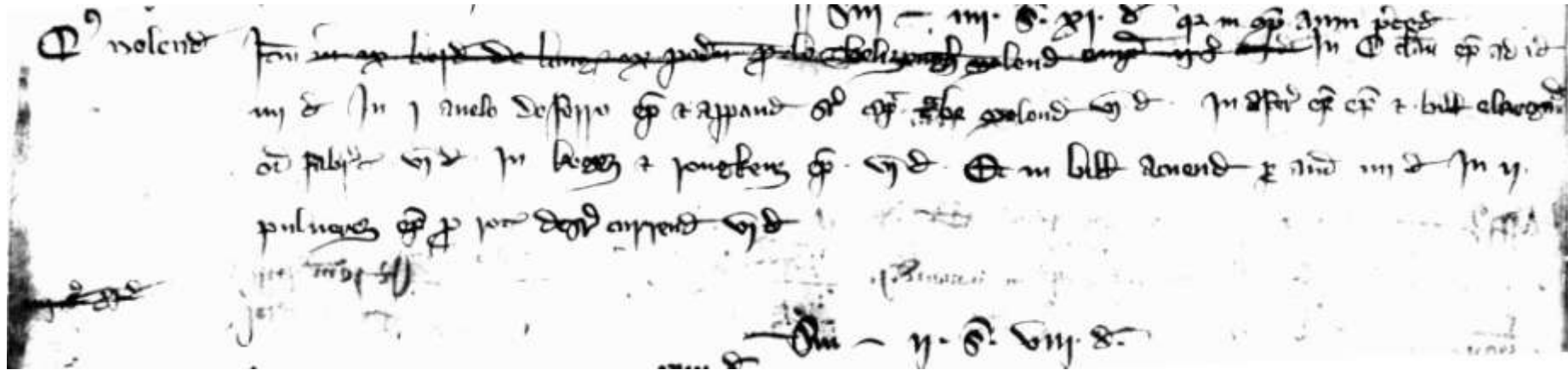
In 1 carpenter for fitting 1 beam in the hay house 3d. In timber bought for repairing solar and cellar 2s. In 100 laths of oak bought for the same 4d. In 100 boardnails bought for the same 3d. In 400 lath nails bought 3d. In 1 carpenter hired for making anew the said solar and cellar and fitting a groundsill and making anew the solar window at the south end [*cap*] for 3 days 9d. In boards bought for 1 hall door [*host' aul*] 4d. In boards bought for 1 wicket gate [*hach*] in the said door 3d. In 100 nails bought for the same 3d. In 1 carpenter hired for 1 day for making the said door and wicket gate 3d.

Costs of building

Also in 1 carpenter for fitting 1 beam in the hay house 3d. In timber bought for repairing solar and cellar 2s. In 100 laths of oak bought for the same 4d. In 100 boardnails bought for the same 3d. In 400 lath nails bought 3d. In 1 carpenter hired for making anew the said solar and cellar and fitting a groundsill and making anew the solar window at the south end [*cap*] for 3 days 9d. In boards bought for 1 hall door [*host' aul*] 4d. In boards bought for 1 wicket gate [*hach*] in the said door 3d. In 100 nails bought for the same 3d. In 1 carpenter hired for 1 day for making the said door and wicket gate 3d.

4s 11d.

Sum 4s 11d.



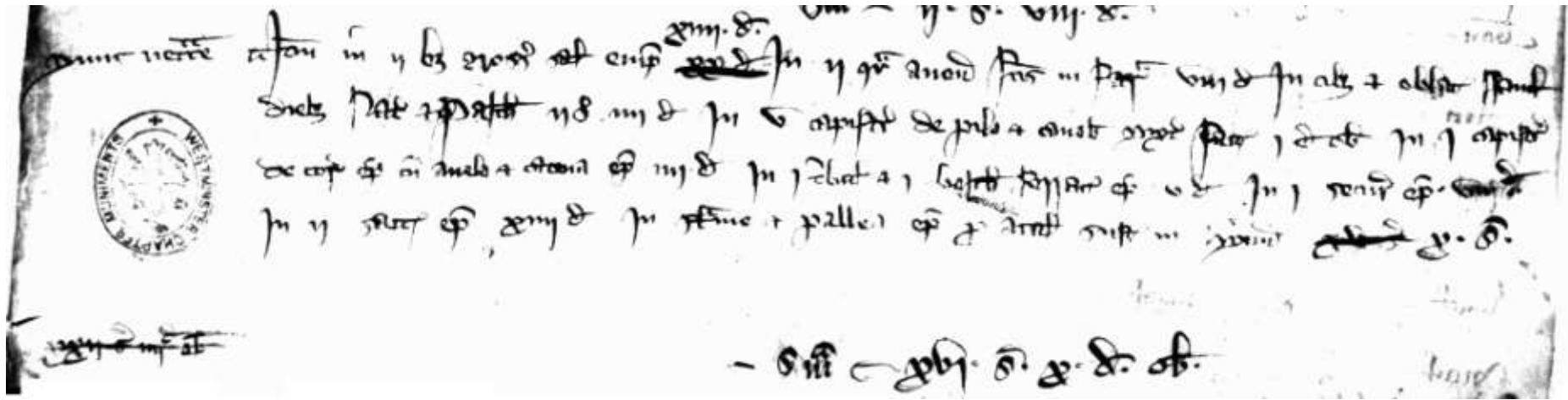
Mill costs

Also in 9 boards 9 feet long bought for the shaft ----- [*le Theliyengh*]^s of the mill 2s 3d. ^{because in the previous year's account} In 100 nails bought for the same 4d. In 1 iron ring bought and fitted over the head beam of the mill 6d. In steel bought bought [sic] and bills enlarged, with the making, 6d. In cogs and rungs bought 6d. And in sharpening mill bills for the year 4d. In 2 pillow brasses [?] bought for running the wheels on 6d.^{**}

4s 11d Sum 2s 8d.

^s Thill' means shaft but the exact meaning of 'Le Thilunggh'/Theliyengh has not been identified. (Dr M Page November 2005)

^{**} See J Langdon Mills in the Medieval Economy (2004) pp.92-95



Petty necessities

In 2 bushels gross of salt bought 20d.^{14d} In 2 quarters oats made into meal 8d. Also in food and oblations for servants on Christmas and Easter days 2s 4d. In 5 halters made of hair and canvas mixed 1½d. In 1 halter of hide bought with ring and chain bought 4d. In 1 shovel/threshing sledge and 1 iron spade bought 5d. In 1 axe bought 8d. In 2 sacks bought 14d. In straw and chaff bought for fattening animals in winter 15s.^{10s}
 22s 4½d. Sum 16s 10½d.

Threshing corn

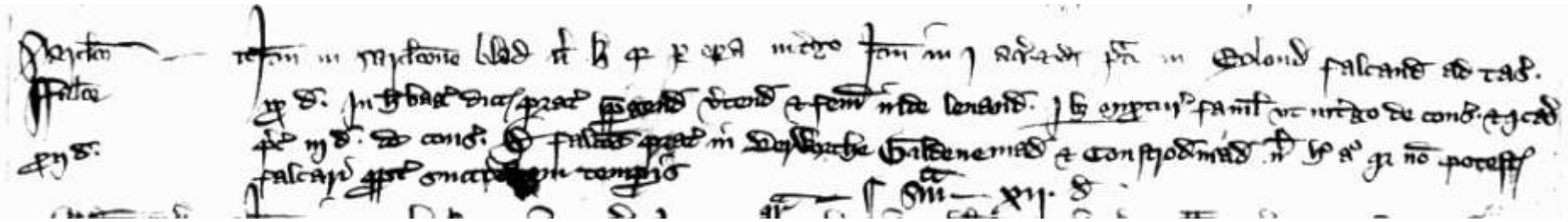
Also in threshing 34 quarters 2 bushels wheat, 7 quarters rye^{††} by piece-work 9s 2d ¹/₂d giving for 9 bushels 3d. In threshing 21 quarters 4 bushels barley by piece-work 3s 2d, per 9 bushels 2d. In threshing 8 quarters 3 bushels dredge by piece-work 9¹/₄d per 9 bushels 1¹/₂d. ¹/₄d And in threshing 99 quarters oats by piece-work 7s 4d, ⁴/_d per 9 bushels 1d. And 20 quarters pulses threshed by servants. In winnowing half the total corn per 9 bushels 18d ²¹/₂d viz per 9 bushels ¹/₄d.

21s 6¹/₄d.^{††}

Sum 22s 9²/₄d.

^{††} The Stock account on the dorse inserts an additional 1 bushel of rye.

^{††} The sums shown total 22s 6¹/₄d; the sum for threshing 99 quarters of oats is given as vijs., suggesting 6 was changed to 7.

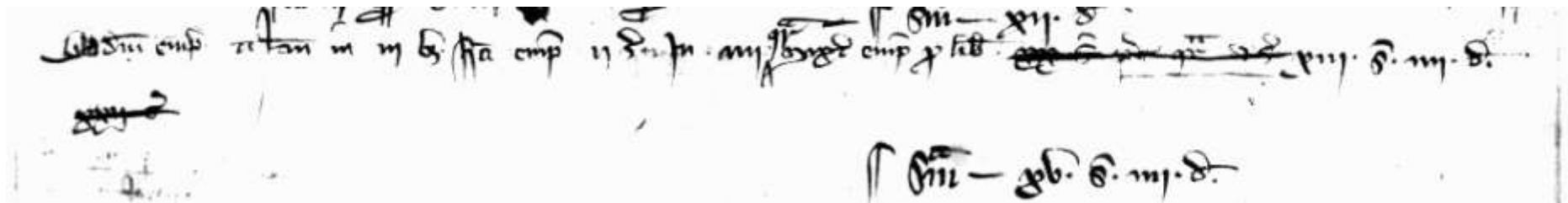


Hoeing and Mowing

Also in hoeing corn nothing here because by labour service on the dorse [*in tergo*]. Also in mowing 1½ acres meadow in Eylond by piece-work 9d. In spreading, turning and lifting the hay from the herbage of the said meadow, 1 bushel of servants' maslin as on the dorse by custom and 1 cheese price 3d by custom. For mowing meadow in Berworthe, Gildenemad and Constrodemad nothing this year because it was not possible to mow on account of the dryness of the time.

12d

Sum 12d.

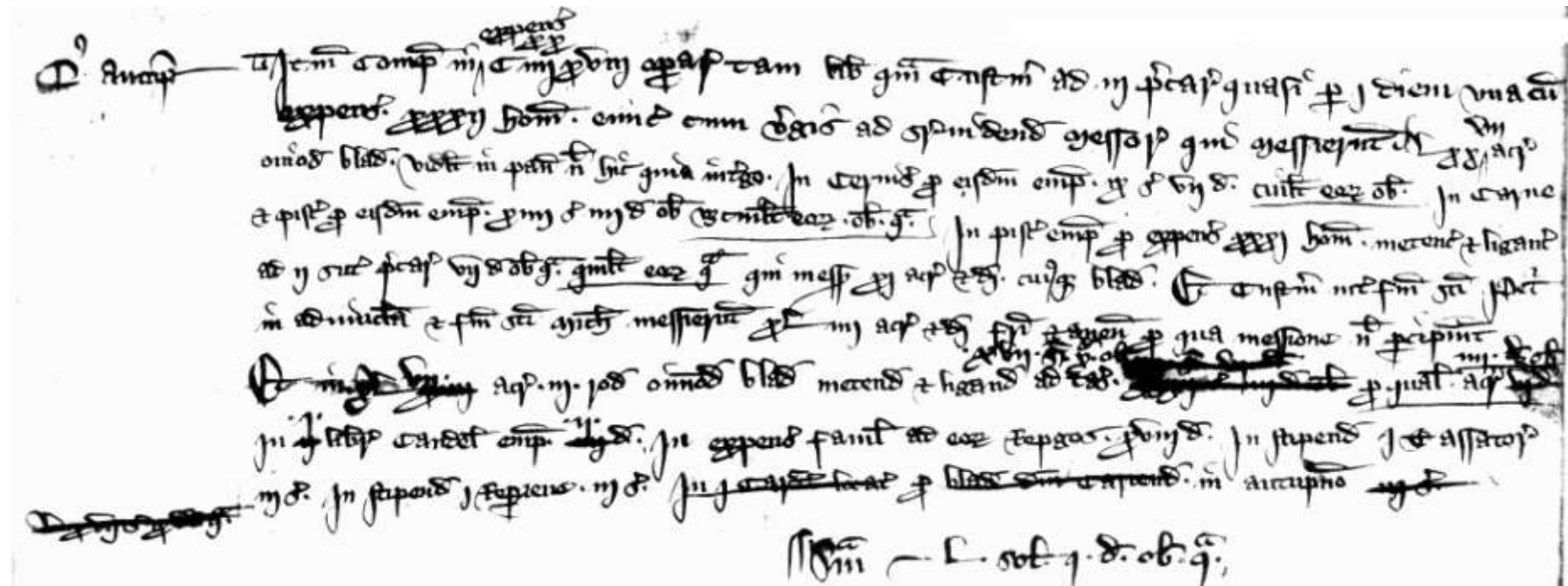


Corn bought

Also in 3 bushels wheat bought 2s. In 4 ^{quarters} mixstillio bought for livery 20s price per quarter 5s. ^{13s 4d}

22s

Sum 15s 4d.



Harvest costs

Also he accounts in expenses of 198 workers both free and customary at 3 boonworks as though for 1 day together with expenses of 32 men sent out with rods to superintend reapers who reaped 70⁷⁷ acres^{§§} of corn of every kind, viz in bread nothing here because on the dorse.*** In ale bought for the same 9s 7d, for each of them ½d. In meat and fish bought for the same 14s 4½d, viz for each of them ¾d. In fish bought for expenses of 31 men^{†††} reaping and binding at 2 dry boonworks 7¾d, for each of them ¼d, who reaped 11½ acres of whichever corn. And customary labour reaping between the feast of St Peter ad Vincula and Michaelmas, 44½ acres wheat and oats for which the reapers received nothing. And in reaping and binding 44⁴⁷ acres 3 roods corn of every kind by piece-work 22s 4½d^{19s 7d 17s 10½d} for each acre 6d^{5d 4½d} In 2¹ lb of candles bought 4d.^{2d} In servants' expenses for their 'harvest goose' 18d. In stipend of 1 staker 3s. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve 3s. In 1 cart hired for carrying the lord's corn in harvest 3s.

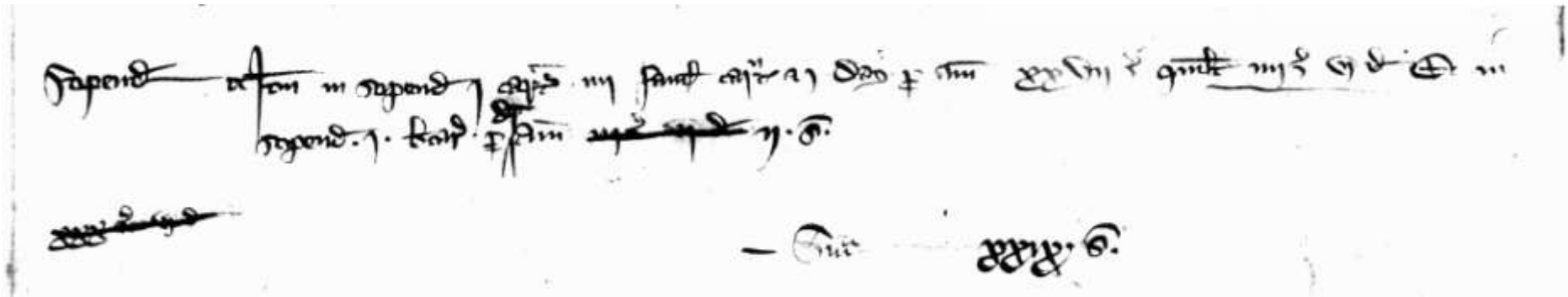
67s 9¼d

Sum 50s 1¾d.

^{§§} The Works account on the dorse gives 70 acres.

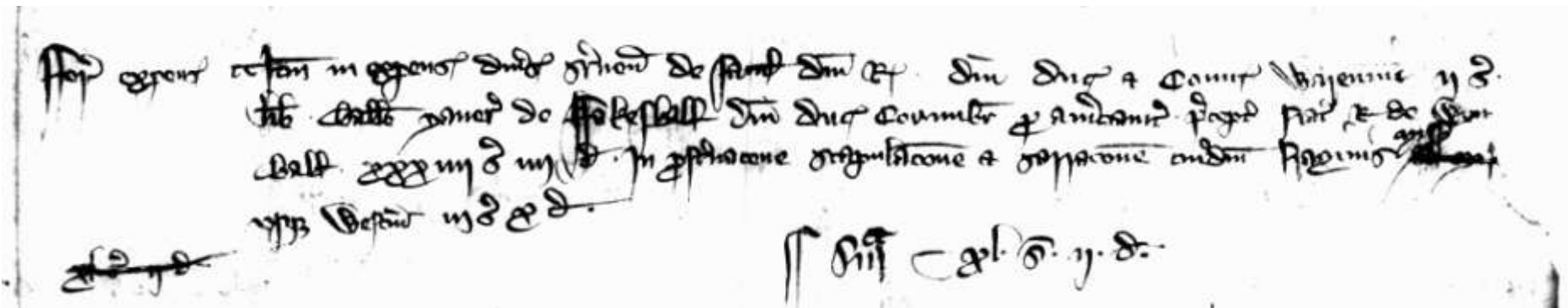
^{***} The Stock account on the dorse shows 1 quarter 1 bushel wheat for bread baked for expenses of 205 men at boonworks in harvest.

^{†††} The Works account on the dorse gives 29 works, 2 being allowed to the reeve and 2, disallowed to the beadle, being sold at the audit. The acreage is shown as 11½ acres.



Stipends

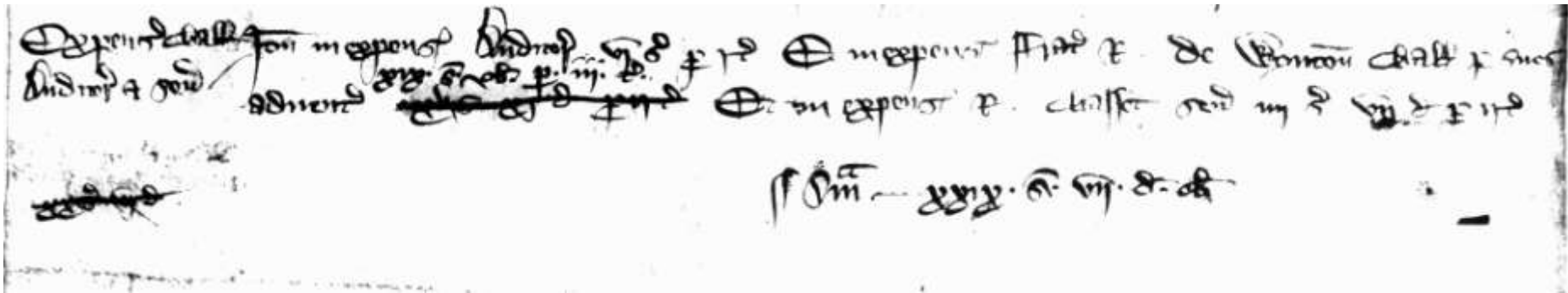
Also in stipend of 1 carter and 4 servant ploughmen and 1 dairy worker for the year 27s, each 4s 6d. And in stipend of 1 shepherd for ^{1/2} year 3s 6d.^{2s}
 30s 6d. Sum 29s.



Foreign Expenses

Also in expenses of various household servants of the lord King, the lord Duke and Earl Warenne 2s. Delivered to the bailiff of the manor of Vauxhall [Fokeshall], of the lord Duke of Cornwall for amercement by order of brother R de Wyn[]⁺⁺⁺ bailiff 34s 4d. In felling, trimming and sawing certain ash trees ^{sent} for timber [?ad m'r.....] ^{ss} as far as Westminster 3s 10d.
 40s 2d. Sum 40s 2d.

⁺⁺⁺ The right-hand edge of the membrane is damaged.



Expenses of Bailiff, Auditors and Steward

Also in expenses of the auditors 6s by 1 tally. And in expenses of brother R de Wynton bailiff for his coming 15s 11d by 2 tallies.^{19s 0½d by 3 tallies}
 And in expenses of Roger Basset steward 4s 7d by 2 tallies.

20s 6d.

Sum 29s 7½d.



Cash payments

Delivered to brother R de Curtlyngton treasurer 40s by 1 tally.
 40s.

Sum 40s.^{\$\$\$}

^{\$\$\$} A crease obscures the words on this line, making it difficult to read on the microfilmed copy. The original document has therefore been consulted.

Sum total of expenses and deliveries £14 14s 2½d. And thus he owes 50s 8d.
 Of which allowed to the same 8s 10d for various murrains, sold upon him in the account of the
 preceding year for want of court roll, which murrains now witnessed. Therefore allowed. And so he
 owes 41s 10d. And the same is allowed by the auditors for various subtractions and surcharges made
 upon him 5s 10d. And so he owes net 36s.

Sum total of expenses and deliveries £14 14s 2½d. And thus he owes 50s 8d.

Of which allowed to the same 8s 10d for various murrains, sold upon him in the account of the preceding year for want of court roll, which murrains now witnessed. Therefore allowed. And so he owes 41s 10d. And the same is allowed by the auditors for various subtractions and surcharges made upon him 5s 10d. And so he owes net 36s.

Petitions

Also he petitions for his allowance for 6s for 1 draught horse, 12d for 1 ewe before lambing, 8d for 1 lamb over a year old before shearing, 8d for 1 lamb of issue dying in murrain returned in the last account sold at the audit because the aforesaid murrain was not witnessed by roll of court. And now by the court held after the feast of St Michael ^{13th year} it is witnessed that the said murrain [was witnessed?] ^{§§} by the total homage as shown by the court roll.

^{§§} The right-hand edge of the membrane is damaged.

^{****} Do these entries relate to victims of murrain mentioned on the Livestock Account (see below) but not on Dead Stock sold (see above)?



Total receipts as above — £14 — 12s — 6¼d
 Total expenses and deliveries — £15 — 1s — 6¼d
 And so he exceeds by — 9s — 0d

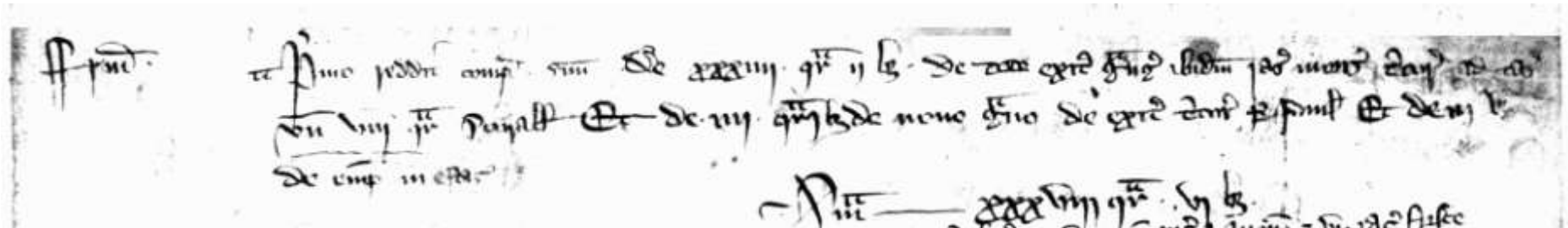
Sum total receipts £15 9s 2½d.
 Sum total expenses and deliveries £16 2s 5d
 And so he exceeds by 13s 2¾d^{****}

DORSE



Morden

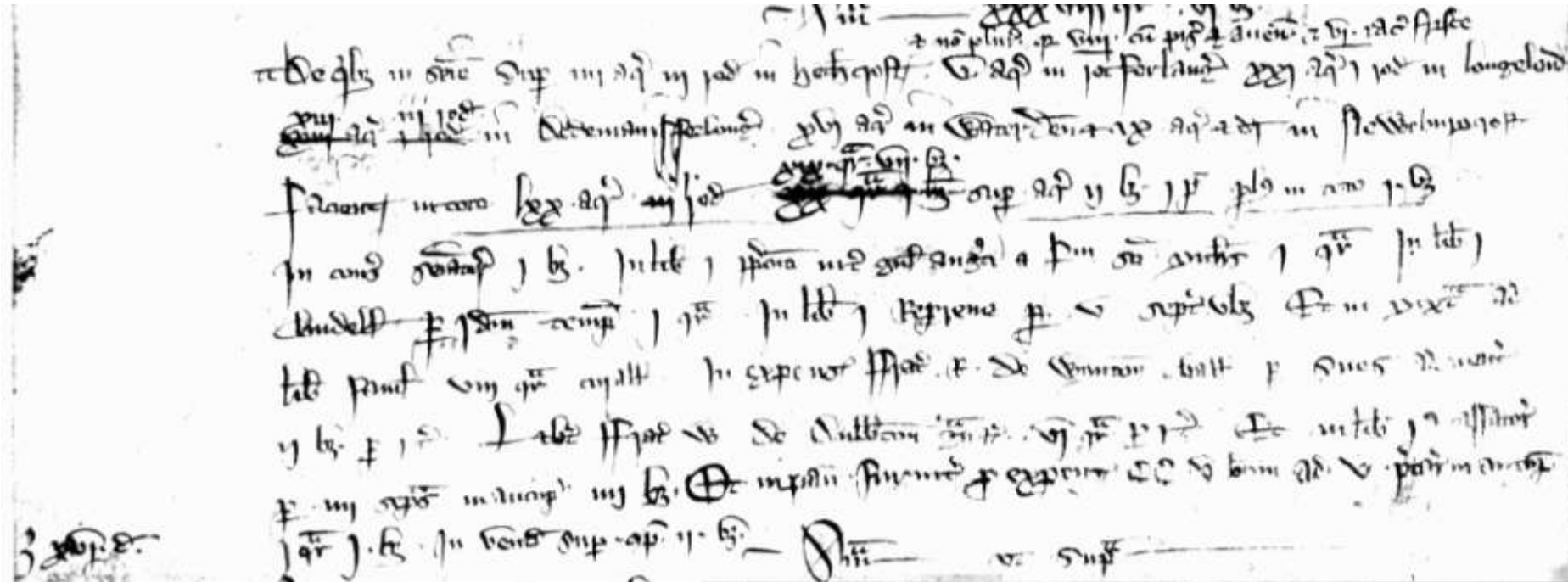
Issues of the grange at the same place for year 14



Wheat

First he renders his account for 34 quarters 2 bushels of the total issue of the grange at the same place by struck measure, threshed by piece-work, of which 8 quarters curall. And for 4 quarters 1 bushel of new grain of issue threshed by servants. And for 3 bushels bought in summer. Sum 38 quarters 6 bushels.

**** The meaning of this balance is not clear, as it does not match the figures quoted within the account. The outstanding sum of 36 shillings shown above appears in the arrears of the next account (WAM 27315)

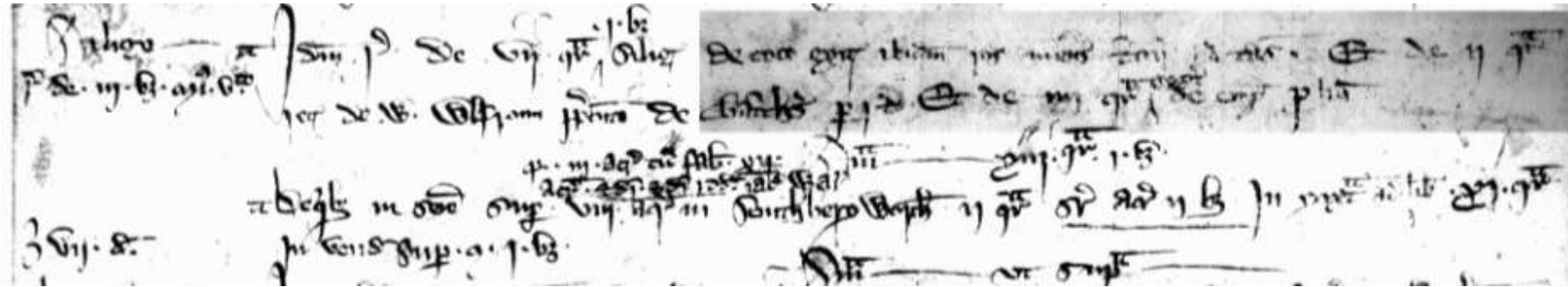


16d

Of which in sowing over 4 acres 3 roods land in Hethcroft, 5 acres in Rotforlang, and no more because 8 with peas and oats and 6 lying uncultivated^{††††} 21 acres 1 rood in Longelond, 14 acres 1 rood^{13 acres 3 roods} in Dedemanisforlong, 16 acres in Waterden and 9½ acres in Neweburycroft making in total 70 acres 3¹ roods, 20 quarters 1 bushel, ^{19 quarters 7 bushels} over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck plus in total 1 bushel. In customary payment to sower 1 bushel. In livery of 1 reeve between 1st August and Michaelmas 1 quarter. In livery of 1 beadle for the same time 1 quarter. In livery of 1 reap-reeve for 5 weeks 5 bushels. And in maslin for servants' livery 8 quarters curall. In expenses of brother R de Wynton bailiff for his coming 2 bushels by 1 tally. Delivered to brother W de Dumbulton keeper of the granary 6 quarters by 1 tally. And in livery of 1 stacker for 3 weeks in harvest 4 bushels. And in bread baked for expenses of 205 men at 5 boonworks in harvest^{§§§§} 1 quarter 1 bushel. In sale at the audit 2 bushels. Sum as above.

†††† The account for pulses does not mention Rotfurlong. The account for oats says 9 acres sown with oats and 5 uncultivated.

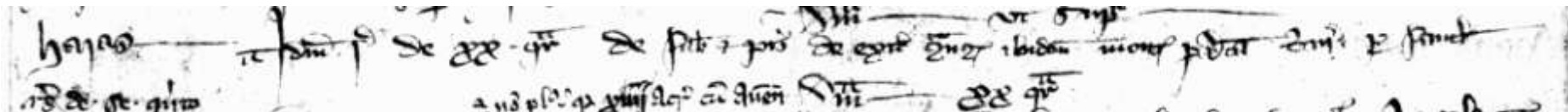
§§§§ The works account gives 204 boonworks with the lord's food.



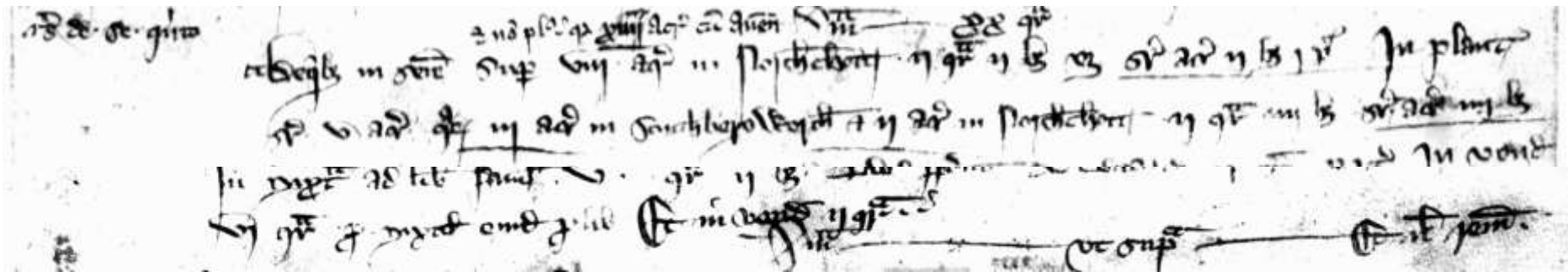
Rye The same answers for 7 quarters ^{1 bushel} rye of total issue at the same place by struck measure threshed by piece-work. And He answers for 5-fold minus 3 bushels of 2 quarters received from W Wlfrom reeve of Battersea by 1 tally. And for 4 quarters of issue bought for livery. Sum 13 quarters 1 bushel.

Of which in sowing over 8 acres in Southberworth ^{because 3 acres with beans, 12 acres 1/2 rood lying uncultivated} 2 quarters, over the acre 2 bushels. In maslin for servants' liveries 11 quarters. In sale at the audit 1 bushel. Sum as above.

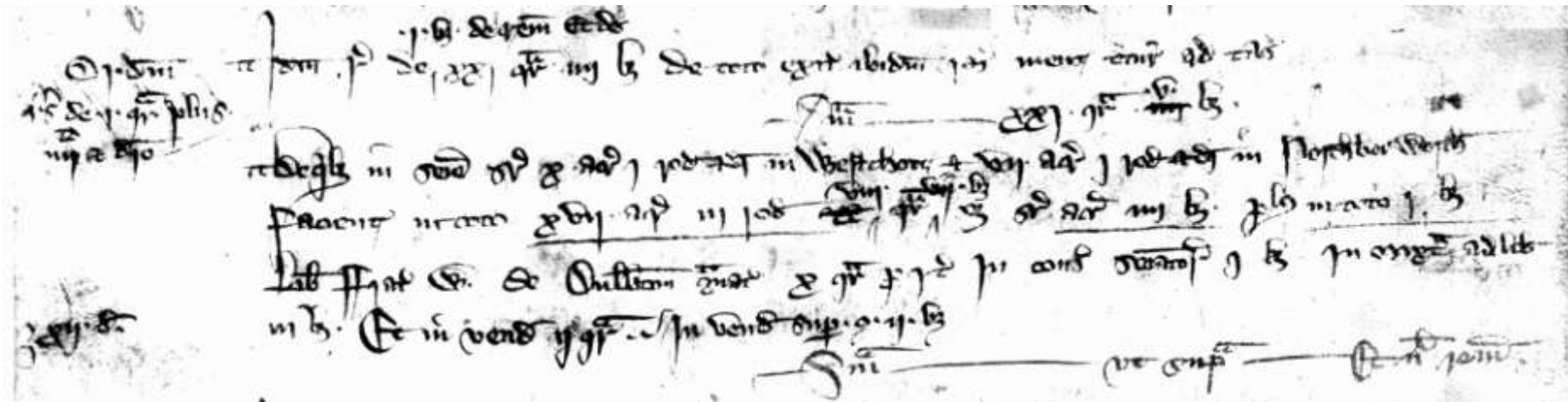
7d



Pulses The same answers for 20 quarters of beans and peas of issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure He answers for 5-fold threshed by servants. Sum 20 quarters.



Of which in sowing over 8 acres in Northchott 2 quarters 2 bushels, and no more because 14 acres with oats viz over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck. In planting over 5 acres, as much as 3 acres in Southbereworth and 2 acres in Northchott, 2 quarters 4 bushels, over the acre 4 bushels. In maslin for servants' livery 5 quarters 2 bushels. Delivered to reeve of Battersea 2 quarters by 1 tally. In sale 6 quarters to buy [emend] mixstillio for livery. ***** And in sale 2 quarters. Sum as above. And none remains.



Barley

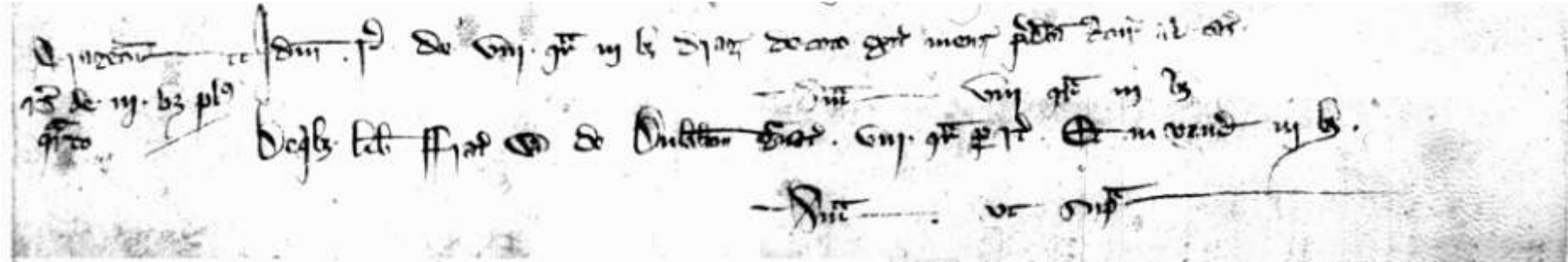
He answers for 4½-fold plus 1 quarter

12d

The same answers for ¹ bushel of the remaining and for 21 quarters 4 bushels of total issue at the same place by struck measure, thrashed by piece-work. Sum 21 quarters 4 ⁵ bushels.

Of which in sowing over 10 acres 1½ roods in Westchott and 7 acres 1½ roods in Northberworth making in total 17 acres 3 roods, 9 quarters, ⁸ quarters ⁷ bushels viz. over the acre 4 bushels plus in total 1 bushel. Delivered to brother W de Dumbulton keeper of the granary 10 quarters by 1 tally. In customary payment to sower 1 bushel. In maslin for servants' livery 3 bushels. And in sale 2 quarters. In sale at the audit 2 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.

***** The Corn sold section of the account records 6 quarters pulses sold for 18s. The Corn bought section records 4 quarters mixstillio bought for livery for 13s 4d. It appears on the dorse under Rye.



Dredge

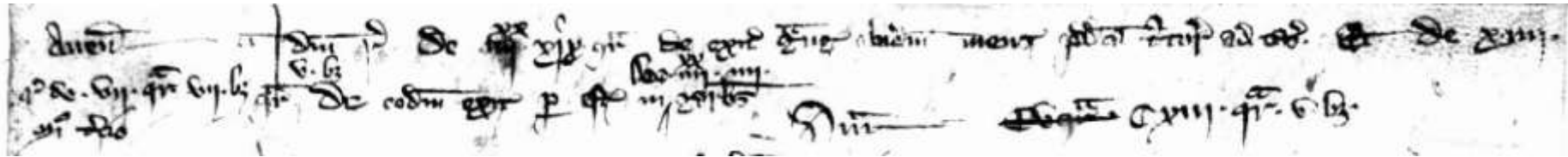
The same answers for 8 quarters 3 bushels dredge from total issue by the aforesaid measure threshed by piece-work.

He answers for 4-fold plus 3 bushels

Sum 8 quarters 3 bushels.

Of which delivered to brother W de Dumbulton keeper of the granary 8 quarters by 1 tally. And in sale 3 bushels.

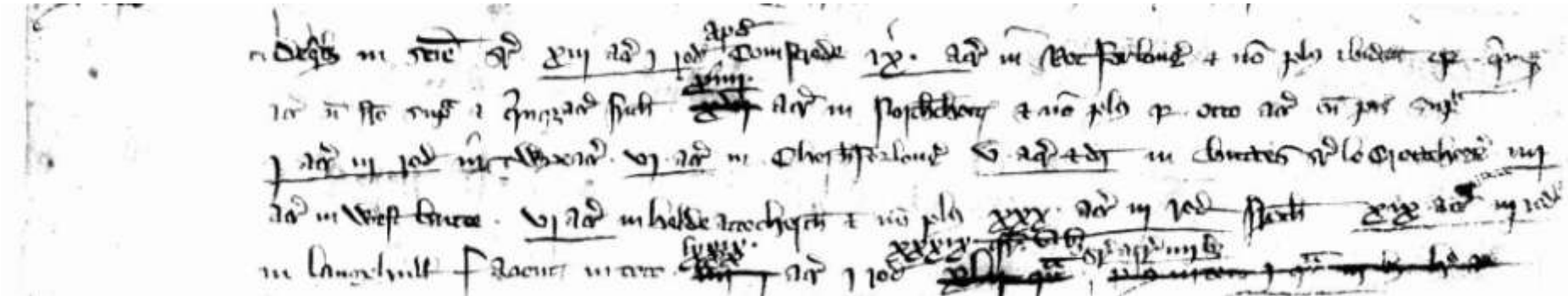
Sum as above.



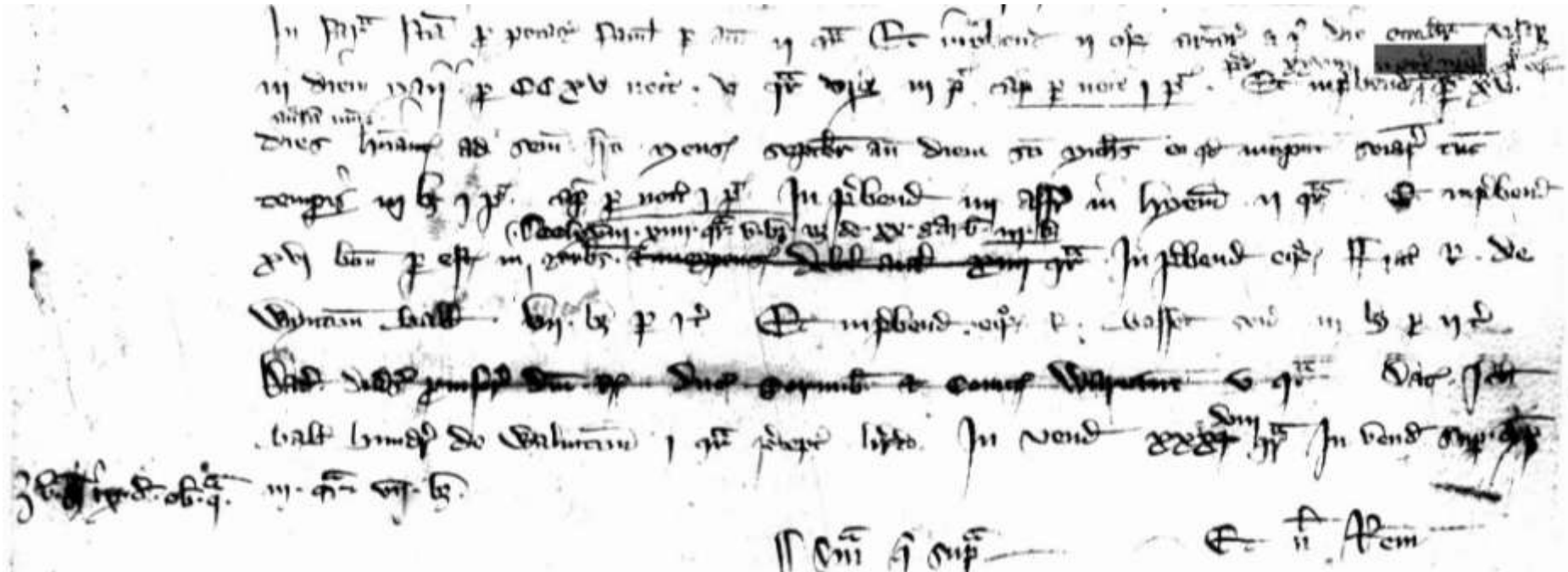
Oats

The same answers for 99 quarters of issue of the grange at the same place by the aforesaid measure threshed by piece-work. And for 14 quarters ^{5 bushels} of the same issue by estimation in ⁷⁸⁴ sheaves. Sum ~~105 quarters~~ 113 quarters 5 bushels.

He answers for 3-fold minus 7 quarters 7 bushels

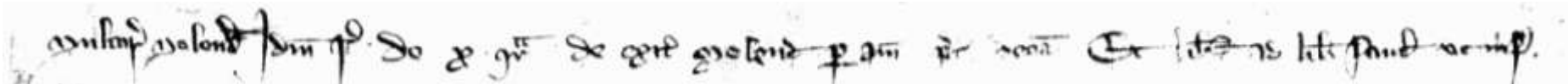


Of which in sowing over 13 acres 1 rood^{at} Comstrode, 9 acres in Rotforlong and no more at the same place because 5 acres with wheat above and 5 acres uncultivated, 16¹⁴ acres in Northcott and no more because 8 acres with peas above, 1 acre 3 roods in Tweyacre, 6 acres in Cherchforlong, 5½ acres in Buttes upon le Gretehegg, 4 acres in West Butte, 6 acres in Helde atte Cherch and no more, 30 acres 3 roods uncultivated, 19 acres 3 roods in Longehull, making in total 84⁷⁹ acres 1 rood, 42 quarters, ^{39 quarters 5 bushels over the acre 4 bushels} plus in total 1 quarter 3 bushels this year.



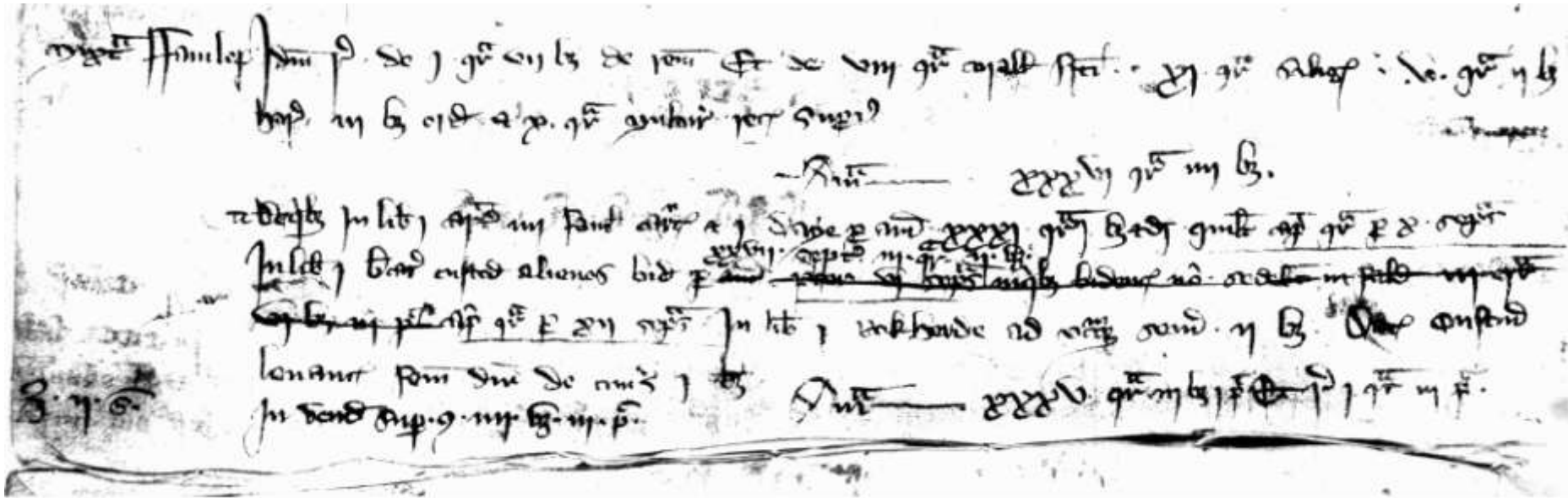
5s 9¾d.

In making meal for servants' pottage for the year 2 quarters. And in fodder for 2 carthorses from 1st October until 3rd May for 215 nights, 5 quarters 6 bushels 3 pecks, taking per night 1 peck. ^{except 28 nights taking nothing} And in fodder for ^{the same} for 15 days harrowing at the sowing of wheat for the month of September before the day of St Michael, because sowing started at that time, 3 bushels 1 peck, taking per night 1 peck. ⁺⁺⁺⁺ In fodder for 4 draught horses in winter 2 quarters. And in fodder for 16 oxen by estimation in ⁷⁶⁸ sheaves. ^{14 quarters 5 bushels, viz for 20 sheaves 3 bushels} ~~And in expenses of weak animals 14 quarters.~~ In fodder for the horse of brother R de Wynton bailiff 7 bushels by 1 tally. And in fodder for the horse of R Basset steward 3 bushels by 2 tallies. Given to various purveyors of the lord King, Duke of Cornwall and Earl Warrenne 5 quarters. Given John bailiff of the hundred of Wallington 1 quarter by order in writing. In sale 34 ³⁸ quarters. In sale at the audit 3 quarters 7 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.



Multure of the mill The same answers for 10 quarters of issue of the mill for the year besides tithes. And delivered as servants' livery as below.

++++ 3 bushels 1 peck = 13 pecks/nights, not 15.



Maslin for servants

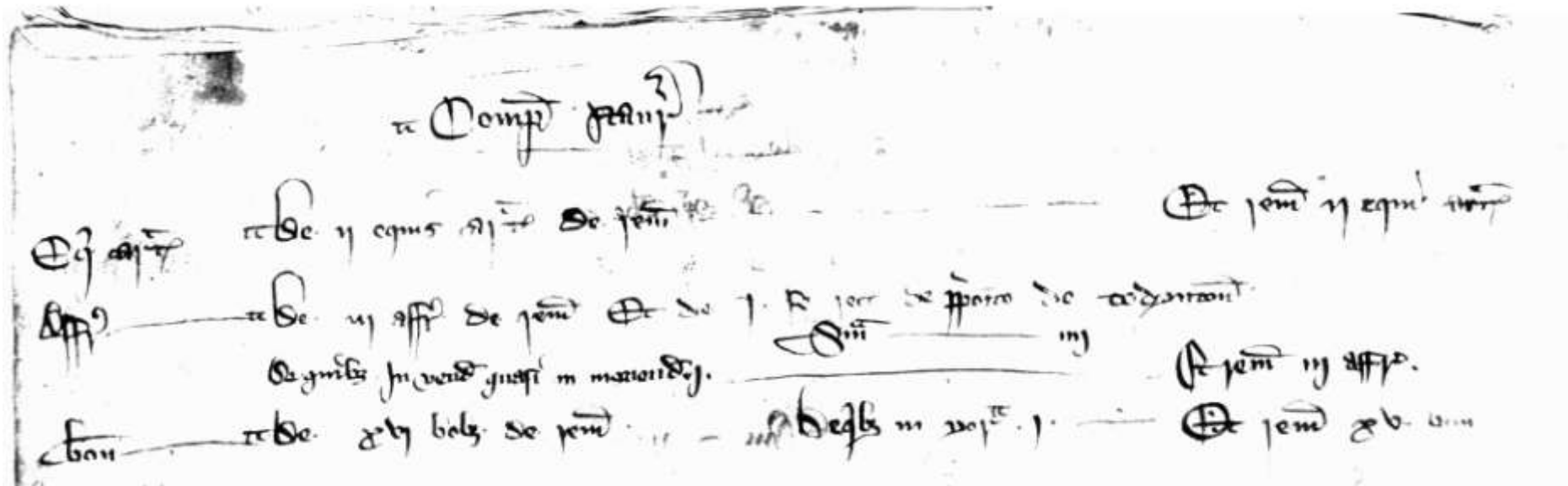
The same answers for 1 quarter 7 bushels from the remaining. And for 8 quarters curall wheat, 11 quarters rye, 5 quarters 2 bushels pulses, 3 bushels barley and 10 quarters multure received above. Sum 36 quarters 4 bushels.

Of which in livery of 1 carter 4 servant ploughmen and 1 dairy worker for the year 31 quarters 1½ bushels, each taking a quarter per 10 weeks. In livery of one shepherd keeping alien sheep for ~~the year~~ ^{27 weeks 3 quarters 2 bushels} ~~except 6 weeks in which no sheep were in the fold~~, 3 quarters 6 bushels 3 pecks taking a quarter per 12 weeks. **** In livery of 1 rook-scarer at both sowings 2 bushels. Given to the customary tenants lifting the lord's hay by custom 1 bushel. In sale at the audit 4 bushels 3 pecks. Sum 35 quarters 3 bushels 1 peck. And there remain 1 quarter 3 pecks.

2s

**** 27 weeks @ 1 quarter per 12 weeks would be 2 quarters 4 bushels.

LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT



Carthorses

For 2 carthorses from the remaining. And there remain 2 carthorses.

Draught horses

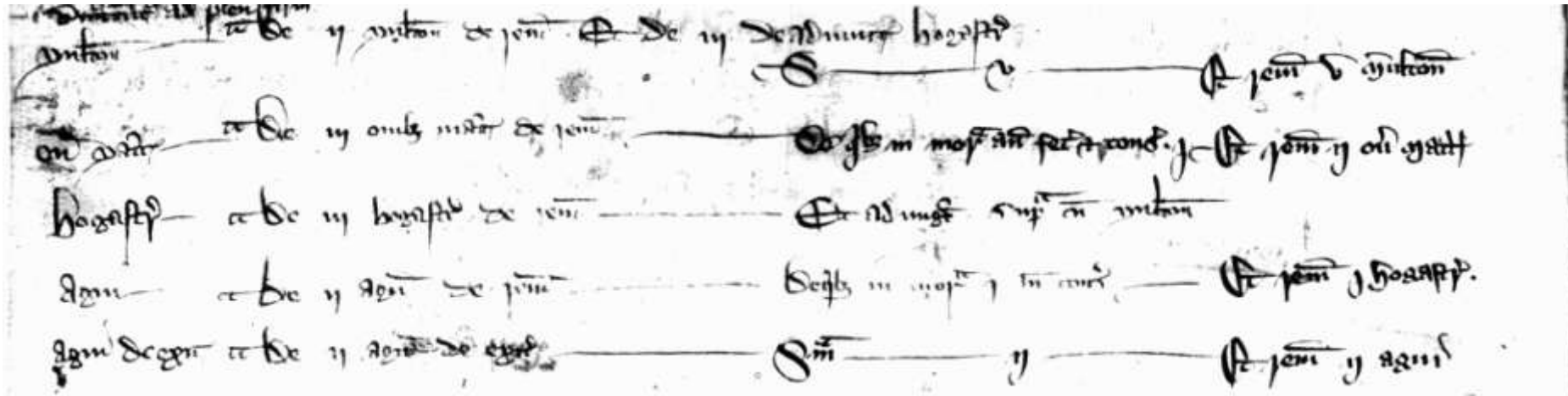
For 3 draught horses from the remaining. And for 1 female received from the reeve of Teddington. Sum 4.
Of which in sale as if in murrain 1. And there remain 3 draught horses.

Oxen

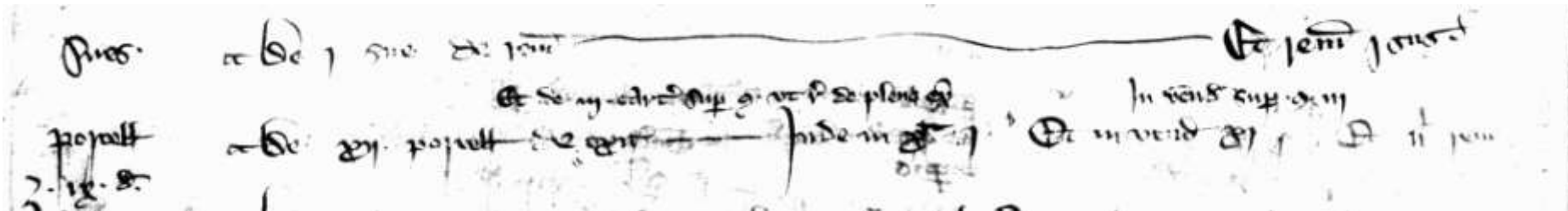
For 16 oxen from the remaining. Of which in murrain 1. And there remain 15 oxen.



Bulls	For 1 bull from the remaining. And there remains 1 bull.
Cows	For 10 cows from the remaining. Sum 10. And there remain 10 cows.
Yearlings	For 1 yearling from the remaining. And there remains 1 bull calf.
Calves	For 2 calves from the remaining. Of which in murrain 1. And there remains 1 yearling.
Calves of issue	Nothing because cows demised at full farm.

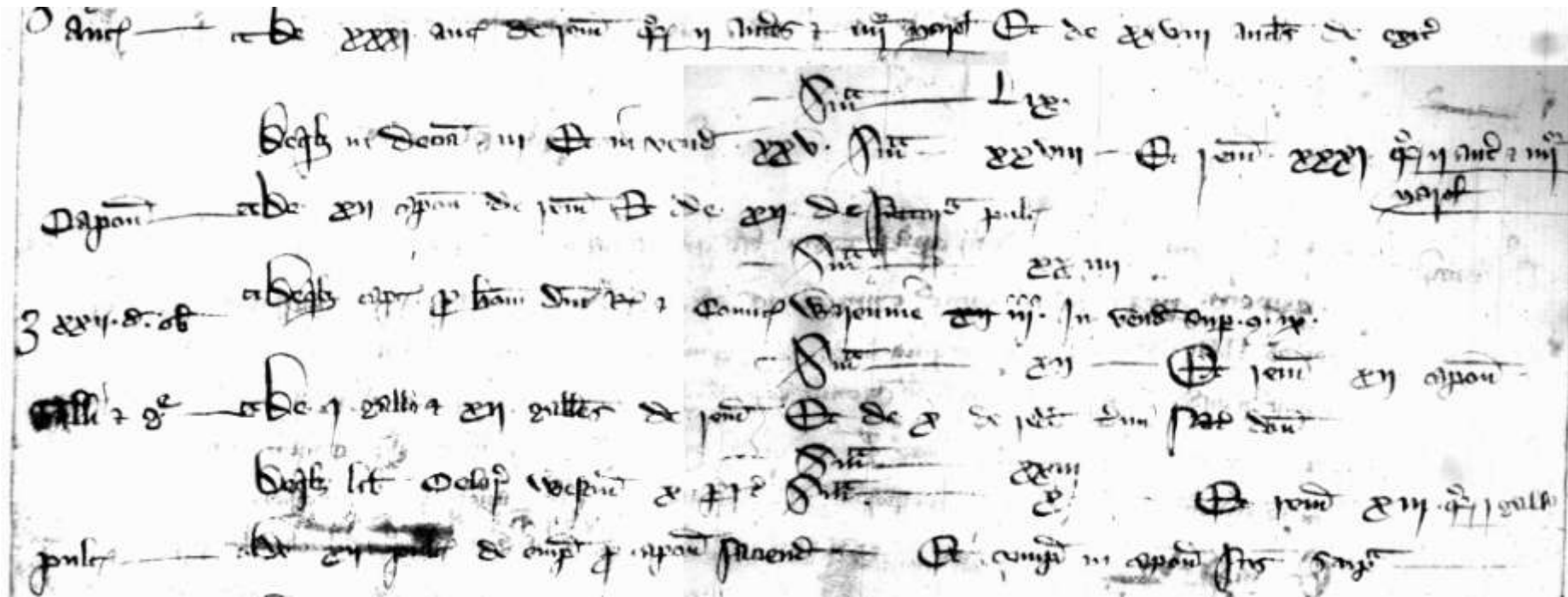


Wethers For 2 wethers from the remaining. And for 3 added from hoggets. Sum 5. And there remain 5 wethers.
Ewes For 3 ewes from the remaining. Of which in murrain before lambing and shearing 1.^{§§§§§} And there remain 2 ewes.
Hoggets For 3 hoggets from the remaining. And added above with wethers.
Lambs For 2 lambs from the remaining. Of which in murrain 1 before shearing.^{*****} And there remains 1 hogget.
Lambs of issue For 2 lambs of issue. Sum 2. And there remain 2 lambs.

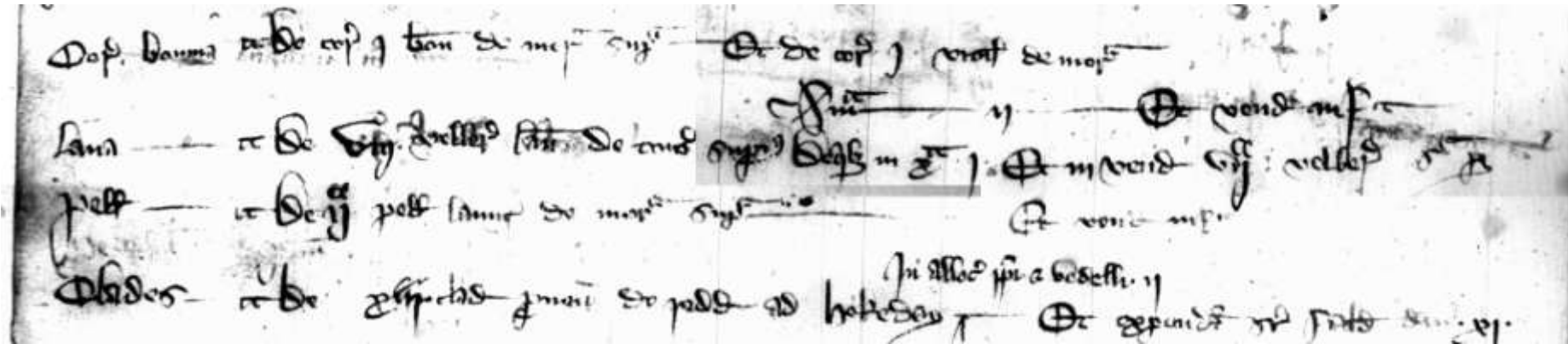


Sows For 1 sow from the remaining. And there remains 1 sow.
Piglets For 12 piglets of issue. And for 3 charged at the audit as/so that [ut] he answers for a full issue If which in tithes 1. And in sale 11. In sale at the audit 3.
9d And none remains.

^{§§§§§} Are these the entries referred to in the Petitions above?
^{*****} Are these the entries referred to in the Petitions above?

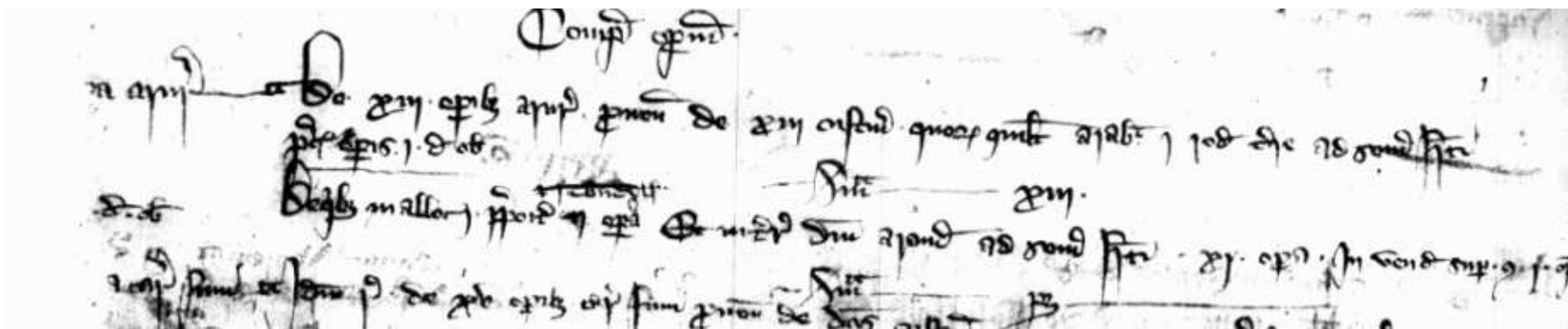


- Geese** For 31 geese from the remaining, of which 2 are ganders and 4 breeding females. And for 28 goslings of issue. Sum 59. Of which in tithes 3. In sale 25. Sum 28. And there remain 31, of which 2 are ganders and 4 breeding females.
- Capons** For 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.
- 22½d Of which taken by men of the lord King and Earl Warrenne 12. ³ In sale at the audit 9. Sum 12. And there remain 12 capons.
- Cocks and hens** For 1 cock and 12 hens from the remaining. And for 10 from rent at the Christmas term. Sum 23. Of which delivered to cellarer of Westminster 10 by 1 tally. Sum 10. And there remain 13, of which 1 is a cock.
- Chickens** For 12 chickens of purchase for making capons. And accounted in making capons above.

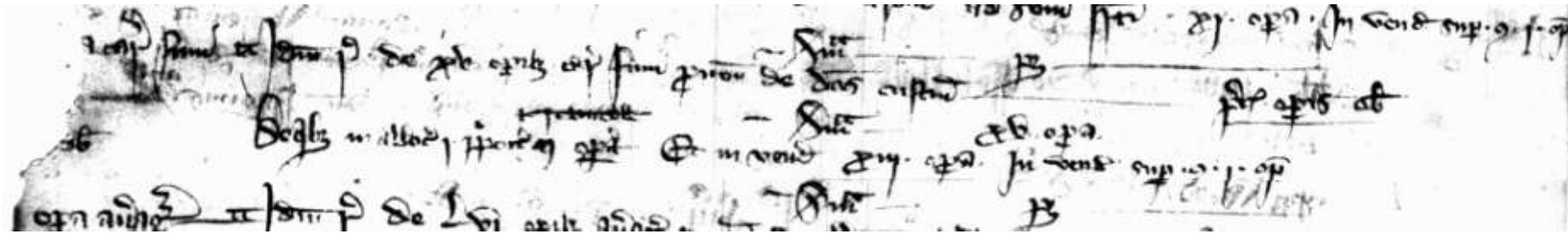


- Ox hides** For the hide of 1 ox of murrain above. And for the hide of 1 calf of murrain. Sum 2. And sold overleaf.
- Wool** For 8 wool fleeces from shearing above. Of which in tithes 1. And in sale 7 fleeces above.
- Skins** For 2 sheepskins of murrain above. And sold overleaf.
- Hurdles** For 13 hurdles arising from the rent at Hokeday. ^{In allowance to reeve and beadle 2.} And expended upon the lord's sheepfold 11.

WORKS ACCOUNT



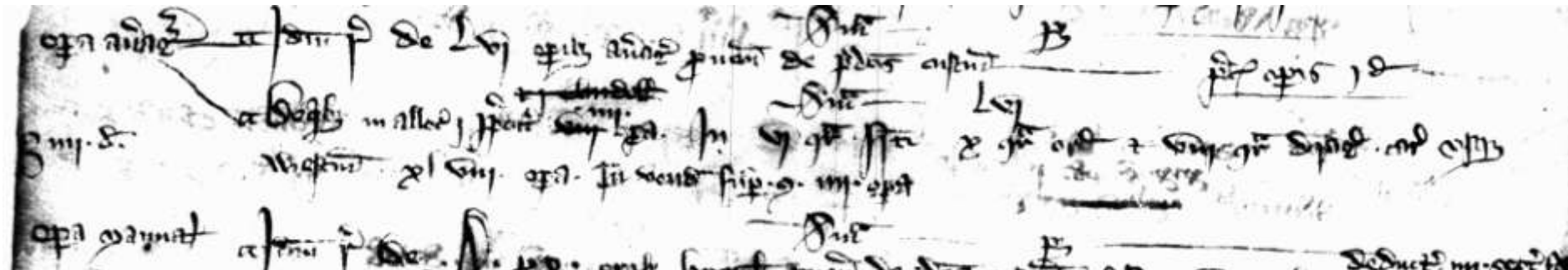
- Ploughing works** For 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the sowing of wheat, the price of a work 1½d. Sum 13.
- 1½d Of which in allowance to reeve ^{and 1 beadle} 2¹ works. And in ploughing the lord's land at the sowing of wheat 11 works. In sale at the audit 1 work. Sum [as] appears.



Dung-carrying

The same answers for 15 dung-carrying services arising from the said customary tenants. The price of a work ½d. Sum 15 works.

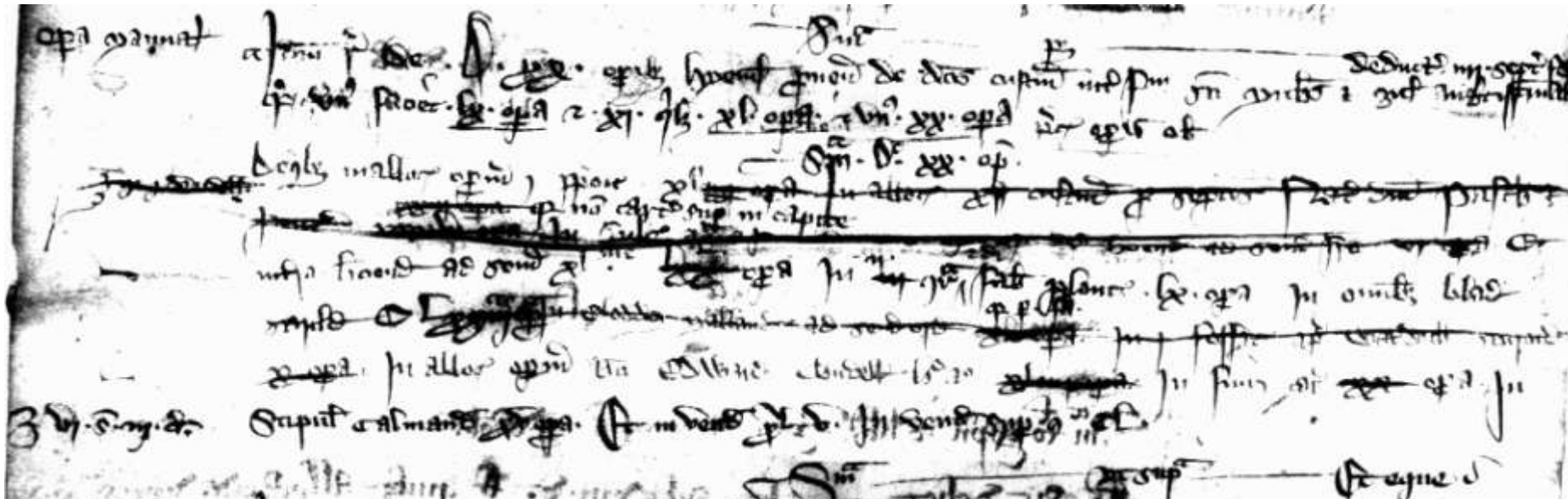
½d Of which in allowance to reeve ^{and 1 beadle} 2¹ work. And in sale 13 works. In sale at the audit 1 work. Sum [as] appears.



Carrying services

The same answers for 56 carrying works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants. The price of a work 1d. Sum 56.

4d Of which in allowance to reeve ^{and 1 beadle} 8⁴ works. Also in carrying 6 quarters wheat, 10 quarters barley and 8 quarters dredge as far as Westminster, 48 works. In sale at the audit 4 works. Sum [as] appears.



Manual works
because 1 beadle

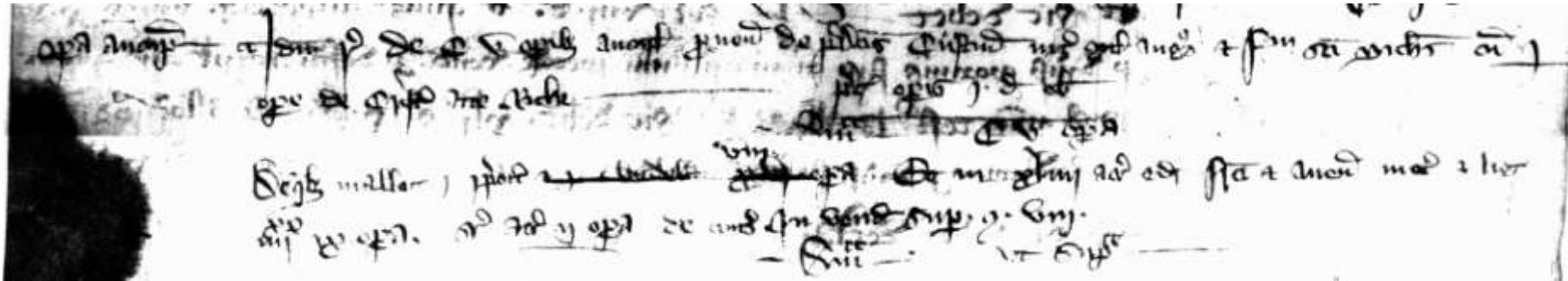
The same answers for 520 winter works arising from the said customary tenants between Michaelmas and 1st August ^{deducting} 4 festival weeks, from one of them 60 works and from 11 of them 40 works and from one 20 works. The price of a work 1/2d. Sum 520 works.

Of which in allowance of works to 1 reeve 44 ⁴⁰ works. Also in allowance to 12 customary workers for the weeks of Christmas, Easter and Pentecost 36 works. ^{33 works because not recorded above in the heading} In making watercourses 12 works. In harrowing land at the sowing of wheat 6 works. And harrowing within at Lenten sowing 70 ⁵⁰ works. In planting 3 ^{2 1/2} quarters beans 60 works. In hoeing corn of every kind 173 works. ⁺⁺⁺⁺⁺ In breaking clods at the sowing of barley 40 works.

6s 3d

^{because by servants} In scouring 1 ditch at Wat' dich 10 works. In allowance of works to Richard Edward beadle this year 44 works. In carrying dung 20 works. In cutting straw 15 works. And in sale 45. In sale at the audit 150. Sum as above. And it balances.

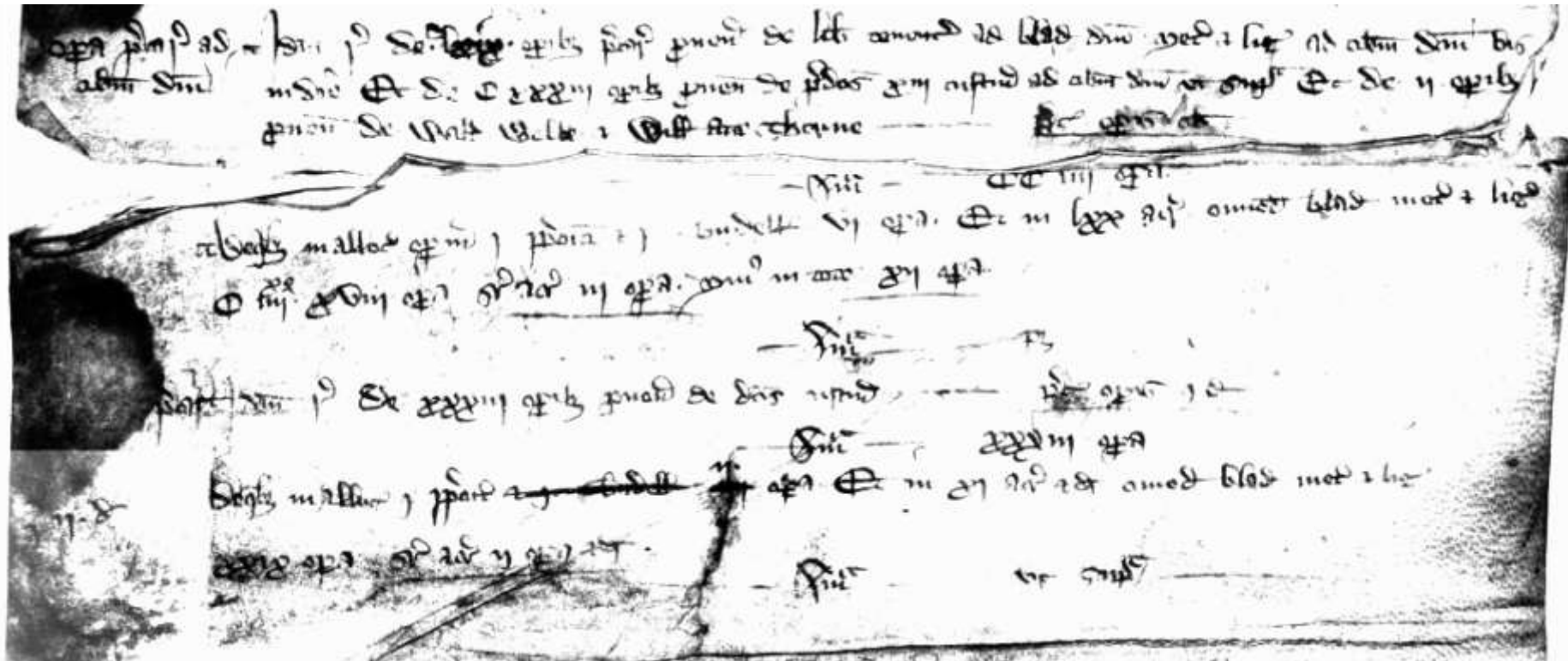
+++++ Part of this number may be crossed through. If 160 were to be counted, the total would balance the 520 works claimed.

**Harvest works**

The same answers for 105 harvest works arising from the aforesaid customary tenants between 1st August and Michaelmas, with 1 work from Christina atte Rithe. Price per work 1½d. Sum 105 works.

Of which in allowance to 1 reeve and 1 beadle 16⁸ works. And in reaping and binding 44½ acres wheat and oats 89 work, over the acre 2 works by custom. In sale at the audit 8. Sum as above.

[12d]



Boonworks with lord's food

The same answers for 69 boonworks arising from free tenants at the reaping and binding of the lord's corn with the lord's food twice in a day. And for 133 works arising from the aforesaid 13 customary tenants with the lord's food as above. And for 2 works arising from Walter Webbe and William atte Thorne, the price of a work ½d. Sum 204 works.

Of which in allowance of works to 1 reeve and 1 beadle 6 works. In reaping and binding 70 acres corn of every kind^{*****} 198 works, over the acre 3 works minus in total 12 works. Sum as above. And it balances.

[Dry] boonworks

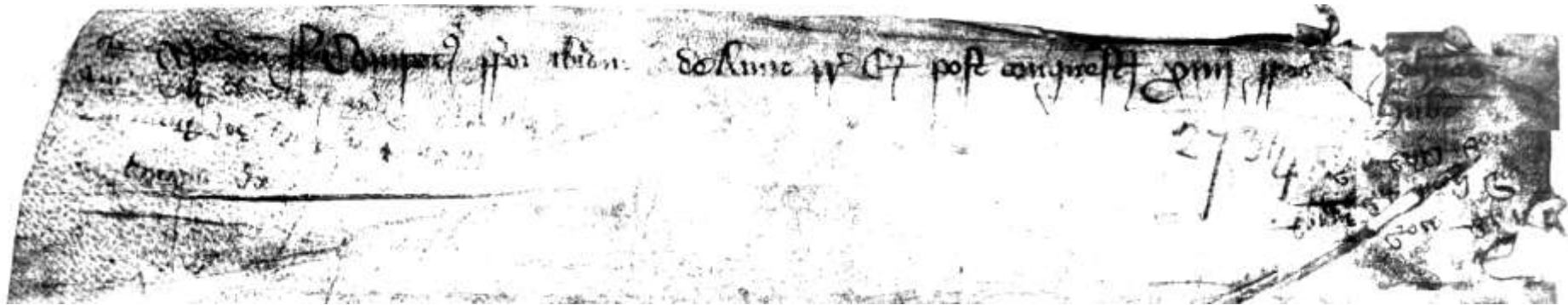
The same answers for 33 works arising from the said customary tenants, price of a work 1d. Sum 33 works.

2d

Of which in allowance to 1 reeve and 1 beadle 4² works. And in reaping and binding 11½ acres corn of every kind 29 works, over the acre 2½ works. Sum as above.^{§§§§§§}

***** The Harvest costs on the recto gives 70⁷⁷

§§§§§§ The total is 31 not 33. The margin shows 2d for 2 works sold at the audit, but this is not shown in the text.



Memo: that reaped *vem* ' [?] 73[?] acres ^{3 roods} corn *****

Morden Account of reeve at the same place in the 14th year of King Edward III after the Conquest – reeve: John Hubert.

***** This note at the bottom of the dorse is too dirty and damaged to read in its entirety. The marks on the left show through from the front.