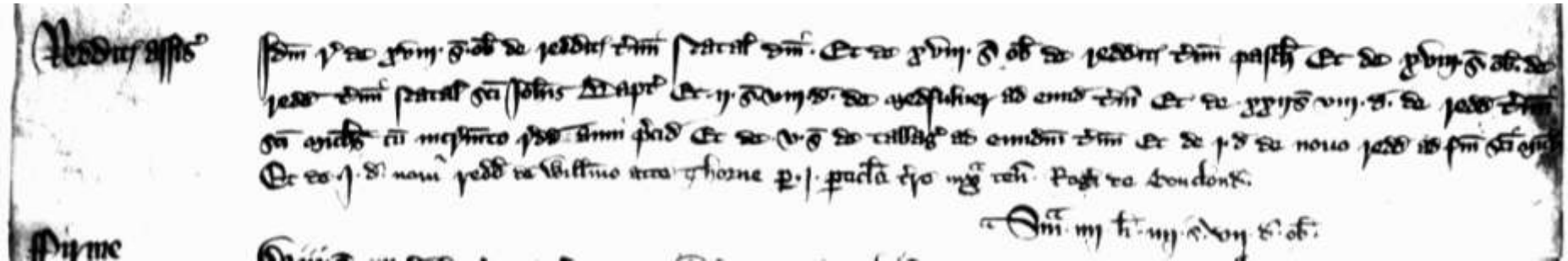


Morden – Account of John Huberd reeve at the same place of the issues of the same manor from the Feast of St Michael in the ninth year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest until the same feast next following in the tenth year of the same King. [1335-1336]



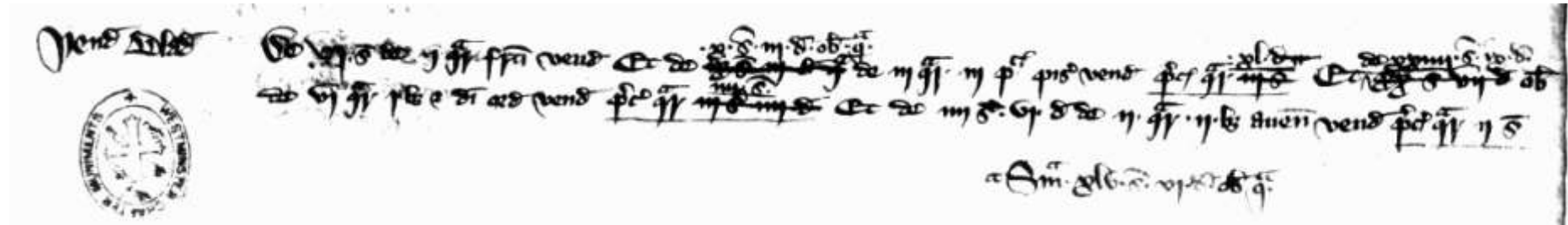
Rent of assize

The same answers for 18s 0½d from rent for the Christmas term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the Easter term. And for 18s 0½d from rent for the term of the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d of Medsilver at the same term. And for 22s 8d from rent for the Michaelmas term with increment of rent from the previous year. And for 5s from tallage at the same term. And for 1d of new rent at Michaelmas. And for 1d of new rent of William atte Thorne for 1 parcel of land near to the tenement of Roger de Bouclond. Sum £4 4s 7½d.



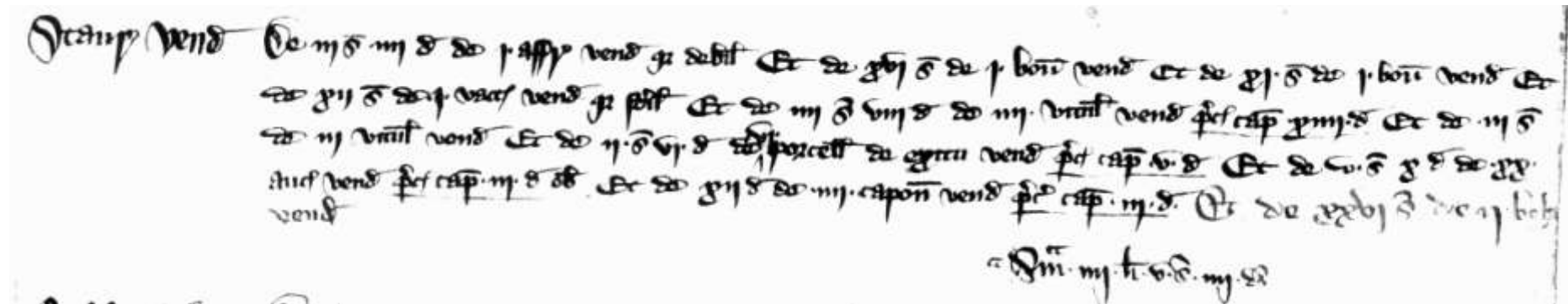
Farm

For 3s 4d from farm of land called Wolfardescroft leased to the vicar by the year, this year the 3rd. Sum 3s 4d.



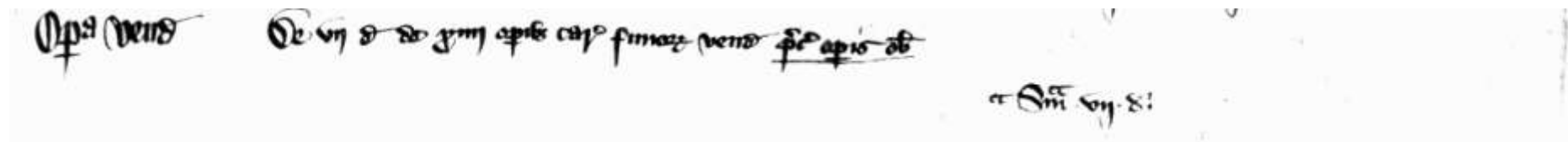
Corn sold

For 6s for 1 quarter wheat sold. And for 9s 3¼d ^{10s 3¾d} for 3 quarters 3 pecks peas sold, price per quarter 3s. ^{40d} And for 20s 7½d ^{24s 9d} for 6 quarters 1½ bushels barley sold, price per quarter 3s 4d. ^{4s} And for 4s 6d for 2 quarters 2 bushels oats sold, price per quarter 2s. Sum 45s 6¾d.



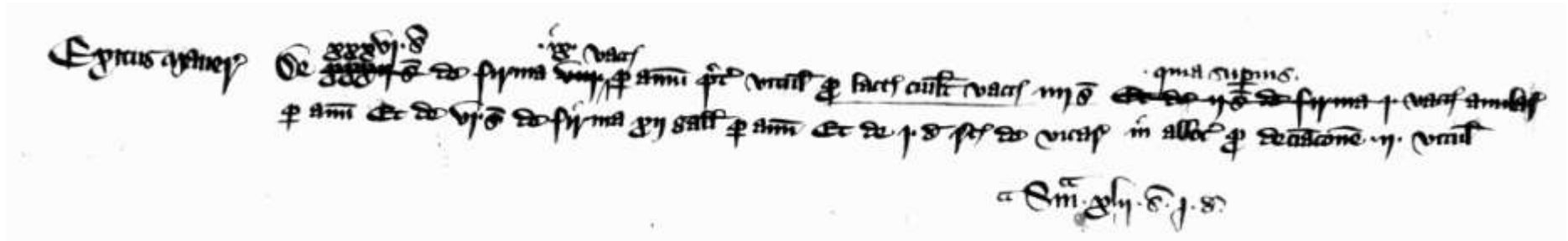
Livestock sold

For 3s 4d for 1 draught horse sold because weak. And for 16s for 1 ox sold. And for 11s for 1 ox sold. And for 12s for 1 cow sold because sterile. And for 4s 8d for 4 calves sold, price per head 14d. And for 3s for 3 calves sold. And for 2s 6d for ⁶ piglets of issue sold, price per head 5d. And for 5s 10d for 20 geese sold, price per head 3½d. And for 12d for 4 capons sold, price per head 3d. And for 26s for 2 oxen sold. Sum £4 5s 4d.



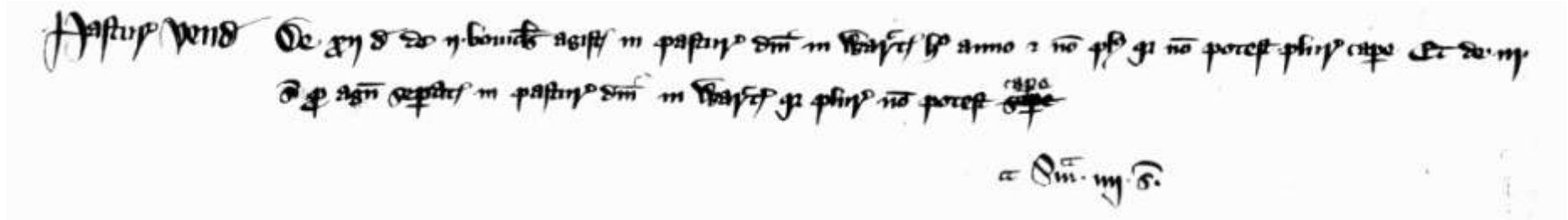
Sale of labour services

For 7d for 14 works of carting dung sold, price per work ½d. Sum 7d.



Issues of the manor

For 32s ^{36s} for farm of 8 ⁹ cows for the year except calves, for dairy products, for each cow 4s. And for 2s for the farm of 1 yearling cow ^{because above} for the year. And for 6s for the farm of 12 hens for the year. And for 1d received from the vicar in allowance for tithes of 2 calves. Sum 42s 1d.



Pasture sold

For 12d for 2 bullocks agisted in the lord's pasture in the fallow this year and no more because it was not capable of taking more. And for 3s for lambs weaning in the lord's pasture in the fallow because not capable of taking more. Sum 4s.

Proventus Curie *De curia m d de curia tenet un die Novemb Et de m d m d de curia tenet. i. die februarie*
Et de curia m d de curia tenet un die sabbata post festum scti Johannis Baptistae. Et de curia m d de curia
tenet un die sabbata post festum scti Jacobi.

De rebus vendis et compos *l. s. v. s. q.* *a Sm. xl. s. ij. d.*
a Sm. l. s. v. s. q.

Profits of the Court

For 8s 4d for the Court held 8th November. And for 3s 4d for the Court held 1st February. And for 19s 3d for the Court with View held the Saturday next after the Nativity of St John the Baptist. And for 5s 4d^{9s 4d} for the Court held the Saturday next after the feast of St James. Sum 40s 3d.

Debit of the account

For things sold at the audit 60s 5¹/₄d. Sum 60s 5¹/₄d.

a Sm. to - xvij. li. v. s. ij. d. ob.

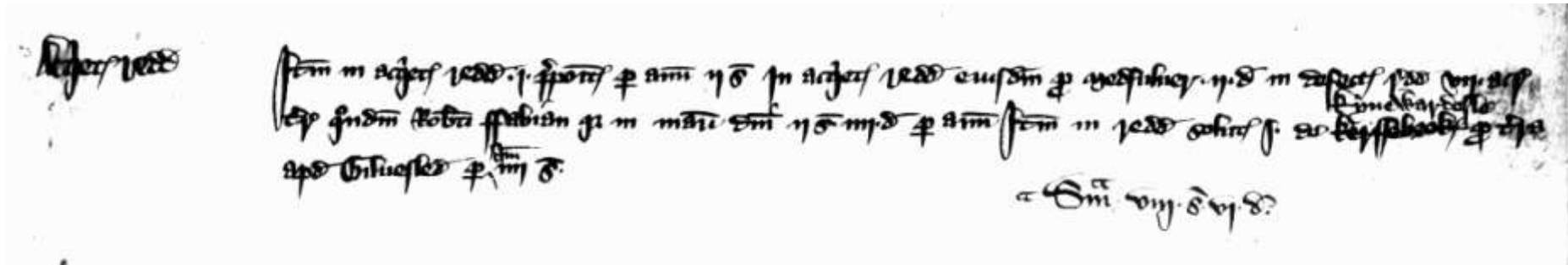
Sum Total: £18 6s 2¹/₂d.

Supplus *Expens*
Item comp m surplus (vbi comp pto adit xlvij s. ij. s. ob. f) *a Sm. xlvij. s. ij. s. ob. f.*

EXPENSES

Surplus

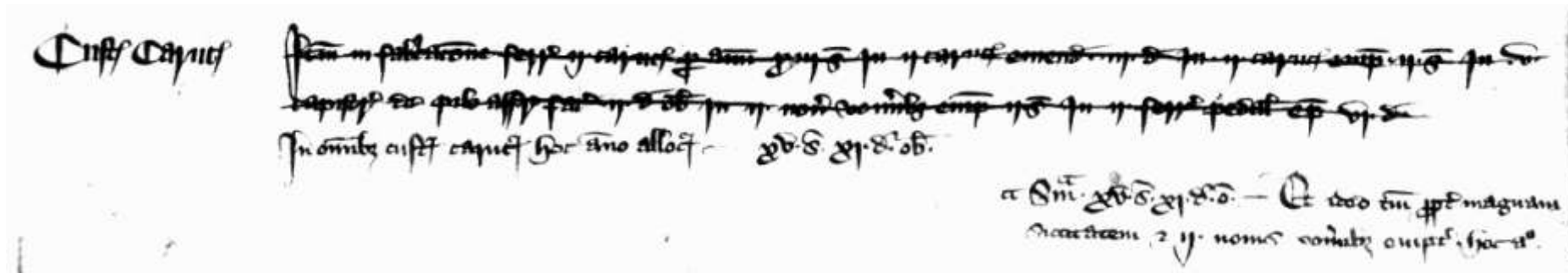
Also he accounts in surplus from the last account previously acquitted 42s 9³/₄d. Sum 42s 9³/₄d.



Allowances of rent

Also in quittance of rent of 1 reeve for the year 2s. In quittance of rent for the same for medsilver 2d. In default of rent of 7 acres land formerly Robert Fabian because in the lord's hand 2s 4d for the year. Also in rent paid to J de Kersselerokes ^{Kynwardesle} for land at Gilneshed for ^{the year} 4s.

Sum 8s 6d.



Cost of ploughs

Also in fitting iron to 2 ploughs for the year 13s. In repairing 2 ploughs 3d. In 2 ploughs bought 2s. In 5 halters made of draught horses' hair 2½d. In 2 new ploughshares bought 2s. In 2 plough feet bought 6d. In all costs of ploughs allowed this year 15s 11½d.

Sum 15s 11½d. And therefore so much on account of great drought and 2 new ploughshares bought this year.

Costs of carts

Item in 1 pair wheels bought for binding 3s 6d. * And in 1 pair wheels bought 18d. In large nails, clamps and clampnails bought for fitting with iron the said pair with old strakes 4s 6d. In stipend of smith for fitting the said pairs with iron 7d. In fitting the said cart with 1 axle-tree bought 4d. 3d And in fitting another cart with 1 axle-tree bought 3d. In 16 clouts with nails bought for the said 2 carts 16d. In 2 pairs frets bought 3d. In shoeing 2 carthorses for the year 16d. In grease bought for the carts 4d.

Sum 13s 10d. And so much for 1 new iron cart.

Costs of carts

Also in 1 pair wheels bought for binding 3s 6d. * And in 1 pair wheels bought 18d. In large nails, clamps and clampnails bought for fitting with iron the said pair with old strakes 4s 6d. In stipend of smith for fitting the said pairs with iron 7d. In fitting the said cart with 1 axle-tree bought 4d. 3d And in fitting another cart with 1 axle-tree bought 3d. In 16 clouts with nails bought for the said 2 carts 16d. In 2 pairs frets bought 3d. In shoeing 2 carthorses for the year 16d. In grease bought for the carts 4d.

Sum 13s 10d. And so much for 1 new iron cart.

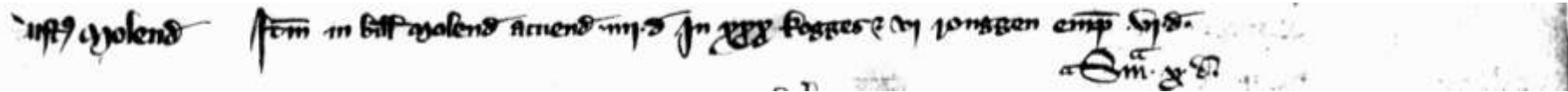
Costs of building

Item bought in timber for repairing the byre and barn 4s. In 500 laths bought for the same 15d 12 1/2d price per 100 2 1/2d, of beechwood. In 1500 lathnails bought for the same 12d. 10 1/2d In 1 carpenter hired for 5 days for walling the said buildings and making a ground sill 15d. In 1 roofer hired for 3 days for re-roofing the barn 9d. In paving the cheese house [dom' cas], repairing woodwork and plastering 3d. Sum 8s 2d.

Costs of building

Also he accounts in timber bought for repairing the byre and barn 4s. In 500 laths bought for the same 15d 12 1/2d price per 100 2 1/2d, of beechwood. In 1500 lathnails bought for the same 12d. 10 1/2d In 1 carpenter hired for 5 days for walling the said buildings and making a ground sill 15d. In 1 roofer hired for 3 days for re-roofing the barn 9d. In paving the cheese house [dom' cas], repairing woodwork and plastering 3d. Sum 8s 2d.

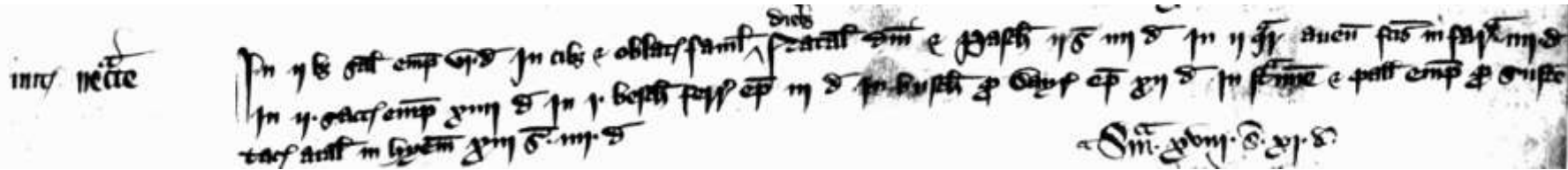
* ie fitting with metal tyres.



Mill costs

Also in sharpening mill bills 4d. In 30 cogs and 6 rungs bought 6d.

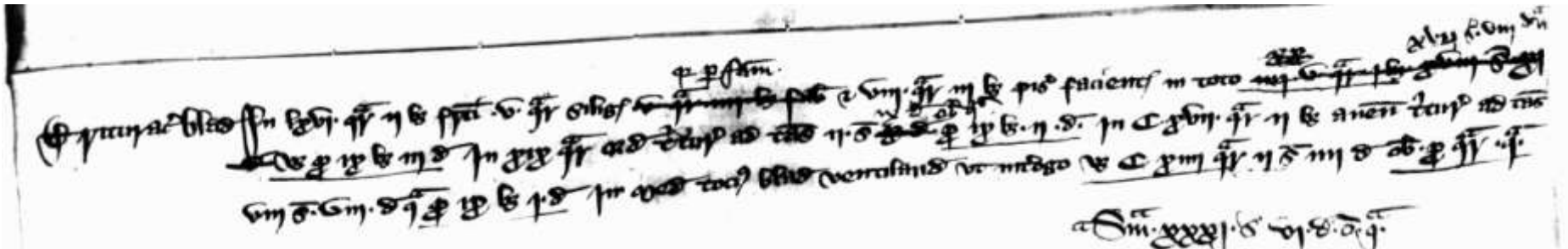
Sum 10d.



Petty necessities

In 2 bushels of salt bought 6d. Also in food and oblations for servants on Christmas and Easter^{days} 2s 4d. In 2 quarters oats made into oatmeal 4d. In 2 sacks bought 14d. In 1 iron spade bought 3d. In firewood bought for the dairy 12d. In straw and chaff bought for fattening animals in winter 13s 4d.

Sum 18s 11d.



Threshing corn

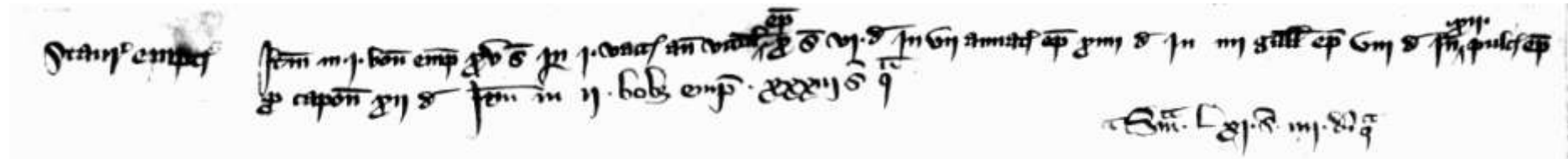
In 66 quarters 2 bushels wheat,[†] 5 quarters rye, 5 quarters 4 bushels beans^{because by servants} and 8 quarters 3 bushels peas,[‡] making in total 85 quarters 1 bushel 18s 11d^{17s 8¼d} viz per 9 bushels 3d. In threshing 19 quarters barley by piece-work 2s 10d,^{9¼d} per 9 bushels 2d. In threshing 117 quarters 2 bushels oats by piece-work 8s 8¼d, per 9 bushels 1d. In winnowing half the total corn as claimed [ut int'ogo], viz 114 quarters,[§] 2s 4½d, per quarter ¼d.

Sum 31s 6¾d.

[†] The stock account on the dorse has 66 quarters 2 bushels crossed through and 73 quarters 2 bushels inserted.

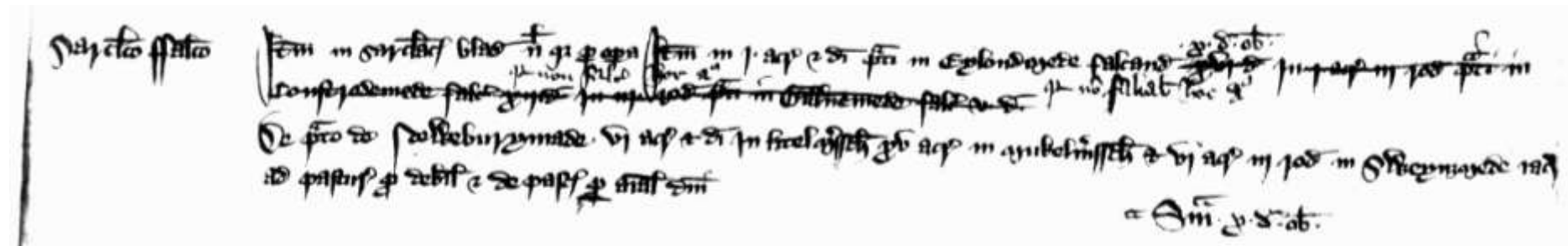
[‡] The stock account on the dorse has 15 quarters 3 bushels of peas threshed by piecework, except [preter] 7 quarters by servants.

[§] The total shown here for wheat, rye, beans, peas, barley and oats is 221 quarters 3 bushels. The stock account on the dorse has 73 quarters 2 bushels wheat, which would bring the total to 228 quarters 3 bushels, of which half would be 114 quarters 1½ bushels.



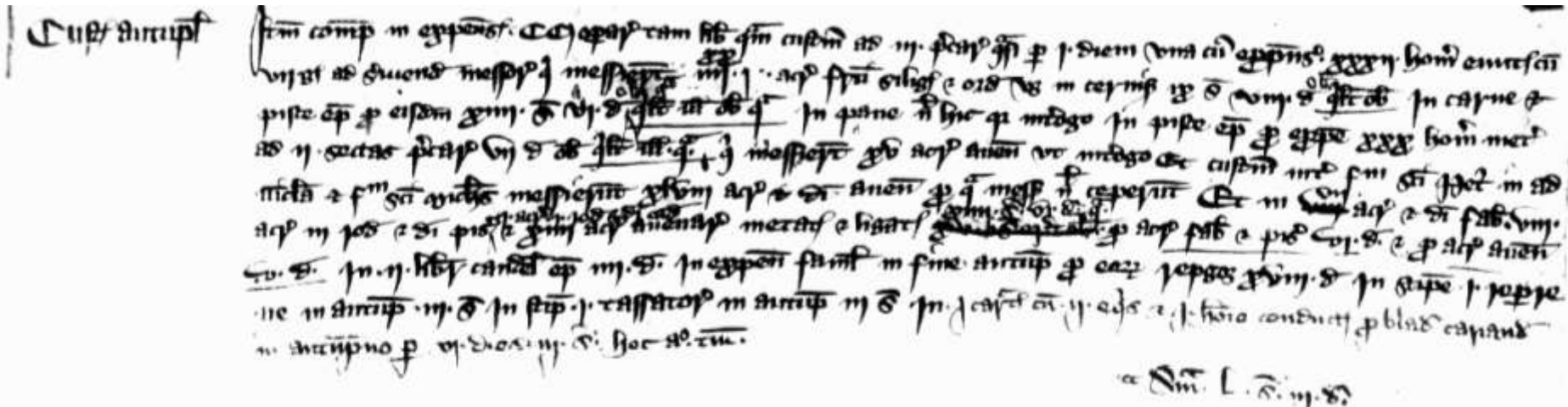
Livestock bought

Also in 1 ox bought 15s. In 1 cow ^{bought} before calving 10s 6d. In 7 ducks bought 14d. In 4 hens bought 8d. In ¹² chickens bought for capons 12d.
 Also in 2 oxen bought 33s 0¼d. Sum 61s 4¼d.



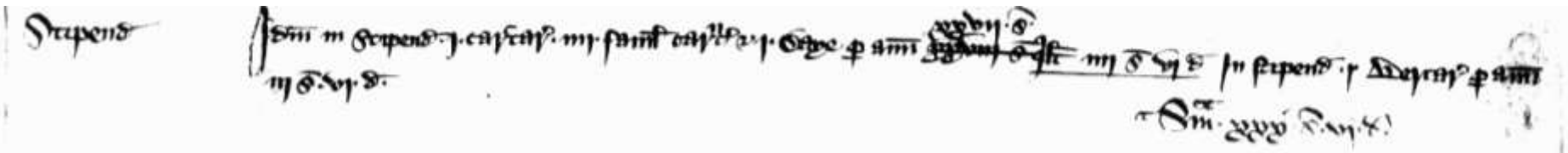
Hoeing and Mowing

Also in hoeing corn nothing because by labour service. Also in mowing 1½ acres meadow in Eylondmede 16d. ^{10½d} In mowing 1 acre 3 roods meadow in Constrodemedede 12d. ^{because not mown this year} In mowing 3 roods meadow in Gillnemedede 5d. ^{because not mown this year} For meadow of Neweburymade, 6½ acres in Litelmarssch, 15 acres in Mukelmarssch and 6 acres 3 roods in Sweynzmede lying at pasture because poor and for pasture for the lord's animals. Sum 10½d.



Harvest costs

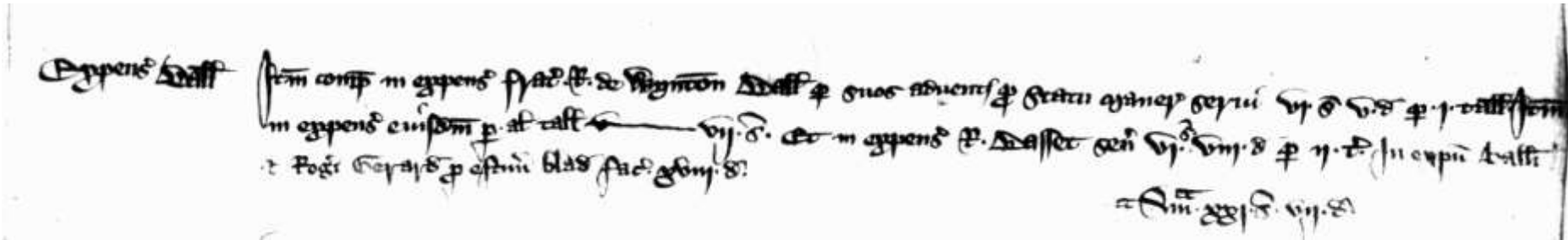
Also he accounts in expenses of 201 workers both free and customary at 3 boonworks as if for 1 day together with expenses of 32 men sent out with rods to superintend reapers who reaped 81 acres wheat, rye and barley, viz in ale 9s 8¹/₂d, each 1/2d. In meat and fish bought for the same 14s 6³/₄d, each of them 3/4d. In bread nothing here because claimed. In fish bought for expenses of 30 men reaping at 2 dry boonworks 7¹/₂d, each of them 1/4d, who reaped 15 acres oats as claimed. And customary tenants between the feast of St Peter ad Vincula and Michaelmas, reaping 48¹/₂ acres oats for which the reapers receive nothing. And in reaping and binding 8¹/₂ ⁷/₂ acres beans, 8 acres 3¹/₂ roods peas, ¹ acre 1¹/₂ roods barley, and 14 acres oats 15s 2¹/₂d, ^{14s 6}/_{4d}** per acre beans and peas 6d and per acre oats 5d. In 2 lb of candles bought 4d. In servants' expenses at the end of harvest for each of them 'harvest goose' 18d. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve in harvest 3s. In stipend of 1 stacker in harvest 3s. In 1 cart with 2 horses and 1 man hired for carrying corn in harvest for 6 days, 3 shillings this year only. Sum 50s 3d.



Stipends

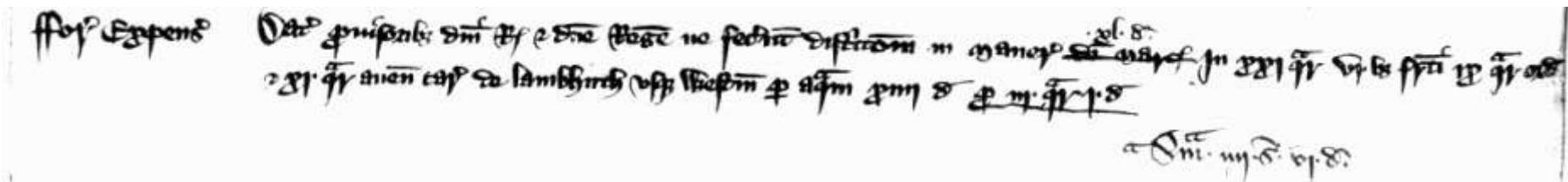
Also in stipend of 1 carter and 4 servant ploughmen and 1 dairy worker for the year 28s, ^{27s} each 4s 6d. In stipend of 1 shepherd for the year 3s 6d. Sum 30s 6d.

** 7¹/₂ acres + 8⁷/₈ acres + 1²/₈ acres + 17³/₄ acres @ 6d = 8s 10¹/₂d; + 14 acres @ 5d = 14s 8¹/₂d not 14s 6¹/₄d; i.e. 6d less than the previous total of 15s 2¹/₂d for 1 acre less of beans @ 6d.



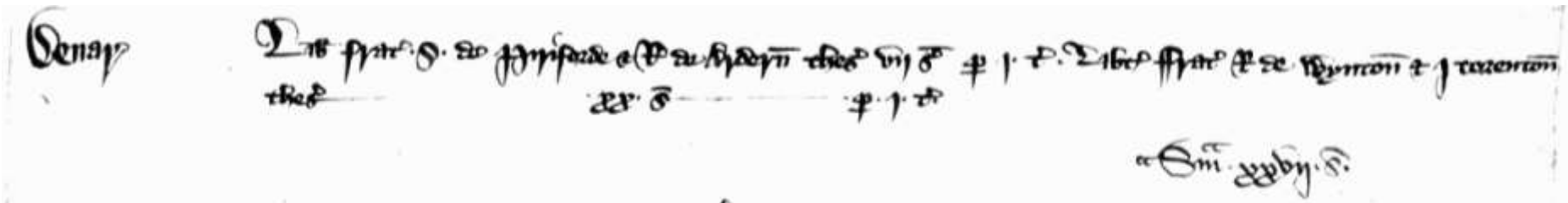
Bailiff's expenses

Also he accounts in expenses of brother R de Wynton bailiff for his coming to view the state of the manor 6s 5d by 1 tally. Also in expenses of the same by another tally 5s.^{7s} And in expenses of Roger Basset steward 6s 8d by 2 tallies. In expenses of the bailiff and Roger Gerard for estimating corn produced 18d. Sum 21s 7d.



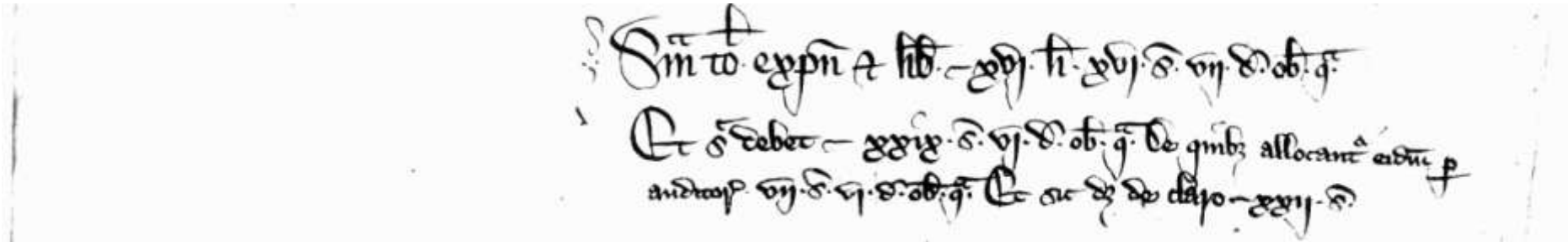
Foreign Expenses

Given to purveyors of the King and Queen for not making distraint in the manor $\frac{1}{2}$ mark.^{40d} In carrying 21 quarters 6 bushels wheat, 9 quarters barley, and 11 quarters oats from Lambeth [Lambhirth] as far as Westminster by water 14d, per 3 quarters 1d. Sum 4s 6d.



Cash payments

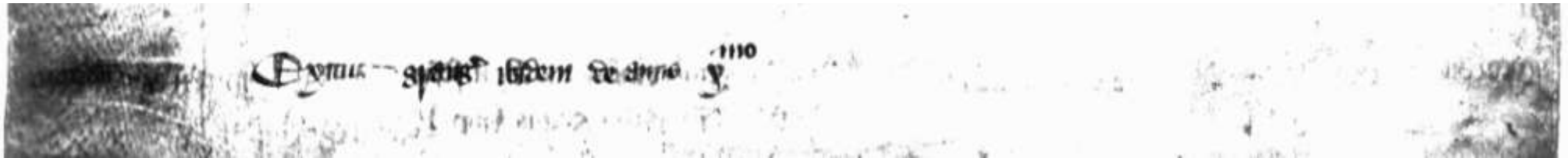
Delivered to brother S de Piriforde and R de Ardern treasurers 7s by 1 tally. Delivered to brother R de Wynton and J Torenton treasurers 20s by 1 tally. Sum 27s.



Sum total of expenses and deliveries £16 16s 7³/₄d.

And thus he owes 29s 6³/₄d. Of which in allowance to the same by the auditors 7s 6³/₄d. And so he owes net 22s.

DORSE



Issues of the grange at the same place for 10th year

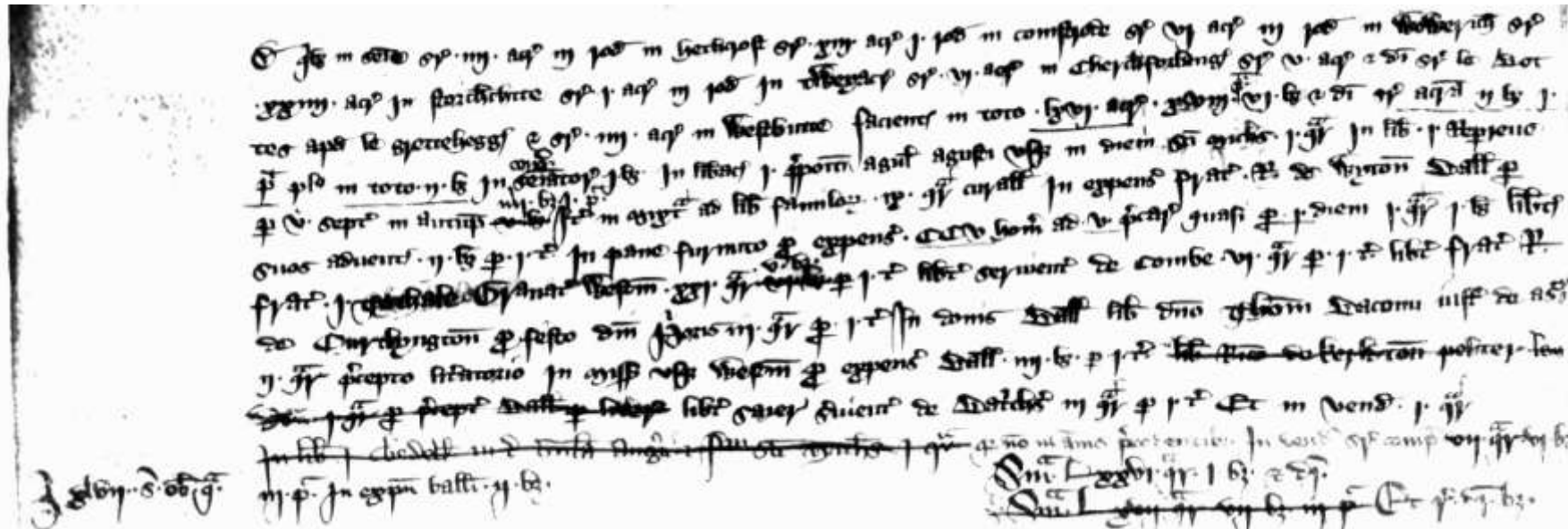


Wheat
6½-fold plus 3
quarters 2 bushels

The same answers for ~~66 quarters 2 bushels~~^{73 quarters 2 bushels††} wheat received of the issue of the grange at the same place by struck measure,^{‡‡} threshed by piece-work, of which 9 quarters curall. And for 3 quarters received from the bailiff of the liberty from forfeited chattels. Sum 76 quarters 2 bushels.

†† The Threshing costs entry on the recto gives the total of wheat threshed by piecework as 66 quarters 2 bushels, the same as the crossed out total here.

‡‡ This is the first grain account to use the term 'mensura rasa' – 'by struck measure' – whereby the grain in the measure was struck level rather than being heaped, though it seems to be hinted at in the reference to 'excess measure' in WAM 27312. Page (WPR1301-2) says that heaped measure increased the volume by a quarter, the difference being called the increment. The Thorncroft accounts (SRS Vol. XV, p.47, &c) show a 25% increase. The first mention of the word increment in the Morden accounts is in WAM 27321 (1346/47). From WAM 27323 the increment is calculated at just 1 peck per full quarter, around 3%, for all types of grain, but later records (WAM 27327 onwards) explain that, in Morden, only the eighth bushel was left heaped at 5 pecks, the other seven being struck at 4 bushels.



Of which in sowing over 4 acres 3 roods land in Hethcroft, over 13 acres 1 rood in Comstrode, over 6 acres 3 roods in Wowerith, over 24 acres in Northchote,^{§§} over 1 acre 3 roods in Tweyacre, over 6 acres in Cherschforlang, over 5½ acres upon le Buttes at [apud] le Grettehegge and over 4 acres in Westbutte making in total 66 acres, 18^{quarters} 6½ bushels, over the acre 2 bushels 1 peck plus in total 2 bushels. In ^{customary payment} to sower 1 bushel. In livery of 1 reeve from 1st August until Michaelmas 1 quarter. In livery of 1 reap-reeve for 5 weeks in harvest 5 ~~bushels~~.^{4 bushels 1 peck} Also in maslin for servants' livery 9 quarters curall. In expenses of brother R de Wy[n]ton bailiff for his coming 2 bushels by 1 tally. In bread baked for expenses of 205 men at 5 boonworks as if for 1 day, 1 quarter 1 bushel. Delivered to brother J Tothale, keeper of the granary of Westminster 21 quarters 6 ~~bushels~~.^{5 bushels} by 1 tally. Delivered to *serviens* of Combe 6 quarters by 1 tally. Delivered to Brother R de Curtlyngton for the feast of the lord Prior 3 quarters by 1 tally.^{***} In gifts of the bailiff delivered to Sir Thomas Bacon justice of assize^{†††} 2 quarters by order in writing [*p'cepto lit'atorio*]. Sent to Westminster for expenses of bailiff 4 bushels by 1 tally. Delivered to Richard de Kerldton skinner of London 1 quarters by order of the bailiff in writing. Delivered to Saier *serviens* of Battersea 3 quarters by 1 tally. And in sale 1 quarter. In livery of 1 beadle between 1st August and Michaelmas 1 quarter.^{because nothing in preceding years} In sale at the audit 7 quarters 6 bushels 3 pecks. In expenses of the bailiff 2 bushels. Sum 67 quarters 7 bushels 3 pecks.^{76 quarters 1½ bushels^{†††}} And there remains ½ bushel.

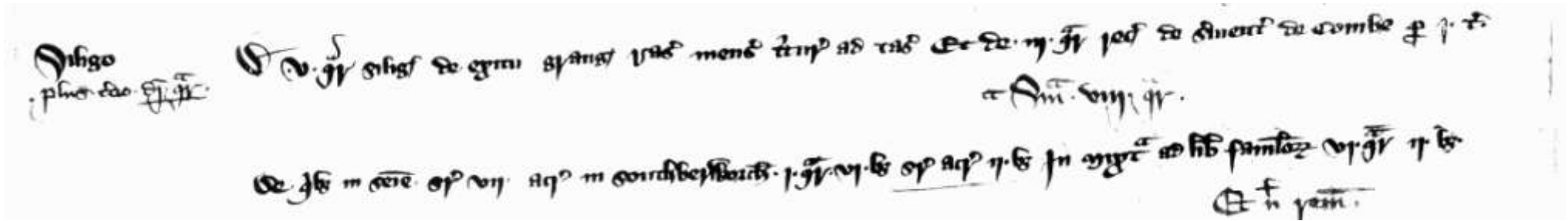
47s 0¾d.

§§ A further 14 acres of oats are recorded at Northschote this year, making a total of 38 acres instead of the usual 24.

*** There are several entries this year for items sent to Westminster Abbey for the Prior's feast. Had a new Prior been instituted?

††† Thomas Bacon was a justice in eyre in Kent in 1333-4 (D Crook Records of the General Eyre, p.188). I am grateful to Dr Page for pointing this out.

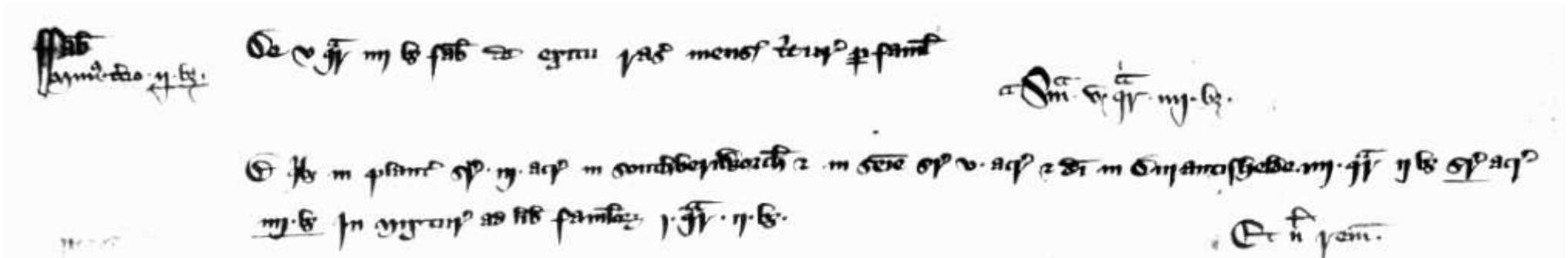
††† These figures only total 76 quarters 0½ bushel.



Rye 3-fold plus 1/2 quarter

For 5 quarters rye of issue of the grange by struck measure threshed by piece-work. And of 3 quarters received of the *serviens* of Combe by 1 tally. Sum 8 quarters.

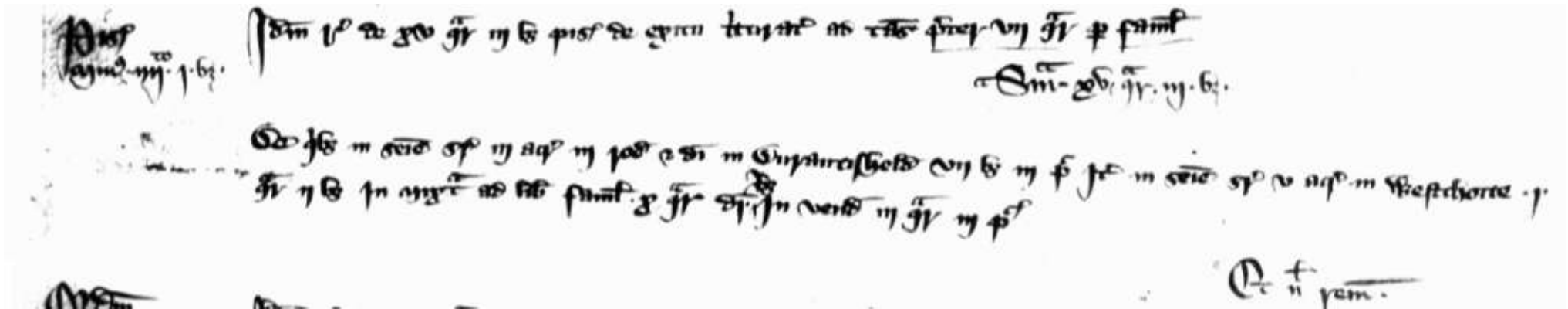
Of which in sowing over 7 acres in Southberworth 1 quarter 6 bushels, over the acre 2 bushels. In maslin for servants' liveries 6 quarters 2 bushels. And none remains.



Beans 3-fold minus 2 bushels

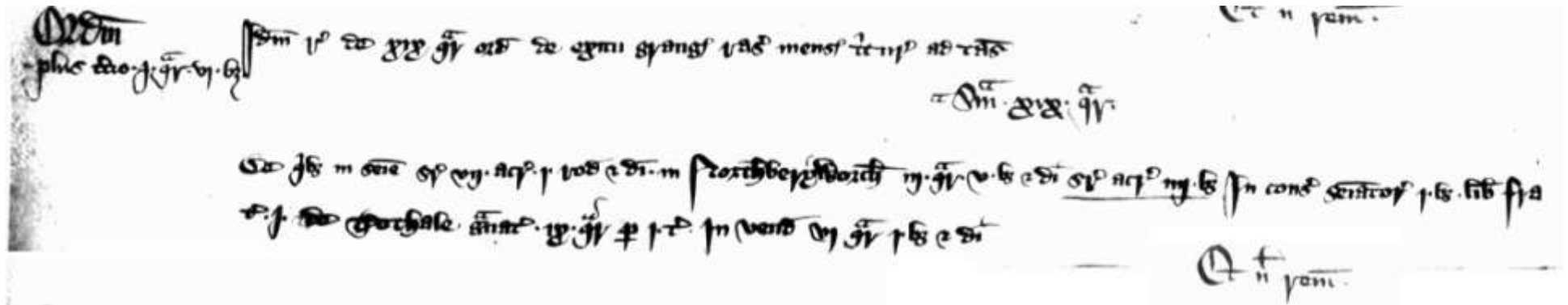
For 5 quarters 4 bushels beans of issue by struck measure threshed by servants. Sum 5 quarters 4 bushels.

Of which in planting over 3 acres in Southberworth and in sowing over 5 1/2 acres in Durantishelde 4 quarters 2 bushels, over the acre 4 bushels. In maslin for servants' liveries 1 quarter 2 bushels. And none remains.



Peas 4-fold minus 1 bushel The same answers for 15 quarters 3 bushels peas of issue threshed by piece-work, except 7 quarters by servants.^{§§§} Sum 15 quarters 3 bushels.

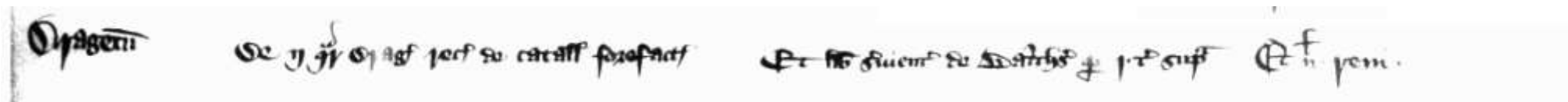
Of which in sowing over 3 acres 3½ roods in Durantisheld 7 bushels 3 pecks. Also in sowing over 5 acres in Westchotte 1 quarter 2 bushels. In maslin for servants' livery 10 quarters ½^{bushel}. In sale 3 quarters 3 pecks. And none remains.



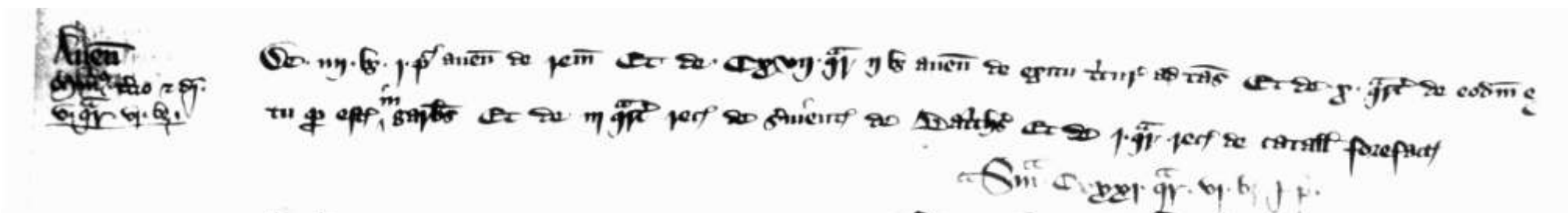
Barley 3-fold plus 1 quarter 6 bushels The same answers for 19 quarters of issue of the grange by struck measure threshed by piece-work. Sum 19 quarters.

Of which in sowing over 7 acres 1½ roods in Northberyworth 3 quarters 5½ bushels, over the acre 4 bushels. In customary payment to the sower 1 bushel. Delivered to brother J de Tothale keeper of the granary 9 quarters by 1 tally. In sale 6 quarters 1½ bushels. And none remains.

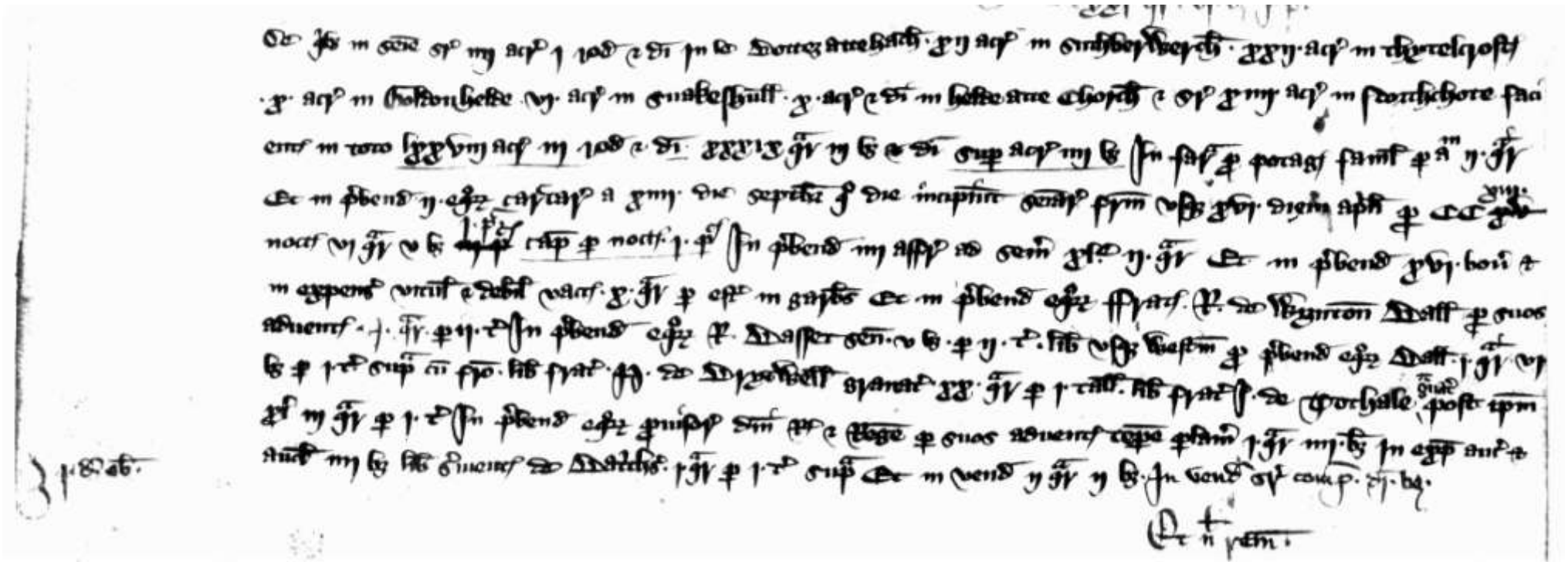
^{§§§} The Threshing costs entry on the recto gives 8 quarters 3 bushels threshed by piecework, ie. 15 quarters 3 bushels less 7 quarters.



Dredge For 2 quarters dredge received from forfeited chattels [*de catall forefact*]. And delivered to *serviens* of Battersea by 1 tally above. And none remains.



Oats For 4 bushels 1 peck oats from the remaining. And for 117 quarters 2 bushels oats of issue threshed by piece-work. And for 10 quarters of the same issue by estimation^m sheaves. And for 3 quarter received from the *serviens* of Battersea. And for 1 quarter received from forfeited chattels. Sum 131 quarters 6 bushels 1 peck.



Of which in sowing over 4 acres 1½ roods in le Buttes atte Hach, 12 acres in Suthberwerth, 22 acres in Thystelcroft, 10 acres in Geldonhelde, 6 acres in Snakehull, 10½ acres Helde atte Cherch, and over 14 acres in Northchote,**** making in total 78 acres 3½ roods, 39 quarters 3½ bushels, over an acre 4 bushels. In meal for servants' pottage for the year 2 quarters. And in fodder for 2 carthorses from 14th September, which day was the beginning of wheat sowing, until 16th April for 215²¹³ nights, 6 quarters 5 bushels 1 peck, taking per night 1 peck. In fodder for 4 draught horses at the Lenten sowing 2 quarters. And in fodder for 16 oxen and in expenses of calves and weak cows 10 quarters by estimation in sheaves. And in fodder for the horse of brother R de Wynton bailiff for his coming, 1 quarter by 2 tallies. In fodder for the horse of R Basset steward 5 bushels by 2 tallies. Delivered as far as Westminster for fodder for the bailiff's horse 1 quarter 6 bushels by 1 tally above with wheat. Delivered to brother P de Brytwell keeper of the granary 20 quarters by 1 tally. Delivered to brother J de Tothale^{keeper of the granary} after him 43 quarters by 1 tally. In fodder for horses of purveyors of the King and Queen for their coming at the time of Parliament [p'lam'] 1 quarter 4 bushels. In expenses of geese and goslings 4 bushels. Delivered to the *serviens* of Battersea 1 quarter by 1 tally above. And in sale 2 quarters 2 bushels. In sale at the audit ½ bushel. And none remains.

1½d.

**** The 24-acre Northschote has already had 24 acres of wheat recorded this year!
 Images copyright the Dean and Chapter of Westminster

Handwritten Latin text in a medieval script, likely from a manorial account book. The text is partially obscured by a white box.

Multure of the mill For 9 quarters 4 bushels multure of issue of the mill for the year except tithe. And accounted in maslin for servant's livery.

Handwritten Latin text in a medieval script, likely from a manorial account book. The text is partially obscured by a white box.

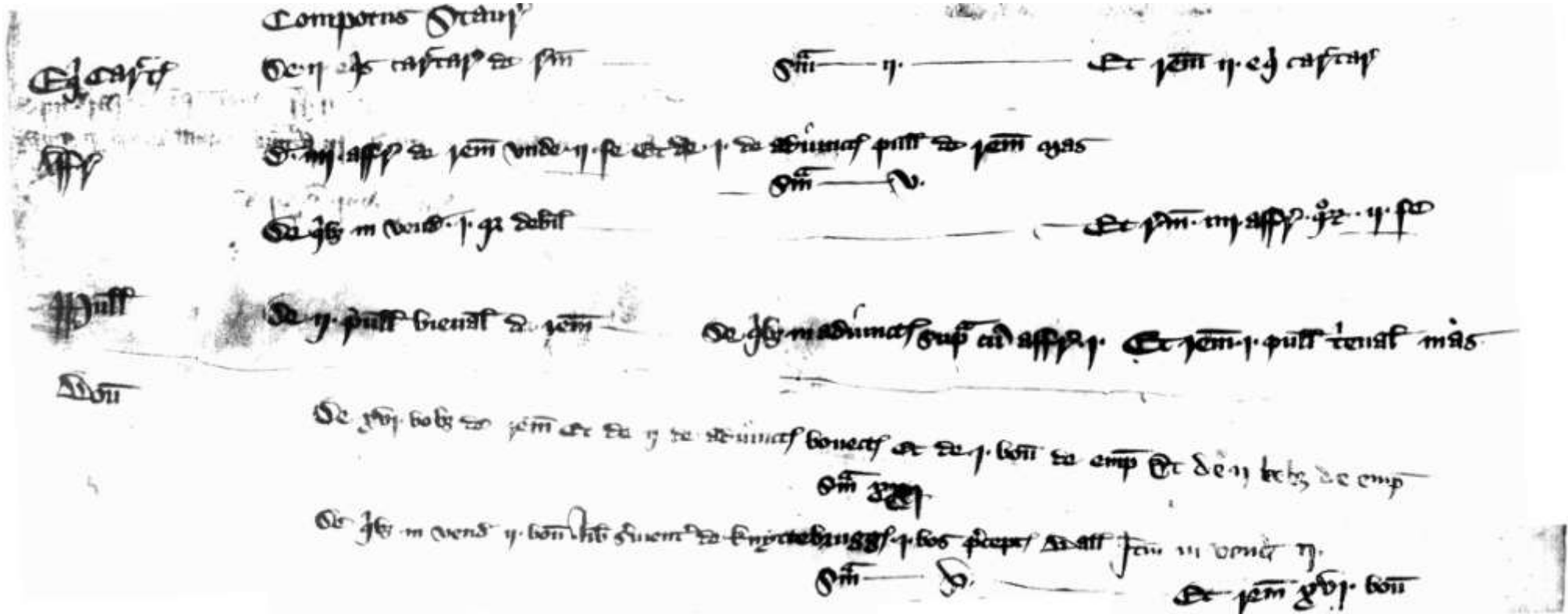
Maslin for servants The same answers for 9 quarters curall wheat, 6 quarters 2 bushels rye, 1 quarter 2 bushels beans, 10 quarters 1/2 bushel peas and 9 quarters 4 bushels multure received above for livery. Sum 36 quarters 1/2 bushel.

Of which in livery of 1 carter 4 ploughmen and 1 dairy worker for the year 31 quarters 1 1/2 bushels each taking per 10 weeks 1 quarter. In livery of one shepherd keeping alien sheep in the lord's pasture for the year except 4 weeks in which sheep were not kept in the fold, 4 quarters, taking a quarter per 12 weeks. In livery of 1 rook-scarer at both sowings 2 bushels. Given to the men lifting the lord's hay according to custom, 1 bushel. Given to 1 lad keeping geese in summer and in harvest 4 bushels because by dairy worker. In sale at the audit 6 bushels.^{†††} And none remains.

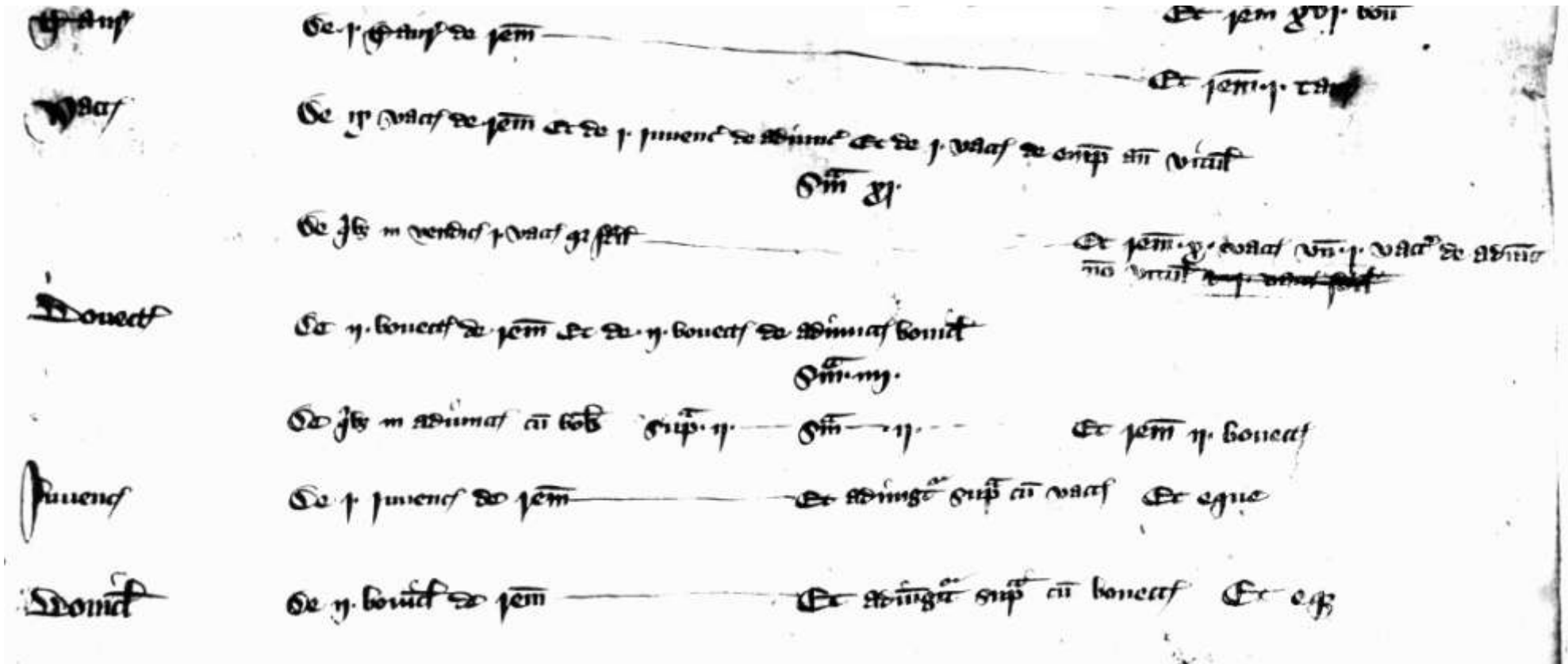
2s 6d

^{†††} Maslin here totals 36 quarters 2 1/2 bushels. If the sum sold at the audit refers to the 4 bushels saved in keeping geese rather than the 6 bushels shown, the total would have been correct.

LIVESTOCK ACCOUNT



- Carthorses** For 2 carthorses from the remaining. Sum 2. And there remain 2 carthorses.
- Draught horses** For 4 draught horses from the remaining. Of which 2 female. And for 1 added from colts from the remaining, male. Sum 5.
Of which in sale 1 because weak. And there remain 4 draught horses of which 2 are female.
- Colts** For 2 two-year-old colts from the remaining. Of which in addition above with draught horses 1. And there remains 1 three-year-old male colt.
- Oxen** For 16 oxen from the remaining. And for 2 added from steers. And for 1 ox of purchase. And for 2 oxen of purchase. Sum 21.
Of which in sale 2 oxen. Delivered to the *serviens* of Knightsbridge [*Knyttesbrugge*] 1 ox by order of bailiff. Also in sale 2. Sum 5. And there remain 16 oxen.



Bulls For 1 bull from the remaining. And there remains 1 bull.

Cows For 9 cows from the remaining. And for 1 heifer from the added. And for 1 cow of purchase before calving. Sum 11.
Of which in sale 1 cow because sterile. And there remain 10 cows, of which 1 cow added did not calve and 1 cow sterile.

Steers For 2 steers from the remaining. And for 2 steers added from the bullocks. Sum 4.
Of which in addition with oxen above 2. Sum 2. And there remain 2 steers.

Heifers For 1 heifer from the remaining. And added above with cows. And it balances.

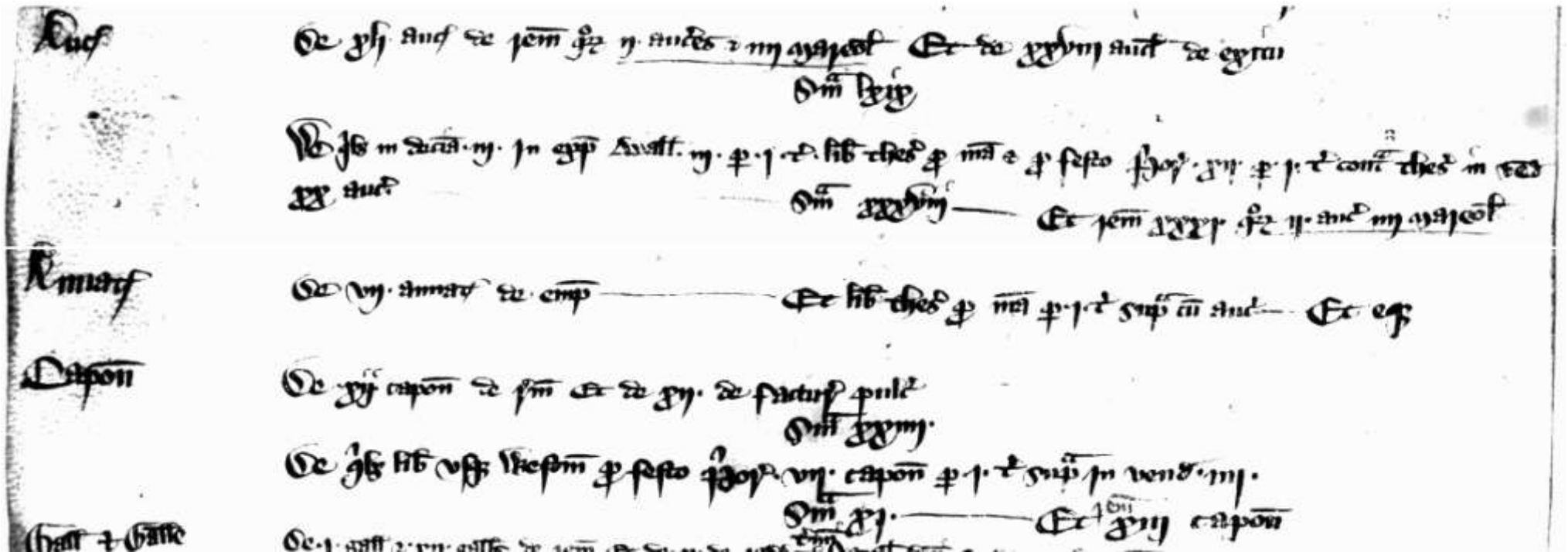
Bullocks For 2 bullocks from the remaining. And added above with steers. And it balances.

Vrahi De y vrait de sem ————— Et sem y vrait vrait
Vrait de gnu De vrait de gnu no de pny zi q vaaf no vrait
 Sum Aug. 12
3 Aug. d. De Jhs m dicit. p. Ec m vend vny p no ad renens fo vendat vny com. p.
Sus Sum vt sup Dec. 12

Calves For 2 calves from the remaining. And there remain 2 calves more than a year old.
Calves of issue For 8⁹ calves of issue and no more because 2¹ cows did not calve. Sum 8⁹
 18d Of which in tithes 1. And in sale 7 because nothing to maintain them. In sale at the audit 1. Sum as above. And it balances.

Sus De y. sus de sem ————— Sum vt sup Dec. 12
Davit De vny parcell de sem Et de cor parcell de gnu agens jammis
 Sum Aug. 12
3 Aug. d. De Jhs m dicit. p. in exp Davit p. p. r. lib. Simon de Davit m. p. p. r. in vend. vny parcell de
 gnu sum sup Comp. Sum vt sup et an

Sows For 1 sow from the remaining. And there remains 1 sow.
Piglets For 6 piglets from the remaining. And for 6¹² piglets^{of issue} in the month of January. Sum 12.¹⁸
 18d Of which in tithes 1. In expenses of bailiff 1 by 1 tally. Delivered to *serviens* of Battersea 4 by 1 tally. In sale 6 piglets of issue. Also [sold] at audit 6. Sum as above. And it balances.

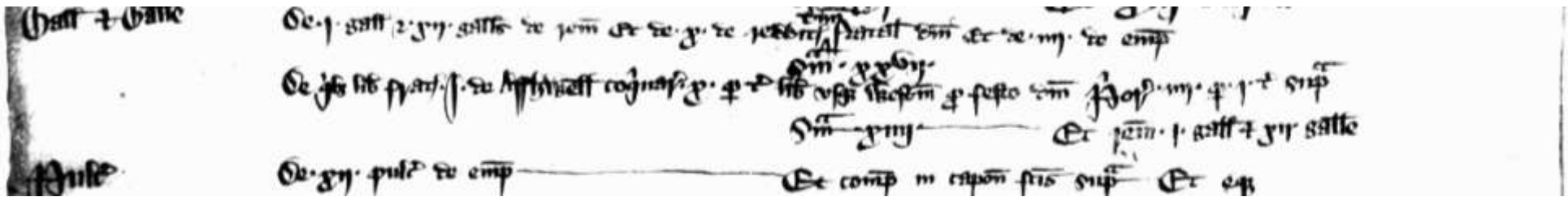


Geese For 41 geese from the remaining, of which 2 are ganders and 4 breeding females. And for 28 goslings of issue. Sum 69.
 Of which in tithes 3. In expenses of bailiff 3 by 1 tally. Delivered to the treasurers for a gift [*misericordia*]^{****} and for feast of the Prior 12 by 1 tally against the treasurers. In sale 20 geese. Sum 38. And there remain 31, of which 2 are ganders and 4 breeding females.

Ducks For 7 ducks of purchase. And delivered to the treasurers for a gift [*misericordia*] by 1 tally above with geese. And it balances.

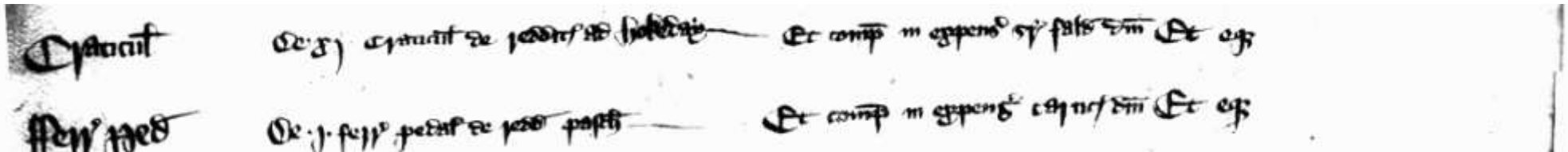
Capons For 12 capons from the remaining. And for 12 made from chickens. Sum 24.
 Of which delivered to Westminster for feast of the Prior 7 capons by 1 tally above. In sale 4. Sum 11. And ^{there remain} 13 capons.

**** I am grateful to Barbara Harvey for this suggested reading



Cocks and hens For 1 cock and 12 hens from the remaining. And for 10 from rent at the Christmas.^{term} And for 4 of purchase. Sum 27.
Of which delivered to brother J de Asswell kitchener 10 by 1 tally. Delivered to Westminster for the feast of the lord Prior 4 by 1 tally above. Sum 14. And there remain 1 cock and 12 hens.

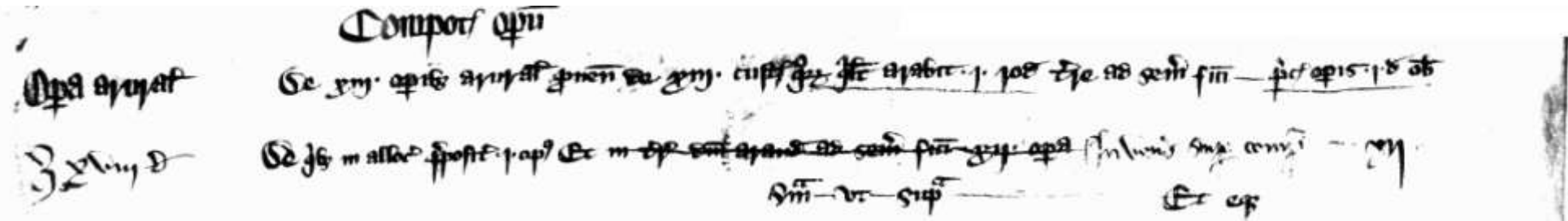
Chickens For 12 chickens of purchase. And accounted in making capons above. And it balances.



Hurdles For 11 hurdles from the rent at Hokeday. And accounted in expenses upon the lord's sheepfold. And it balances.

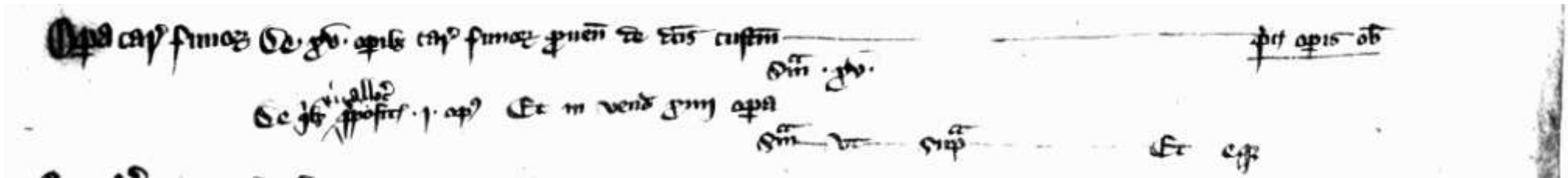
Plough feet For 1 plough foot from rent at Easter. And accounted in the lord's plough expenses. And it balances.

WORKS ACCOUNT



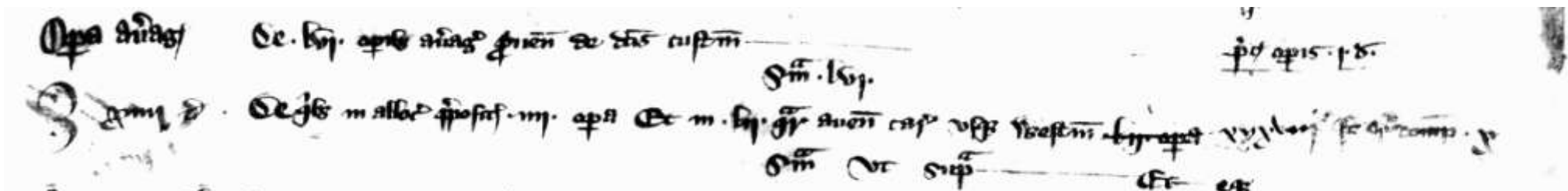
Ploughing works For 13 ploughing works arising from 13 customary tenants each of whom ploughs 1 rood of land at the sowing of wheat, the price of a work 1½d.

18d Of which in allowance to reeve 1 work. And in ploughing the lord's land at the sowing of wheat 12 works. In sale at the audit 12.
Sum as above. And it balances.



Dung-carrying services

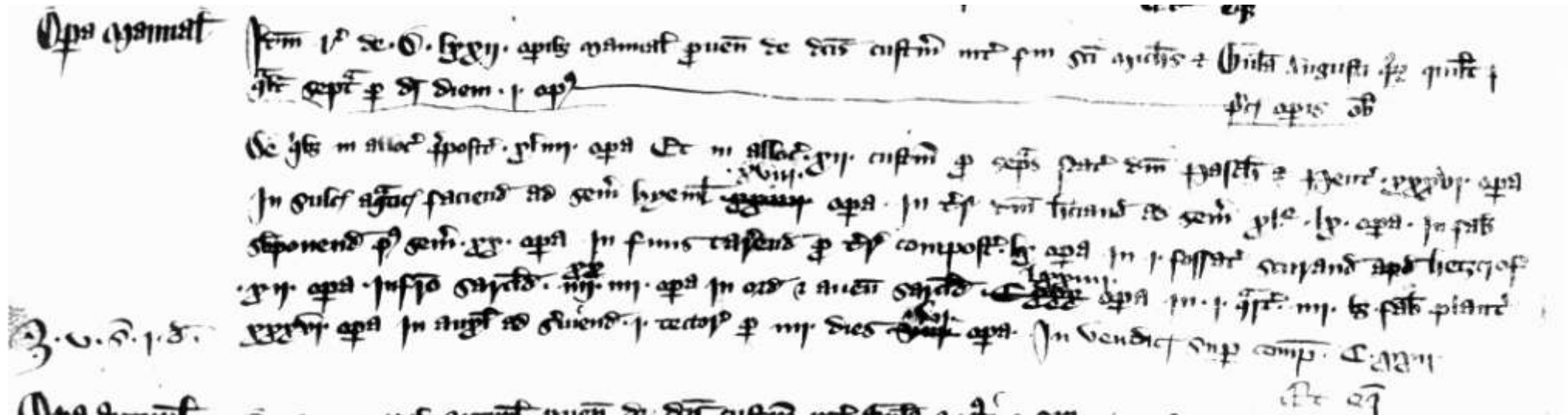
For 15 dung-carrying services arising from the said customary tenants. The price of a work ½d. Sum 15. Of which ^{in allowance} to reeve 1 work. And in sale 14 works. Sum as above. And it balances.



Carrying services
14d

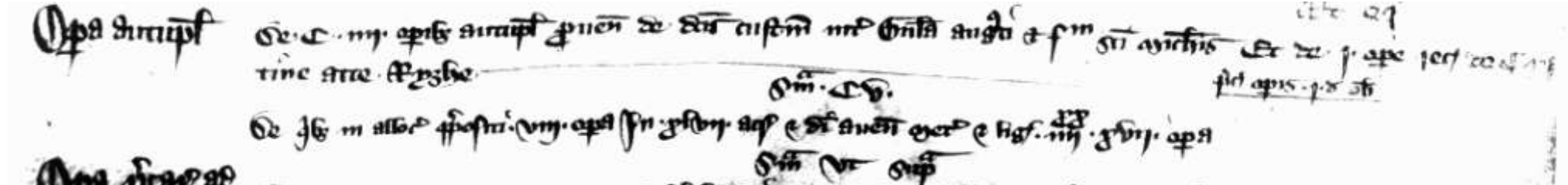
For 56 carrying services arising from the said customary tenants. The price of a work 1d. Sum 56. Of which in allowance to reeve 4 works. Also in carrying 52 quarters oats as far as Westminster, ~~52 works.~~³⁸ Also [in sale] at the audit 1[4].^{§§§§} Sum as above. And it balances.

^{§§§§} The edge of the membrane is torn here, but 14 is required.



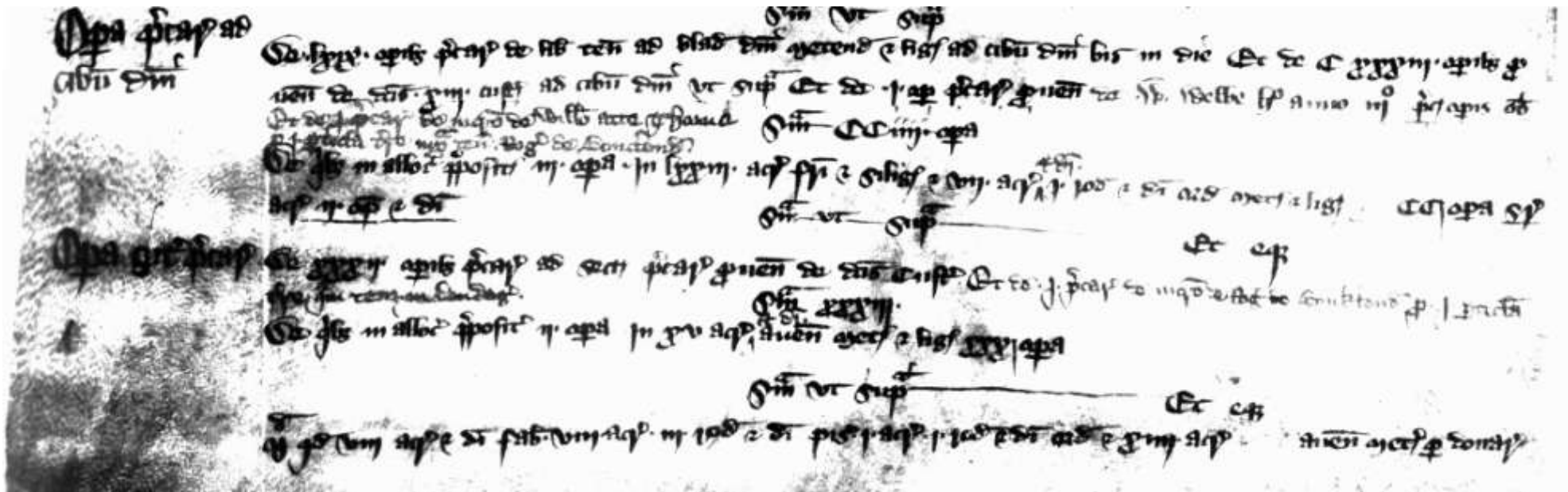
Manual works The same answers for 572 manual works arising from the said customary tenants between the feast of St Michael and 1st August, from each of whom each week for 1/2 day 1 work. The price of a work 1/2d.

5s 1d Of which in allowance to reeve 44 works. And in allowance to 12 customary workers for the weeks of Christmas, Easter and Pentecost 36 works. In making watercourses at winter sowing 24¹⁸ works. In harrowing the lord's land at Lenten sowing 60 works. In propping up [*suppono*] beans after sowing 20 works. In carrying dung for manuring land 60 works. In scouring 1 ditch at Hethcroft 12 works. In hoeing wheat 84 works. In hoeing barley and oats 130⁷⁴ works. In planting 1 quarter 4 bushels beans 36 works. In helping to serve 1 roofer for 4 days 8⁶ works. In sale at the audit 122. And it balances.



Harvest works For 104 harvest works arising from the said customary tenants between 1st August and Michaelmas. And for 1 work received from Christina atte Rythe. Price per work 1 1/2d. Sum 105.

Of which in allowance to reeve 8 works. Also in reaping and binding 48 1/2 acres oats 97 works. Sum as above.



Boonworks with lord's food

For 69 boonworks from free tenants at the reaping and binding of the lord's corn with the lord's food twice in a day. And for 133 works arising from the said 13 customary tenants with the lord's food as above. And for 1 boonwork arising from W Webbe, this year the 3rd, the price of the works 1/2d. ^{And for 1 additional boonwork from William atte Thorne for 1 parcel of land near the tenement of Roger de Boucland.} Sum 204 works.

Of which in allowance to reeve 3 works. In reaping and binding 73 acres wheat and rye and 7^{1/2} acres 1^{1/2} roods barley 201 works, ^{*****} over the acre 2^{1/2} works. Sum as above. And it balances.

Dry boonworks

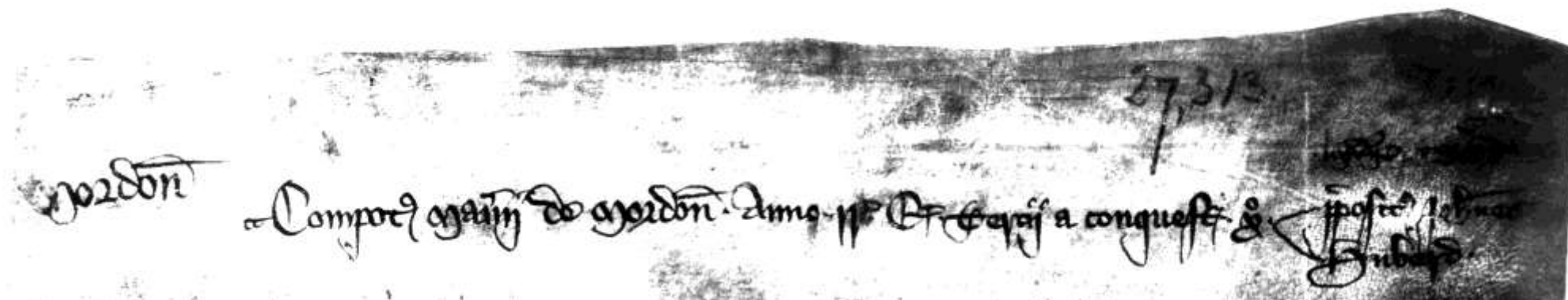
For 32 boonworks at dry boonworks arising from the said customary tenants. And for 1 additional boonwork from Roger de Bouklond for 1 parcel of land which he holds in bondage. Sum 33.

Of which in allowance to reeve 2 works. In reaping and binding 15^{1/2} acres oats 31 works. Sum as above. And it balances.

Note: that 8^{1/2} acres beans, ⁺⁺⁺⁺ 8 acres 3^{1/2} roods peas, 1 acre 1^{1/2} roods barley and 14 acres oats reaped for cash.

***** The total of 201 works doesn't include the 1/2 acre inserted. Perhaps the 1 1/2 roods should have been crossed through when the 1/2 acre was inserted.

++++ The entry for Harvest costs on the recto has 8 1/2 acres crossed through and 7 1/2 acres inserted.



Morden

Account for the manor of Morden in the 10th year of the reign of King Edward III after the Conquest – Reeve John Huberd.