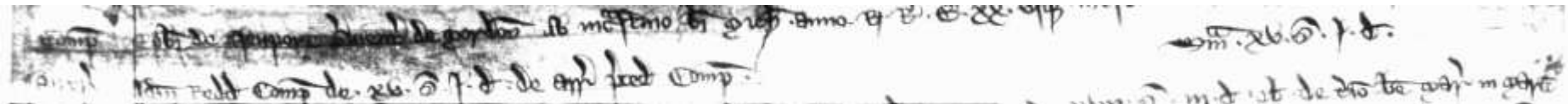




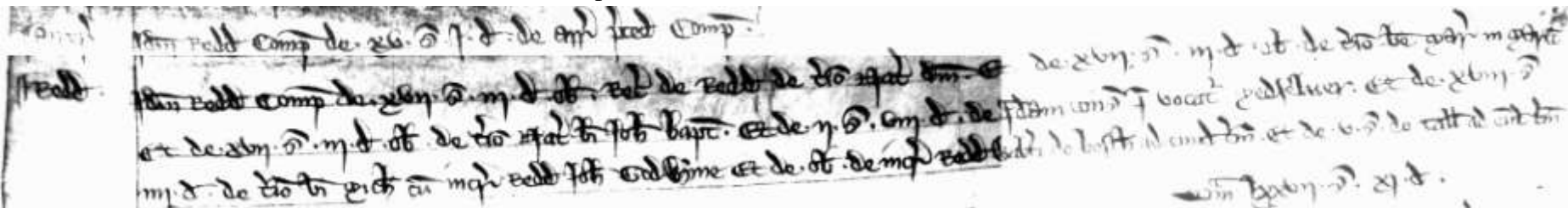
Account of Robert de Neuport *serviens* of Morden from the Morrow of Michaelmas in the 20th year of King Edward [I] until the Morrow of Michaelmas in the 21st year. [1292-1293]



Arrears

The same renders account for 15s 1d for arrears of the previous account.

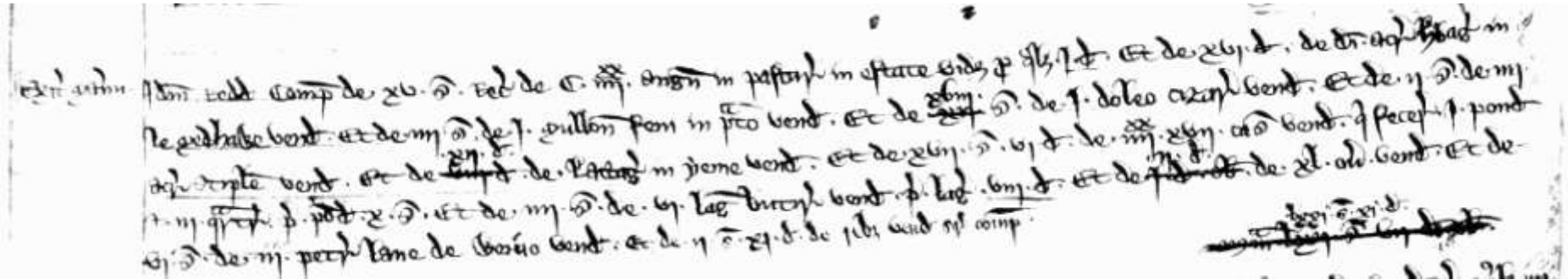
Sum 15s 1d.



Rents

The same renders account for 17s 3½d received for rent for the Christmas term. And for 17s 3½d for the term of Blessed Mary in March. And for 17s 3½d for the term of the Nativity of blessed John the Baptist. And for 2s 8d for a certain customary payment which is called medsilver. And for 18s 4d for the Michaelmas term with rent increment of John Godwyne. And for ½d for rent increment of Walter de Bosch at the same term. And for 5s for tallage at the same term.

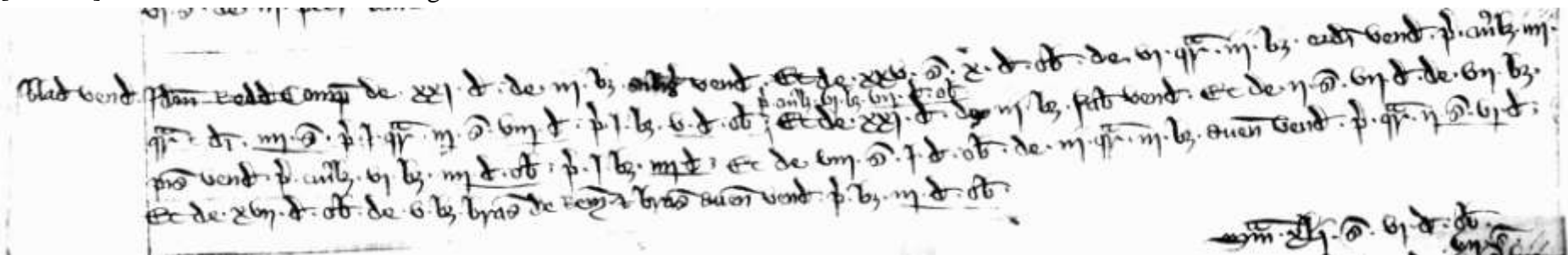
Sum 77s 11d.



Issues of the manor

The same renders account for 15s received for 180 lambs in pasture in summer, viz for each 1d. And for 16d for ½ acre of grazing [*herbag*] in le Medhawe sold. And for 4s for 1 stack of hay [*mullon feni*] in the meadow sold. And for 42s^{18s} for 1 cask/jar cider sold. And for 2s for 4 acres stubble sold. And for 8d^{12d} for milk in spring sold. And for 17s 6d for 97 cheeses sold which make 1 wey and 3 quarters [*quartrona*], per wey 10s. And for 4s for 6 gallons butter sold, price of a gallon 8d. And for 44d^{2d} for 40 eggs sold. And for 6s for 3 stone of wool from strays [*Werno*] sold.* And for 2s 11d for things sold at the audit.

Sum 62s 7½d. 71s 11d



Corn sold

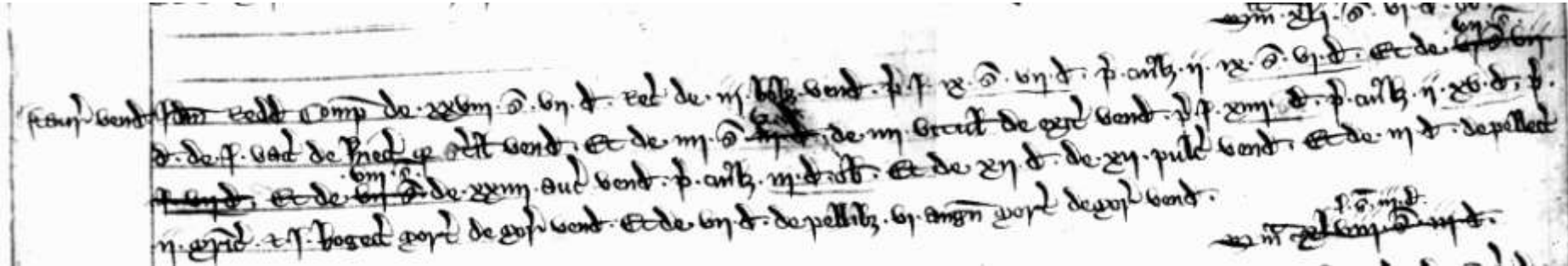
The same renders account for 21d for 3 bushels rye sold.† And for 25s 10½d for 6 quarters 3 bushels barley sold, price of each of 4½ quarters 4s, price of 1 quarter 3s 8d, price of 1 bushel 5½d.‡ And for 21d for 3 bushels beans sold. And for 2s 7d for 7 bushels peas sold, price of each of 6 bushels 4½d, price of 1 bushel 4d. And for 8s 1½d for 3 quarters 3 bushels oats sold, price of a quarter 2s 6d.‡ And for 17½d for 5 bushels malt of the remaining and oat malt sold, price of a bushel 3½d.

Sum 41s 6½d.

* Not shown on dorse.

† Not shown on dorse.

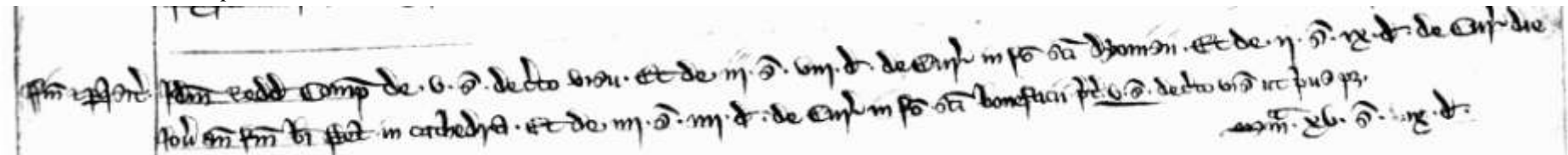
‡ The calculation seems to be based on 2s 5d per quarter.



Livestock sold

The same renders account for 28s 7d received for 3 oxen sold, price of 1, 9s 7d, price of each of 2, 9s 6d. And for 6s 7d^{7s} for 1 cow from heriot sold because sterile. And for 4s 3d^{10d} for 4 calves of issue sold, price of 1, 14d, price of each of 2, 15d, price of 1, 7d. And for 7s^{8s} for 24 geese sold, price of each 3½d. And for 12d for 12 chickens sold. And for 3d for the skins [pellitt] of 2 ewes and 1 hogget, dead of murrain, sold. And for 7d for the skins [pellibus] of 6 lambs, dead of murrain, sold.

Sum 48s 3d.^{50s 3d}



Fines and profits

The same renders account for 5s received for a certain View. And for 3s 8d for the Court in the feast of St Dyonisius. And for 2s 9d for the Court on the Tuesday after the feast of blessed Peter in cathedra. And for 4s 4d for the Court in the feast of St Boniface except for the 5s for a certain View as appears before.

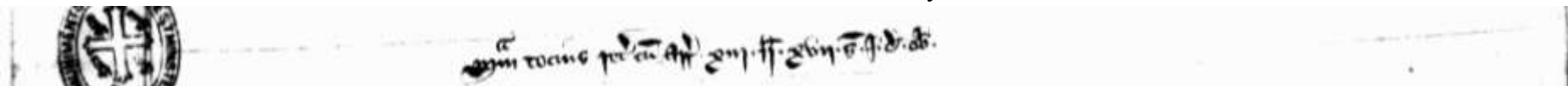
Sum 15s 9d.



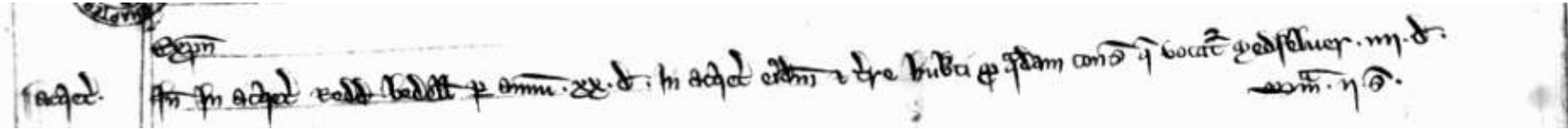
Labour services sold

The same renders account for 4s 8d for labour services for Hubert's land sold for the year.

Sum 4s 8d.



Sum total of receipts with arrears: £13 17s 1½d.



Expenses

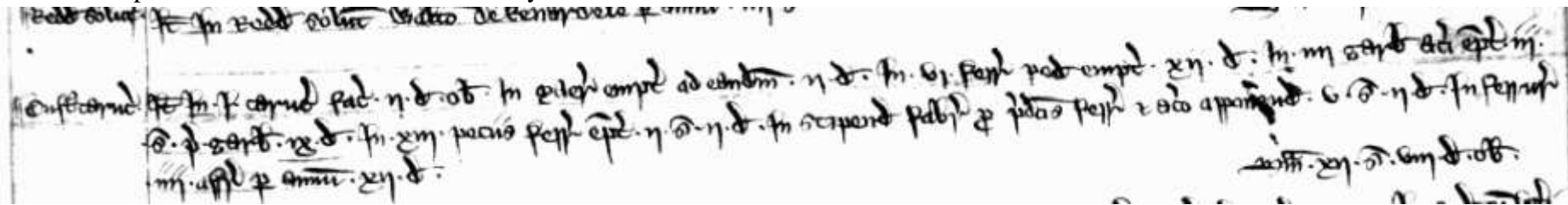
Acquittances

Of which in acquittance of the beadle's rent for the year 20d. In acquittance of the same and Hubert's land for a certain customary payment which is called Medsilver 4d. Sum 2s.



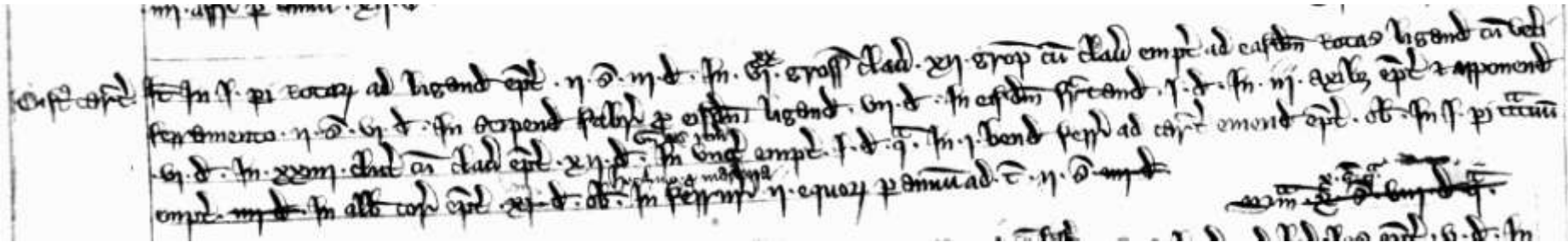
Rents paid

Also in rent paid to Walter de Kenardele for the year 4s. Sum 4s.



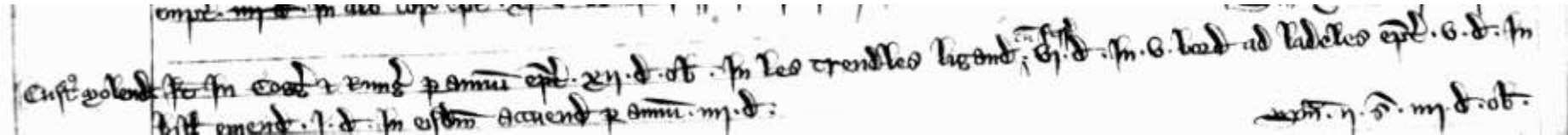
Cost of ploughs

Also in making 1 plough 2½d. In timber bought for the same 2d. In 6 plough feet bought 12d. In 4 sheaves of steel bought 3s, price of a sheaf 9d. In 13 pieces of iron bought 2s 2d. In stipend of the smith for applying the aforesaid iron and steel 5s 2d. In shoeing 4 draught horses for the year 12d. Sum 12s 8½d.



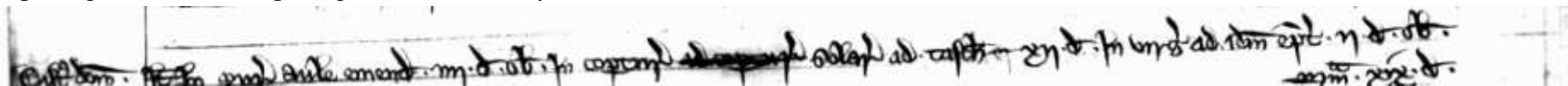
Cost of carts

Also in 1 pair of wheels bought for binding 2s 3d. In 120 large nails, 12 clamps with nails, bought for binding the same wheels with old iron-work 2s 6d. In stipend of the smith for binding the same 7d. In hooping [*frectand*] the same 1d. In 3 axles bought and fitted 6d. In 24 clouts with nails bought 12d. ^{of which a part remains} In grease bought 1¼d. In 1 iron band bought for repairing a cart ½d. In 1 pair traces bought 4d. In white-tawed leather bought 11½d. ^{This year for marling} In shoeing 2 carthorses for the year by piece-work 2s 4d. Sum 10s 8¼d. ^{10s 0¼d}



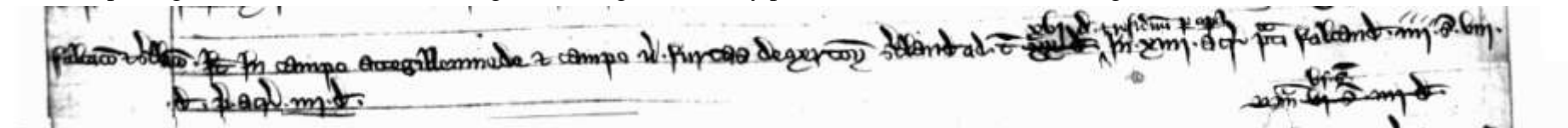
Costs of the mill

Also in cogs and rungs for the year bought 12½d. In binding ^{with iron} the trundle-wheels [*les trendles*] 6d. In 5 boards bought for ladles 5d. In repairing bills 1d. In sharpening the same for the year 4d. Sum 2s 4¼d.



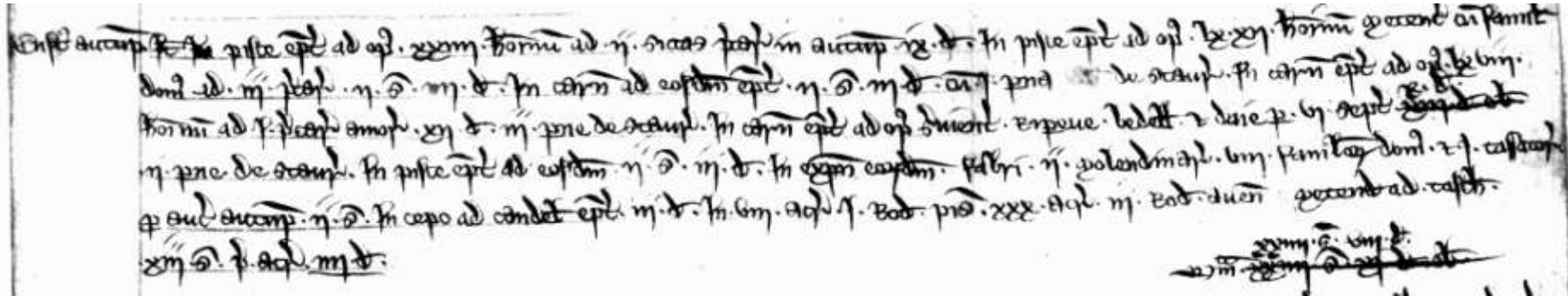
Building costs

Also in repairing the hall wall 4½d. In roofing ~~for roofing~~ the solar by piece-work 12d. In withies bought for the same 2½d. Sum 19d.



Mowing and hoeing

Also in hoeing the field atte Gildenmede and the field facing the forks [*furcas* ?=crossroads, gallows?] of Merton by piece-work 20d ^{16d and the rest} _{by labour service} In mowing 14 acres meadow 4s 8d, price of an acre 4d. Sum 6s 4d. ^{6s}

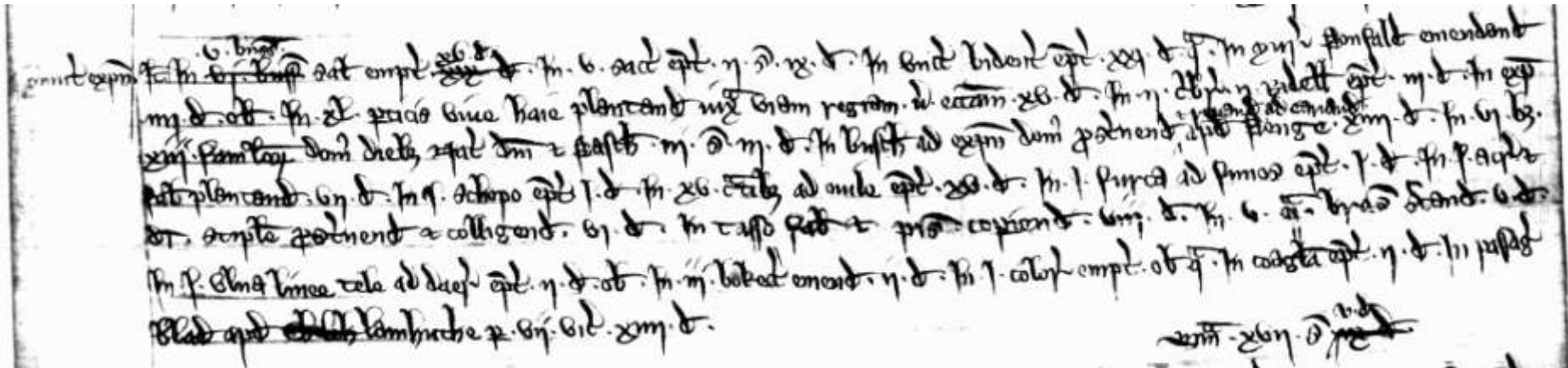


Harvest costs

Also in fish bought for the use of 24 men at 2 dry boonworks in harvest 9d. In fish bought for the use of 72 men reaping with the household servants at 3 boonworks 2s 4d. In meat bought for the same 2s 3d with 1 ham from stock.[§] In meat bought for the use of 68 men at 1 loveboon 12d, 3 hams from stock. In meat bought for the use of the *serviens*, reap-reeve, beadle and dairy worker for 6 weeks 13½d,^{10d} 2 hams from stock. ^{**} In fish bought for the same 2s 3d. In expenses of the same, a smith, 2 millers, 8 household servants and 1 stacker for 'harvest goose' 2s. In tallow bought for candles 3d. In reaping 8 acres 1 rood peas, 30 acres 3 roods oats by piece-work 13s, price of an acre 4d. Sum 24s 11½d.^{24s 8d}

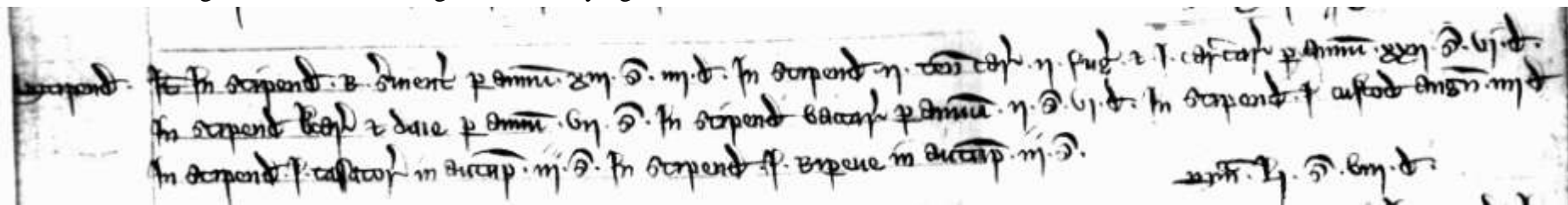
[§] The Larder account says 2 bacons for all harvest boonworks – i.e 1½ at the loveboon and ½ for the 3 boonworks.

^{**} The Larder account says 1 bacon, which is 2 hams.



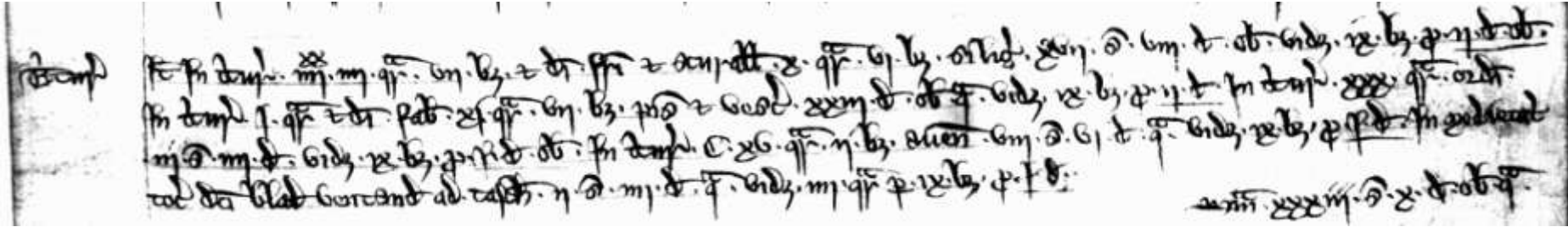
Petty expenses

Also in 6^s bushels salt bought 49d.^{15d} In 5 sacks bought 2s 9d. In sheep-salve bought 21¼d. In repairing the pinfold wall 4½d. In planting 40 perches live hedge beside the king's highway towards/against [versus] the church 15d. In 2 sieves and 2 riddles bought 3d. In expenses of 13 servants for Christmas and Easter days 3s 3d. In felling firewood for household expenses and repair for carting at Penge 14d. In planting 6 bushels beans 7d. In 1 scoop [schopo] bought 1d. In 15 hurdles bought for the sheepfold 15d. In 1 dungfork bought 1d. In cutting down and gathering 1½ acres stubble 6d. In roofing a stack of beans and peas 8d. In drying 5 quarters malt 5d. In 1 ell of linen cloth bought for the dairy 2½d. In repairing 3 buckets 2d. In 1 collar bought ¾d. In rennet bought 2d. In ferrying corn at Chelsea [Cheteh] Lambeth [Lamhutte] on 7 occasions 14d. Sum 17s 9d.^{5d}



Stipends

Also in stipend of R *serviens* for the year 13s 4d. In stipend of 2 plough-holders [tentor], 2 plough-drivers [fugator], and 1 carter for the year 22s 6d. In stipend of the shepherd and dairy worker for the year 7s. In stipend of the cowman for the year 2s 6d. In stipend of 1 keeper of lambs 4d. In stipend of 1 stacker in harvest 3s. In stipend of 1 reap-reeve in harvest 3s. Sum 51s 8d.



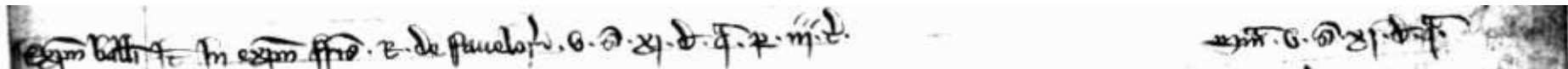
Threshing

Also in threshing 84 quarters 7½ bushels wheat and curall, 10 quarters 6 bushels rye, 17s 8½d, viz 9 bushels for 2½d. In threshing 1½ quarters beans, 11 quarters 7 bushels peas and vetches 23¾d, viz 9 bushels for 2d. In threshing 30 quarters barley 3s 4d, viz 9 bushels for 1½d. In threshing 115 quarters 2 bushels oats 8s 6¼d, viz 9 bushels for 1d. In winnowing half the total of the said corn by piece-work 2s 4¼d, viz 4 quarters per 9 bushels for 1d. Sum 33s 10¾d.



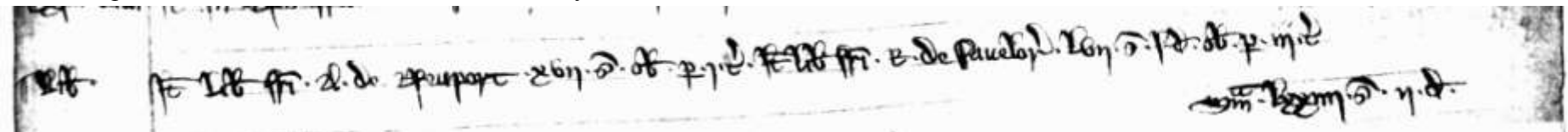
Livestock bought

Also in 4 pigs bought 6s 1d. Sum 6s 1d.



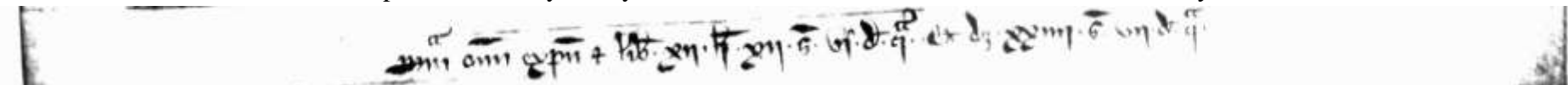
Expenses of bailiff

Also in expenses of brother R de Fanelor' 5s 11¼d by 3 tallies. Sum 5s 11¼d.



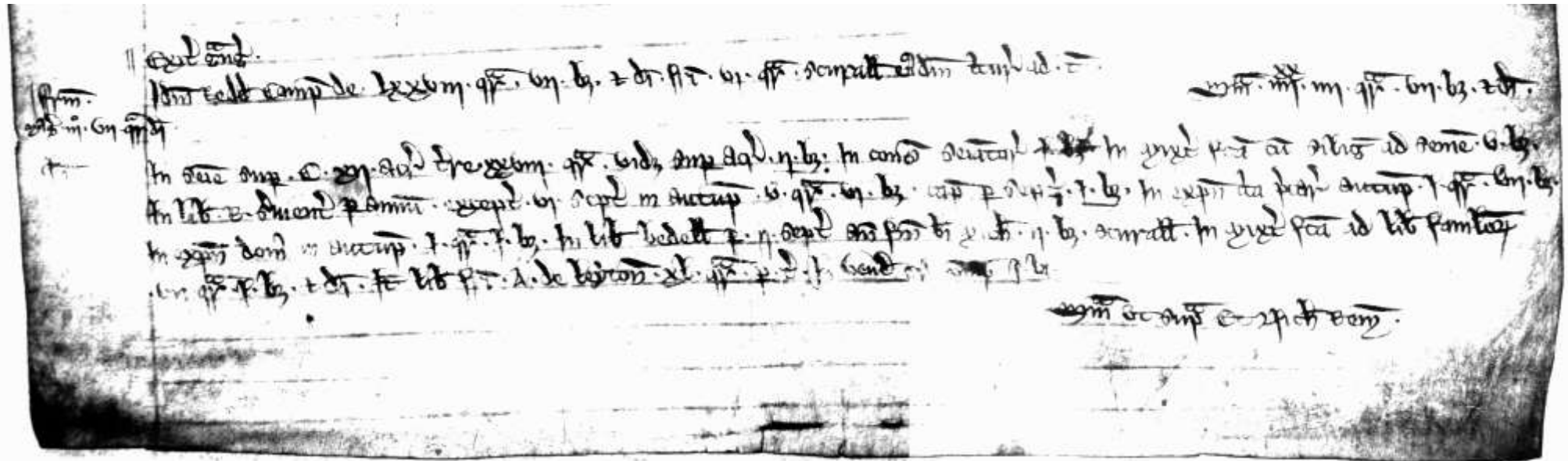
Deliveries

Also delivered to brother A de Neuport 17s 0½d by 1 tally. Also delivered to brother R de Fanelor' 57s 1½d by 3 tallies. Sum 74s 2d.



Sum of all expenses and deliveries £12 12s 6¼d. And he owes 24s 7¼d.

Issues of the Grange

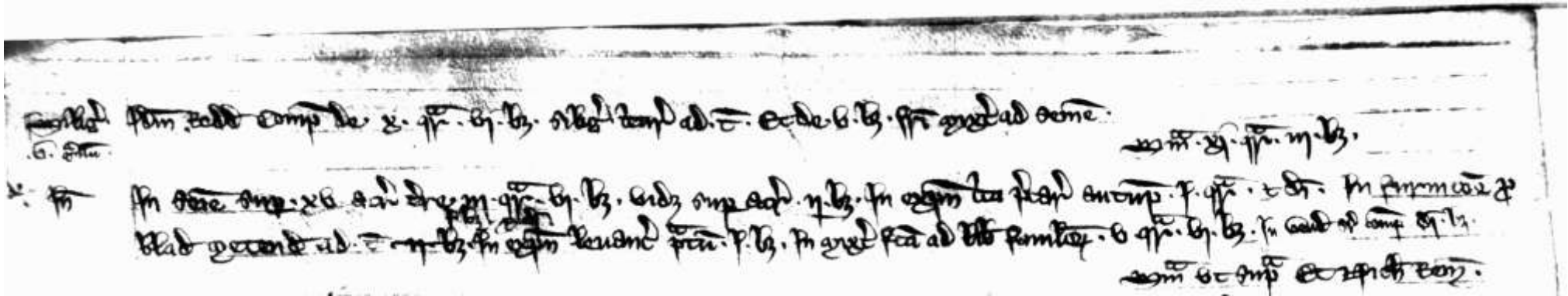


Wheat
3-fold, 7½
quarters more
Of which

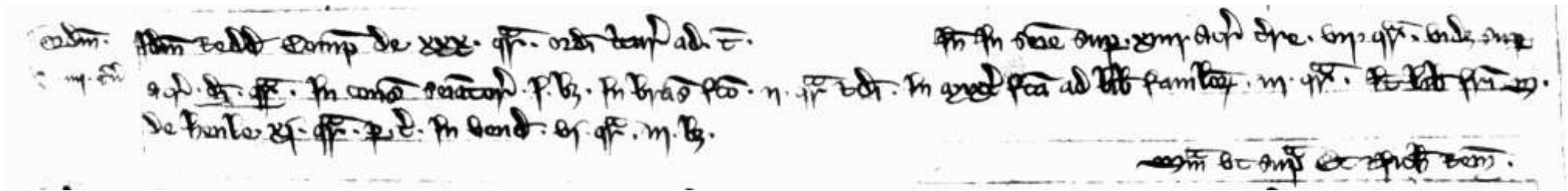
The same renders account for 78 quarters 7½ bushels wheat, 6 quarters curall of the same threshed by piece-work. Sum 84 quarters 7½ bushels.

In sowing over 112 acres land 28 quarters, viz over the acre 2 bushels. In customary payment to the sower 4 bushel. In mixstillio made with rye for seed 5 bushels. In livery of the *serviens* for the year, except 6 weeks in harvest, 5 quarters 6 bushels, taking per week 1 bushel. In expenses as regards harvest boonworks 1 quarter 7 bushels. In household expenses in harvest 1 quarter 1 bushel. In livery of the beadle for 2 weeks before Michaelmas 2 bushels curall. In making maslin for servants' livery 7 quarters 1½ bushels. Also delivered to brother A de Leyton 40 quarters by tally. In sale at the audit 1 bushel. Sum as above. And none remains.

DORSE

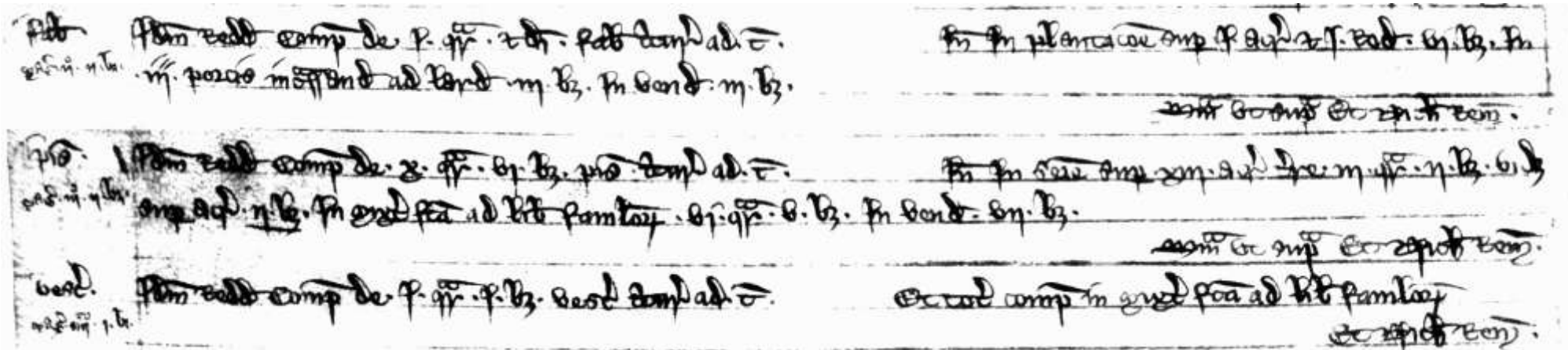


Rye The same renders account for 10 quarters 6 bushels rye threshed by piece-work, And for 5 bushels wheat mixed for seed. Sum 11 quarters 3 bushels.
 5-fold^{††}
 Of which In sowing over 15 acres land 3 quarters 6 bushels, viz over the acre 2 bushels. In expenses as regards harvest boonworks 1½ quarters. In baking for reaping corn by piece-work 2 1½ bushels. In expenses of haymaking 1 bushel. In making maslin for servants' livery 5 quarters 6 bushels. In sale at the audit ½ bushel. Sum as above. And none remains.^{‡‡}

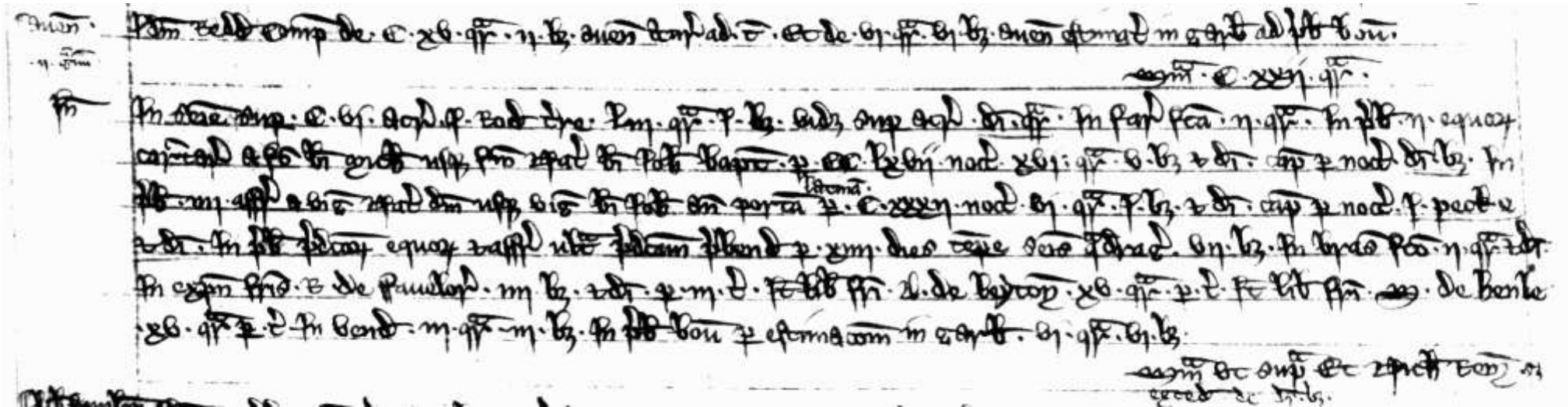


Barley The same renders account for 30 quarters barley threshed by piece-work. Of which in sowing over 14 acres land 7 quarters, viz over the acre ½ quarter. In customary payment to the sower 1 bushel. In making malt 2½ quarters. In making maslin for servants' livery 3 quarters. Also delivered to brother S de Henle 11 quarters by tally. In sale 6 quarters 3 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.
 4-fold

^{††} A 500% yield from the amount recorded as sown in the previous year would have resulted in an issue of 13 quarters 1 bushel. To achieve the issue stated here would only require a yield of 410%. The yields of barley and oats were correct at 400% and 200% respectively.
^{‡‡} The recto records 3 bushels rye sold.



<p>Beans 2-fold, 2 bushels more</p>	<p>The same renders account for 1½ quarters beans threshed by piece-work. Of which in planting over 1 acre 1 rood 6 bushels. In fattening 3 pigs for the larder 3 bushels. In sale 3 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.</p>
<p>Peas 3-fold, 2 bushels more</p>	<p>The same renders account for 10 quarters 6 bushels peas threshed by piece-work. Of which in sowing over 13 acres land 3 quarters 2 bushels, viz over the acre 2 bushels. In making maslin for servants' livery 6 quarters 5 bushels. In sale 7 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.</p>
<p>Vetches 4-fold, 1 bushel more</p>	<p>The same renders account for 1 quarter 1 bushel vetches threshed by piece-work. And all accounted in making maslin for servants' livery. And none remains.</p>



Oats The same renders account for 115 quarters 2 bushels oats threshed by piece-work. And for 6 quarters 6 bushels oats estimated in sheaves
2-fold for ox fodder. Sum 122 quarters.
Of which In sowing over 106 acres 1 rood land 53 quarters 1 bushel, viz over the acre ½ quarter. In making meal 2 quarters. In fodder for 2
carthorses from Michaelmas until the Nativity of John the Baptist for 267 nights 16 quarters 5½ bushels, taking per night ½ bushel. In
fodder for 4 draught horses from the vigil of Christmas until the vigil of St John before the ^{Latin} gate for 132 nights, 6 quarters 1½ bushels,
taking per night 1½ pecks. In fodder for the aforesaid horses and draught horses over and above the aforesaid fodder for 14 days at
Lenten sowing 7 bushels. In making malt 2½ quarters. In expenses of brother R de Favelor 4½ bushels by 3 tallies. Also delivered to
brother A de Leyton 15 quarters by tally. Also delivered to brother S de Henle 15 quarters by tally. In sale 3 quarters 3 bushels. In ox
fodder by estimation in sheaves 6 quarters 6 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains, but he exceeds by ½ bushel.

Handwritten Latin text from a medieval manuscript, likely a farm account. The text is written in a cursive script on lined paper. It begins with 'In livery of 1 carter...' and continues with various entries regarding agricultural labor and produce. The entries are organized into columns and rows, with some text written in smaller hands or as marginal notes. The text includes measurements of grain in quarters and bushels, and mentions specific feast days like Michaelmas and the feast of blessed Peter.

Servants' livery The same renders account for 7 bushels maslin of the remaining. And for 7 quarters 1½ bushels wheat and curall, 5 quarters 6 bushels [rye], 3 quarters barley, 6 quarters 5 bushels peas, 1 quarter 1 bushel vetches made. And for 20 quarters 6 bushels maslin of issue of the mill. ^{this year} Sum 45 quarters 2½ bushels.

Of which In livery of 1 carter and 4 servant ploughmen for the year, 28 quarters 6 bushels, taking a quarter per 9 weeks. In livery of 1 shepherd for the year and 1 dairy worker for the year except 6 weeks in harvest 9 quarters 6 bushels, taking a quarter per 10 weeks. In livery of 1 cowman for the year 3 quarters 5½ bushels, taking a quarter per 14 weeks. In livery of a second carter from the Sunday after the feast ^{of the} ^{Nativity} of blessed John ^{the Baptist} before the Latin gate until the feast of blessed Peter ad Vincula for 6 weeks ½ quarter. In livery of 1 stacker from the same day until Michaelmas for 8 weeks ^{in harvest} 7 bushels, taking a quarter per 9 weeks. In livery of 1 lad keeping lambs kept at pasture for 8 weeks ½ quarter. Sum 44 quarters ½ bushel. And there remain 1 quarter 2 bushels.

Handwritten Latin text from a medieval manuscript, continuing the farm account. It begins with 'In livery of 1 carter...' and continues with entries regarding household expenses and remaining produce. The text is written in a cursive script on lined paper, with some entries in smaller hands.

Malt The same renders account for ½ quarter malt of the remaining. And for 2½ quarters barley malt, 2½ quarters oat malt made. Sum 5½ quarters.

Of which In expenses as regards 4 harvest boonworks 3 quarters 2 bushels. In household expenses in harvest 1 quarter 5 bushels. In sale 5 bushels. Sum as above. And none remains.

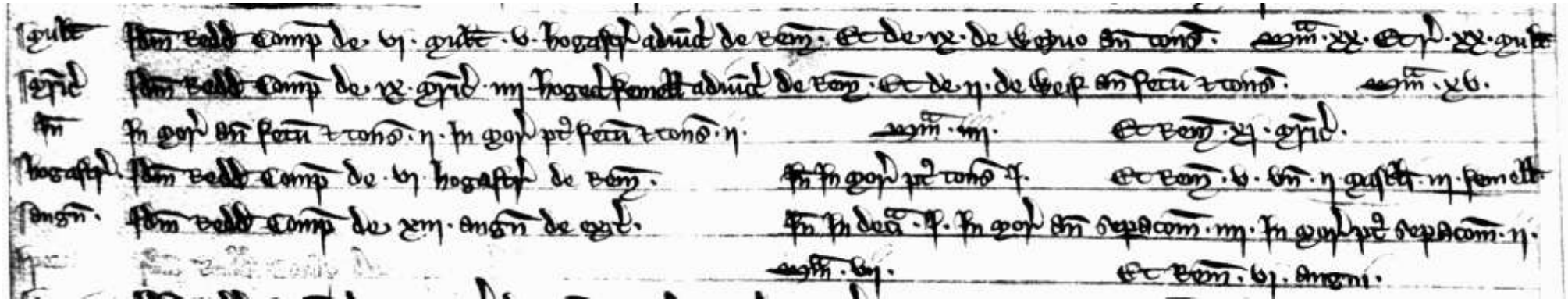
LIVESTOCK

11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. n. eqs carthor de ven.	11. 11. 11. comp de. n. eq.
11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. affl de ven.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. affl.
11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. x. m. bolz de ven.	11. 11. 11. comp de. x. m. bolz.

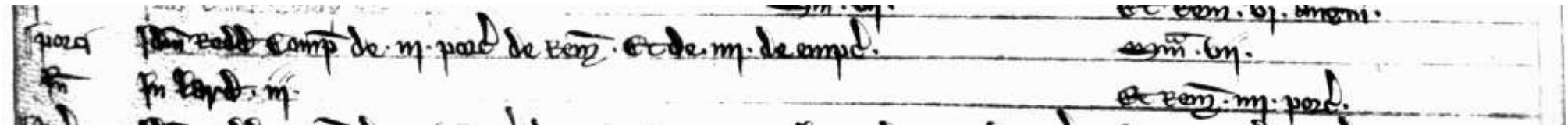
Horses The same renders account for 2 carthorses from the remaining. And there remain 2 carthorses.
Draught horses The same renders account for 4 draught horses from the remaining. And there remain 4 draught horses.
Oxen The same renders account for 17 oxen from the remaining. Of which in sale 3. And there remain 14 oxen.

11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vad de ven. et de. n. vad odibile de Ricard Gille Brouning + Gille Wylemo.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vad.
11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vad de ven.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vad.
11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. annat de ven.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. annat.
11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vrad de ven. et de. n. vad odibile de Ricard Gille Brouning + Gille Wylemo.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vrad.
11. 11. 11.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vrad de ven.	11. 11. 11. comp de. m. vrad.

Cows The same renders account for 8 cows from the remaining. And for 2 sterile cows of heriot of William Brouning and William Wylemo. Sum 10.
Of which In sale 1 because sterile. And there remain 9 cows.
Steers The same renders account for 5 steers from the remaining. And there remain 5, of which 4 are oxen, 1 is a bull.
Yearlings The same renders account for 3 yearlings from the remaining. And there remain 3 yearlings.
Calves The same renders account for 8 calves of issue. Of which in tith 1, with 7 calves of the past year before not tithed and so there remain 5 still untithed. In sale 4. Sum 5. And there remain 3 calves.

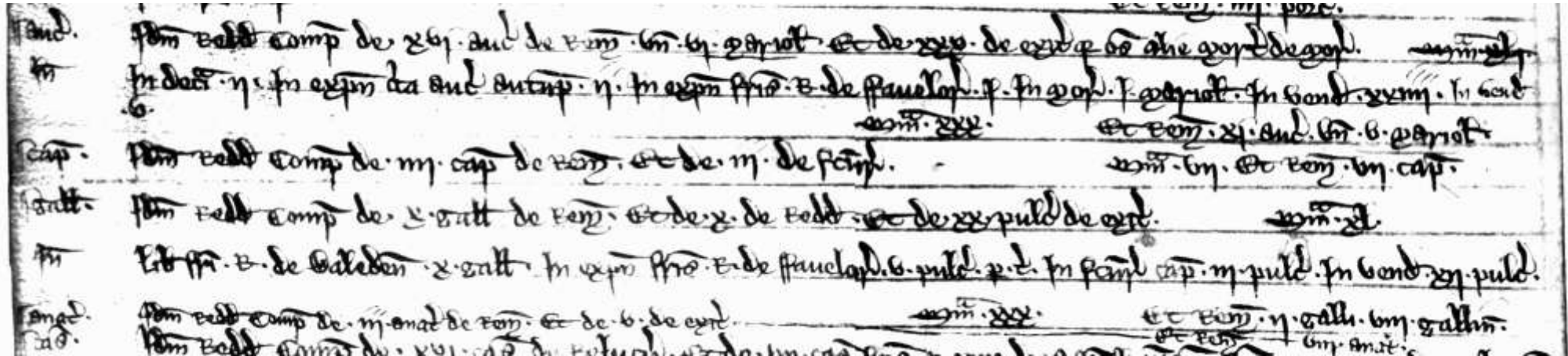


- Wethers** The same renders account for 6 wethers, 5 hoggets added, from the remaining. And for 9 of straying before shearing. Sum 20. And there remain 20 wethers.
- Ewes** The same renders account for 9 ewes, 4 female hoggets added, from the remaining. And for 2 of straying before lambing and shearing. Sum 15.
- Of which** In murrain before lambing and shearing 2. In murrain after lambing and shearing 2. Sum 4. And there remain 11 ewes.
- Hoggets** The same renders account for 6 hoggets from the remaining. Of which in murrain after shearing 1. And there remain 5, of which 2 are male, 3 female.
- Lambs** The same renders account for 13 lambs of issue. Of which in tithes 1. In murrain before weaning 4. In murrain after weaning 2.
~~The same renders account for 3 pigs of purchase.~~^{ss} Sum 7. And there remain 6 lambs.



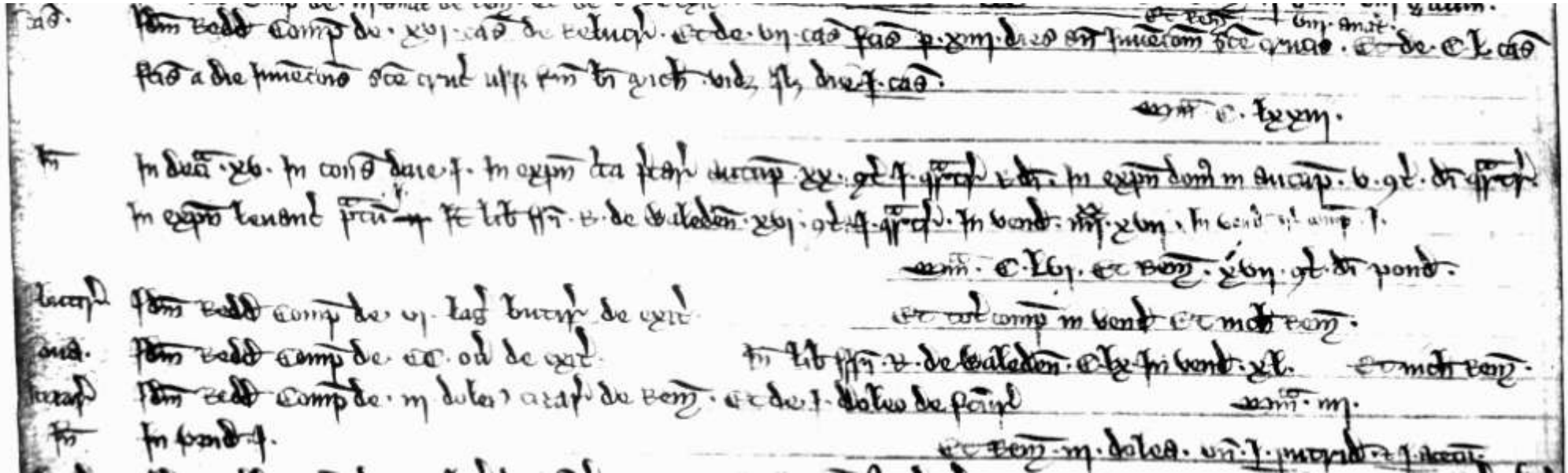
- Pigs** The same renders account for 3 pigs from the remaining. And for 4 of purchase. Sum 7.
- Of which** In the larder 3. And there remain 4 pigs.

^{ss} This entry has been partially erased. It belongs in the next entry.

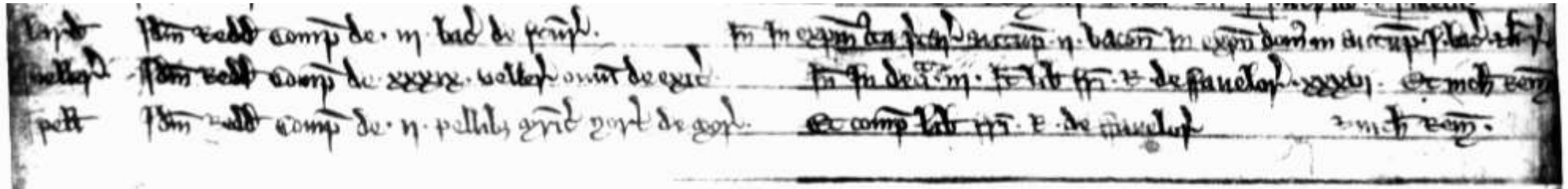


- Geese** The same renders account for 16 geese from the remaining, of which 6 are breeding females. And for 30²⁵ of issue, *** because all the others died of murrain. Sum 41.
- Of which** In tithe 2. In expenses as regards harvest goose 2. In expenses of brother R de Favelor' 1. In murrain 1 breeding female. In sale 24. In sale 5. Sum 30. And there remain 11 geese, of which 5 are breeding females.
- Capons** The same renders account for 4 capons from the remaining. And for 3 made. Sum 7. And there remain 7 capons.
- Hens** The same renders account for 10 hens from the remaining. And for 10 from rent. And for 20 chickens of issue. Sum 40.
- Of which** Delivered to brother R de Waleden 10 hens. In expenses of brother R de Favelor' 5 chickens by tally. In making capons 3 chickens. In sale 12 chickens. Sum 30. And there remain 2 cocks and 8 hens.
- Ducks** The same renders account for 3 ducks from the remaining. And for 5 of issue. And there remain 8 ducks.

*** The final x has been changed to a v.



- Cheeses** The same renders account for 16 rowen cheeses. And for 7 cheeses made for 14 days before the Invention of Holy Cross. And for 150 cheeses made from the day of the Invention of Holy Cross until Michaelmas, viz for each day 1 cheese. Sum 173.
- Of which** In tithes 15. In customary payment to the dairy worker 1. In expenses as regards harvest boonworks 20, against 1½ quarters [*quartron*]. In household expenses in harvest 5 against ½ half a quarter. In expenses at haymaking 2. ¹ Also delivered to brother R de Waleden 16, against 1 quarter. In sale 97. In sale at the audit 1. Sum 156. And there remain 17 against ½ wey.
- Butter** The same renders account for 6 gallons butter of issue. And all accounted in sale. And none remains.
- Eggs** The same renders account for 200 eggs of issue. Of which delivered to brother R de Waleden 160. In sale 40. And none remains.
- Cider** The same renders account for 3 casks/jars of cider from the remaining. And 1 cask made. Sum 4.
- Of which** In sale 1. And there remain 3 casks, of which 1 is putrid and 1 sour.



- Larder** The same renders account for 3 bacons made. Of which in expenses as regards harvest boonworks 2 bacons.^{†††} In household expenses in harvest 1 bacon. ^{†††}And none remains.
- Fleeces** The same renders account for 39 sheep's fleeces of issue. Of which in tithe 3. Also delivered to brother R de Favelor' 36. And none remains.
- Skins** The same renders account for the skins of 2 ewes dead of murrain. And accounted delivered to brother R de Favelor'. And none remains.



Account of R de Neuport *serviens* of Morden 21st year

^{†††} The Harvest Costs account says 1 ham from stock for the dry boonworks and 3 hams from stock at a loveboon.
^{†††} The Harvest Costs account says 2 hams from stock.